



**International Social Survey Program:
Role of Government III, 1996**

Codebook

International Social Survey Program (ISSP)

ICPSR 2808

INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL SURVEY PROGRAM:
ROLE OF GOVERNMENT III, 1996

(ICPSR 2808)

Codebook

Principal Investigator

International Social Survey Program (ISSP)

First ICPSR Release
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DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

International Social Survey Program (ISSP)

INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL SURVEY PROGRAM: ROLE OF GOVERNMENT III,
1996 (ICPSR 2808)

SUMMARY: The International Social Survey Program (ISSP) is an ongoing program of cross-national collaboration. Formed in 1984, the group develops topical modules dealing with important areas of social science as supplements to regular national surveys. This survey is the third in a series exploring the "role of government" topic. The first survey on this topic was conducted in 1985-1986 (ICPSR 8909) and the second in 1990 (ICPSR 6010). Participating countries in the 1996 survey include Australia, Bulgaria, Canada, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, New Zealand, Norway, the Philippines, Poland, Russia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United States. Citizens' opinions were elicited on the function of their national governments and on what governments should and should not be doing. Respondents were asked whether they approved of economic policies such as wage and price controls; job creation programs, including public work projects; support for ailing private industries; and the forced reduction in the industrial work week, as well as conservative measures, such as reductions in government spending and business regulations. Government spending was another topic, with respondents questioned as to their support for greater spending on the environment, health care, police and law enforcement, education, military and defense, culture and the arts, old age pensions, unemployment benefits, and housing for the poor. A number of questions dealt with respondents' attitudes regarding democracy, political power, and protest. Respondents were asked for their views on the rule of law when it is in conflict with private conscience, various forms of anti-government protest (public meetings, protest marches and demonstrations, nationwide strikes), whether the right to protest should be afforded to those who advocate the overthrow of the government by revolution, and the conflict between security needs and privacy rights. Other questions focused on the role of elections in democracies, including whether voters understand political issues, whether elections force governments to confront pressing political issues, whether certain institutions (unions, government, business and industry) have too much power in affecting election results, whether politicians really try to keep their election promises, whether civil servants can be trusted to work in the public's interest, and whether various industries (power companies, hospitals, banks) are better off being run by the private sector or by the government. Opinions were also elicited as

to whether government had a legitimate role in the redistribution of wealth in the country, by tax policy or otherwise. Demographic variables include age, sex, education, marital status, personal and family income, employment status, household size and composition, occupation, religion and church attendance, social class, union membership, political party, voting history, and ethnicity.

UNIVERSE: Persons aged 18 years and older in the nations of Australia, Bulgaria, Canada, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, France, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, New Zealand, Norway, the Philippines, Poland, Russia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United States.

SAMPLING: Varies by nation.

NOTE: (1) The data file is in SPSS export format. (2) The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet. (3) The data dictionary, bivariate frequencies, and full question text portions of the PDF codebook are also provided in ASCII format. (4) This collection has not been processed by ICPSR staff. ICPSR is distributing the data and documentation for this collection in essentially the same form in which they were received. When appropriate, hardcopy documentation has been converted to machine-readable form and variables have been recoded to ensure respondents' anonymity.

RESTRICTIONS: The data were supplied by the Zentralarchiv fuer Empirische Sozialforschung in Cologne, Germany. To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources, and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities based on the Zentralarchiv's holdings, users are expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript to the Zentralarchiv. All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Zentralarchiv should acknowledge that fact.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + database dictionary

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: FREQ.PR/ MDATA.PR

DATA FORMAT: SPSS export file

File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 32,795
Variables: 322
Record Length: 80
Records Per Case: 1

Codebook

ZA Study 2900

ISSP 1996

ROLE OF GOVERNMENT III

Participating Nations:



Australia
Bulgaria
Canada
Cyprus
Czech Republic
France
Germany
Great Britain
Hungary
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Latvia
New Zealand
Norway
Philippines
Poland
Russia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
United States

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First edition: April 1999

Acknowledgement of Assistance

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Zentralarchiv fuer empirische Sozialforschung should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collectors of the data. We kindly ask all users to follow some adaptation of the following statement:

The data utilized in this (publication) were documented and made available by the ZENTRALARCHIV FUER EMPIRISCHE SOZIALFORSCHUNG, KOELN. The data for the 'ISSP' were collected by independent institutions in each country (see: principal investigators in the study-description-schemes for each participating country). Neither the original collectors nor the ZENTRALARCHIV bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretation presented here

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources, and to facilitate the exchange of information about research activities based on the ZENTRALARCHIV's holdings, each user is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript to the ZENTRALARCHIV.

Please note

All marginals in this documentation are calculated from

unweighted data

Please consider also that - especially in the section of the background variables - the same code-values do not always have the same meaning for each country. The differences are documented in this codebook.

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An Introduction to the ISSP

The International Social Survey Programme

The ISSP is a continuing annual programme of cross-national collaboration on surveys covering topics important for social science research. It brings together pre-existing social science projects and coordinates research goals, thereby adding a cross-national, cross-cultural perspective to the individual national studies. Twenty-nine countries are members of the ISSP.

It started late in 1983 when SCPR, London, secured funds from the Nuffield Foundation to hold meetings to further international collaboration between four existing surveys - the General Social Survey, conducted by NORC in the USA, the British Social Attitudes Survey, conducted by SCPR in Great Britain, the Allgemeine Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften, conducted by ZUMA in West Germany and the National Social Science Survey, conducted by ANU in Australia. Prior to this, NORC and ZUMA had been collaborating bilaterally since 1982 on a common set of questions.

The four founding members agreed to (1) jointly develop modules dealing with important areas of social science, (2) field the modules as a fifteen-minute supplement to the regular national surveys (or a special survey if necessary), (3) include an extensive common core of background variables and (4) make the data available to the social science community as soon as possible.

Each research organisation funds all of its own costs. There are no central funds. The merging of the data into a cross-national data set is performed by the Zentralarchiv für Empirische Sozialforschung, University of Cologne.

Since 1984, the ISSP has grown to 29 nations: the founding four - Australia, Germany, Great Britain and the United States - plus Austria, Bangladesh, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, France, Hungary, Israel, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, the Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Russia, the Slovakian Republic, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

The annual topics for the ISSP are developed over several years by a sub-committee and are pre-tested in various countries. The annual plenary meeting of the ISSP then adopts the final questionnaire. ISSP questions need to be relevant to all countries and expressed in an equivalent manner in all languages. The questionnaire is originally drafted in British English and then translated into other languages.

The ISSP marks several new departures in the area of cross-national research. First, the collaboration between organisations is not ad hoc or intermittent, but routine and continual. Second, while necessarily more circumscribed than collaboration dedicated solely to cross-national research on a single topic, the ISSP makes cross-national research a basic part of the national research agenda of each participating country. Third, by combining a cross-time with a cross-national perspective, two powerful research designs are being used to study societal processes.

ISSP Modules 1985 - 2000

ISSP 1985	Role of Government I	ZA No. 1490
ISSP 1986	Social Networks and Support Systems	ZA No. 1620
ISSP 1987	Social Inequality I	ZA No. 1680
ISSP 1988	Family and Changing Gender Roles I	ZA No. 1700
ISSP 1989	Work Orientations I	ZA No. 1840
ISSP 1990	Role of Government II	ZA No. 1950
ISSP 1991	Religion I	ZA No. 2150
ISSP 1992	Social Inequality II	ZA No. 2310
ISSP 1993	Environment I	ZA No. 2450
ISSP 1994	Family and Changing Gender Roles II	ZA No. 2620
ISSP 1995	National Identity	ZA No. 2880
ISSP 1996	Role of Government III	ZA No. 2900
ISSP 1997	Work Orientations II	
ISSP 1998	Religion II	
ISSP 1999	Social Inequality III	
ISSP 2000	Environment II	

The ISSP Members Institute Addresses & ISSP Contacts

An updated version of member organisations is always available at the ISSP world wide web site:
<http://www.issp.org>

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Study Descriptions

To differentiate countries in the crosstabulations within this codebook we have decided to use (mainly) the international automobile identification codes:

Australia	AUS
Austria	A
Bangladesh	BD
Bulgaria	BG
Canada	CDN
Chile	RCH
Czech Republic	CZ
France	F
Germany (West)	D-W
Germany (East)	D-E
Great Britain	GB
Hungary	H
Ireland	IRL
Israel (Jews)	IL-J
Israel (Arabs)	IL-A
Italy	I
Japan	J
Latvia	LV
Netherlands	NL
New Zealand	NZ
Norway	N
Philippines	RP
Poland	PL
Portugal	P
Russia	RUS
Slovakian Republic	SK
Slovenia	SLO
Spain	E
Sweden	S
USA	USA

Study Description: Australia*Study title:**Fieldwork dates:**Principal investigators:**Sample type:**Fieldwork institute:**Fieldwork methods:**Context of ISSP questionnaire:**Sample size:* 2151*Response rates:*

	A - Total issued (total sample)
	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
2151	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

*Language:**Weighted:**Weighting procedure:**Known systematic properties:**Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:**Publications:*

National Population Characteristics: Australia

Gender:

	Census 1991	NSSS 1989-90	ISSS/A 1993	ISSS/A 1993-94	ISSS/A 1995
Male	49.0 %	49.5 %	53.3 %	51.2 %	49.2 %
Female	51.0 %	50.5 %	46.7 %	48.8 %	50.8 %
N=		6037	2197	1775	2256

Age Groups:

(The survey figures are based on age at the time of the 1989-90 survey)

	Census 1991	NSSS 1989-90	ISSS/A 1993	ISSS/A 1993-94	ISSS/A 1995
18 - 24 (1995: 20 - 24)	15.4 %	11.7 %	8.6 %	8.5 %	3.9 %
25 - 34	22.1 %	22.3 %	19.0 %	18.8 %	15.3 %
35 - 44	20.7 %	22.8 %	23.5 %	24.3 %	23.3 %
45 - 54	14.8 %	16.3 %	18.2 %	18.8 %	20.7 %
55 - 64	11.5 %	13.3 %	16.2 %	15.5 %	15.1 %
65 +	15.5 %	13.6 %	14.6 %	14.0 %	21.8 %
N=		5971	2153	1746	2237

Age left school:

(Census figures are for persons aged 15 and over, with not stated and those still at school omitted from both census and survey figures)

	Census 1991	NSSS 1989-90	ISSS/A 1993	ISSS/A 1993-94	ISSS/A 1995
Under 15/none	18.3 %	18.3 %	17.6 %	16.3 %	14 %
15	24.0 %	23.5 %	22.4 %	22.1 %	20 %
16	22.0 %	23.4 %	23.6 %	23.0 %	24 %
17	18.5 %	21.1 %	21.9 %	23.5 %	25 %
18	10.7 %	10.7 %	11.9 %	12.5 %	14 %
19 and over	6.6 %	3.0 %	2.7 %	2.7 %	
N=		5666	2144	1735	2883

Study Description: Bulgaria*Study title:* Government, Civil Society, Work*Fieldwork dates:* February to May 1997*Principal investigators:* Dr. Lilia Dimova, Agency for Social Analyses (ASA), Sofia, Bulgaria*Sample type:* Two-stage cluster sample, representative for whole adult population over 18 years; selected by Kish*Fieldwork methods:* Face-to-face interview*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*

A 1 - A 18 C = Role of Government III

B 1 - B 34 = Work Orientation

Sample size: Achieved Sample - 1012*Response rates:*

1100	A - Total issued (total sample)
38	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
1062	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1012	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
50	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
24	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
19	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
7	H - Other non-response

Language: Bulgarian*Weighted:* Yes*Weighting procedure:* Weighting variable based on education, age and gender*Deviations from ISSP questions:*

C 1 - C 7 B, D 9 A = questions from the BGSS;

Control Code: B 12 - B 26: 0 = not applicable

B 27 - B 34: 0 = not applicable

Literature: Used 1988 ISCO code in D 9 and D 16

National Population Characteristics: Bulgaria

Population aged 18 and over (%)

Source: Census of Population 4/12/1992 Ministry of Labour & Social Policy 31/12/1996 Sample Data

Gender:

Male	51.4 %		51.2 %
Female	48.6 %		48.8 %

Age Groups:

18 - 30	22.1 %		21.9 %
31 - 50	35.9 %		35.6 %
51 and over	42.0 %		42.5 %

Education:

None + elementary	15.6 %		15.1 %
Primary (8 years)	30.9 %		31.1 %
Secondary (12 years)	43.7 %		44.0 %
University (17 years)	9.8 %		9.8 %

Unemployment rate:

		11.1 %	12.1 %
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Study Description: Canada

Study title: 1996 Role of Government

Fieldwork dates: November 1, 1996 - December 30, 1996

Principal investigators: Carleton University Survey Centre

Sample type: Stratified Multi-stage Random Sampling

Fieldwork methods: Self-completion with drop-off and collection

Context of ISSP questionnaire:
Stand alone

Sampling method: A stratified multi-stage sampling method was employed using as the primary strata the five main regions; Atlantic Canada, Quebec, Ontario, Western Canada and British Columbia. Within these regions major sub-areas were randomly selected from Federal Electoral Districts.

Eastern Canada - St.Johns, Newfoundland, St.John, New Brunswick,
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Charlottetown, Prince Edward
Island

Quebec - Quebec East, Hull/Aylmer, Outremont/Westmount

Ontario - Ottawa East, Toronto Centre, Kingston and the Islands

Western Canada - St.Boniface, Manitoba, Regina East, Saskatchewan
Calgary West, Alberta

British Columbia - Fraser Valley East, North Vancouver/Burnaby
Vancouver Centre

Within each of these districts two Enumeration Areas were randomly selected. Using Census maps the first two streets that began with the letter **d** and **b** and contained more than 50 residential units were then chosen resulting in a total of 64 sampling frames. Interviewers were instructed to divide the number of residences on any given street by the number of sample points required. In-home sampling used the "first birthday" technique.

Sample size: 1182

Response rates:

2570	A - Total issued (total sample)
--	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
1764	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1182	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
582	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
806	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
--	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
--	H - Other non-response

Language: French / English

Weighted: Yes

Weighting procedure: Due to stratification by province, the data are weighted for age, sex and province using 1991 Statistics Canada census parameters.

Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:

None

Publications: Shades of Green, edited by Alan Frizzell and Jon Pammett, Ottawa, Carleton University Press, 1997.

National Population Characteristics: Canada

Source: Statistics Canada

Gender:

Male	49.3 %
Female	50.7 %

Age Groups:

18 - 24	13.3 %
25 - 34	23.8 %
35 - 44	21.6 %
45 - 54	14.7 %
55 - 64	11.8 %
65 +	14.8 %

Years of Schooling (population 18+):

1 - 9 years	20.5 %
10 - 11 years	19.0 %
12 - 13 years	30.1 %
14 + years	30.1 %

Employment:

Employed	61.0 %
Unemployed	6.9 %
Not in labour force	32.1 %

Study Description: Cyprus*Study title:* ISSP 1996: The Role of Government III*Fieldwork dates:**Principal investigators:**Sample type:* Household survey*Fieldwork institute:**Fieldwork methods:**Context of ISSP questionnaire:*

Sampling method: Two-stage cluster sampling
Step 1: Cyprus was divided into its four districts (Larnaca/Famagusta, Nicosia, Limassol, Paphos); sample size per district proportional to the percentage of the total country population residing in each district.
Step 2: Each district was divided according to the community type (urban, suburban and rural); sample size per community type proportional to the percentage of the total district population residing in each type.

After steps 1 and 2 we had 12 sampling regions (4 districts x 3 community types per district). At this point we performed two-stage cluster sampling in each sampling region as follows:

Stage 1: Divide each region into N clusters and randomly select n of these clusters.

Stage 2: In each cluster randomly select a starting point. begin the household selection process at this point, and follow a pre-assigned route selecting between 5 and 7 sampling units (households) in each cluster.

Sample size: 1000*Response rates:*

	A - Total issued (total sample)
	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1000	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

Language:

Weighted:

Weighting procedure:

Known systematic properties:

Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:

Publications:

Study Description: Czech Republic

Study title: Role of Government, ISSP 1996

Fieldwork dates: First wave in the last decade of October 1996, second wave in the first half of December 1996

Principal investigators: Research team on Social Stratification, Institute of Sociology, Academy of Science of the Czech Republic, Prague

Sample type: Three-stage random stratified sample
First stage: Selection of 100 largest settlements (cities and towns) in the Czech Republic. For every city/town on the list a random sampling of addresses was made to select a number of people corresponding the share of city/town population in the entire population of the Czech Republic.
Second stage: Random selection of addresses from other settlements up to the total size of the sample.
Third stage: a) Preparation of the list of all adult members (older than 18) in every contacted household.
 b) Selection of the respondent using the "first birthday" technique.
 If the selected person was not present, the interviewer had to make two other attempts to contact. The replacement by the person with the second closest birthday was allowed only in case of long term absence (one month or more) of firstly selected respondent.

Fieldwork institute: STEM - Center for Empirical Studies, Prague

Fieldwork methods: Standardized face-to-face interviews conducted by trained interviewers of STEM. 425 interviewers were contacted, 307 of them took part in the survey. Before the interviewers visit all respondents (or their households) were notified by a letter asking for cooperation.

Context of ISSP questionnaire:
Stand alone

Sample size: 1100

Response rates:

2309	A - Total issued (total sample)
0	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
2309	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1100	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
1309	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
113	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
125	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
1071	H - Other non-response

Response rate: $47.6\% = 2309 \text{ (total eligible)} / 1100 \text{ (total received)} \times 100\%$

Principal cause of the low response rate:

- 1.) In creasing unwillingness of potential respondents to be interviewed about political issues. Two elections held in 1996 - parliamentary elections (May 1996) and elections to the Senate (November 1996) enormously increased the number of surveys on political issues. It resulted in a certain hostility of people against polling agencies and surveys.
- 2.) Due to a numebr of reported misapplications of various databases of private address by advertisement companies there has been an increase of interview refusals in surveys using a fixed sampling frame.

Sampling frame: VAKUS Database which includes every household paying for electrtricity, gas TV or radio (approx. 5.5 mil of households). The database is structured by regions (see the ISSP variable CZ_REG).

Language: Czech

Weighted: No

Known systematic properties:

No significant biases were indentified in the data.

Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:

V1 'ZA study number': The number was not known. Coded 98

EDUCYEARS: uncompleted education and other than full time schooling also included.

DEGREE: category INCOMPLETE SECONDARY education includes also lower vocational education (see country specific categorisation in CZDEGREE variable

V66, V67, V68, V69, RINCOME, INCOME: Missing values coded according ISSP routine: 999998 Does not know, 999999 Refused

RINCOME, INCOME: incomes per month

CZ_ETHN: Variable is not provided

Country specific variables and ISSP background variables not listed in the ISSP96.spc file are attached after ISSP module

Publications: Not yet

National Population Characteristics: Czech Republic

Source:

Czech Republic Census 1991 (aged 18 +)	Czech Stat. Office „Zamestnanost v národním hospo- dárství“, 31.12.95	Czech Republic ISSP 1996
----------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------

Gender:

Male	48.1 %		49.4 %
Female	51.9 %		50.6 %

Age Groups:

18 - 29	22.4 %		14.9 %
30 - 44	29.5 %		25.9 %
45 - 59	24.2 %		29.2 %
60 +	23.9 %		29.4 %

Education:

Primary	23.8 %		16.7 %
Secondary without diploma	35.9 %		42.2 %
Secondary with diploma	29.0 %		30.0 %
Tertiary	11.3 %		11.1 %

Employment Status:

Employed		65.3 %	
Unemployed		1.9 %	
Not in labour force		32.8 %	

Regions:

Prague	11.8 %		11.6 %
Central Bohemia	10.8 %		10.5 %
South Bohemia	6.8 %		8.7 %
West Bohemia	8.3 %		7.1 %
North Bohemia	11.4 %		9.1 %
East Bohemia	12.0 %		13.6 %
South Moravia	19.9 %		20.2 %
North Moravia	19.0 %		19.1 %

Study Description: Germany (East, West)

Study title: ISSP 1996 Germany, Role of Government III, Western and Eastern Germany

Fieldwork dates: February 29th to July 1st, 1996

Principal investigator: Janet Harkness, Peter Mohler

Sample type: Multi-stage random sample of names and addresses (adults of 18 and older) drawn from municipality residents' registers living in private accommodation.

Fieldwork methods: Self-completion after ALLBUS face-to-face. See variable D_mode96 for those who were interviewed instead of self-completion:

D_mode96	mode of issp 96		
Value label	Value	Frequency	Percent
self completion by respondent	1	2340	67.4
interviewer assisted completion	2	1128	32.5
no answer to mode question	9	2	0.1
	Total	3470	100.0

Context of ISSP questionnaire:

The ISSP study followed on from the ALLBUS 1996 study (the biennial German social survey)

Sample size: 3470 (West: 2361, East: 1109)

Response rates:

Total	West	East	
7185	4939	2246	A - Total issued (total sample)
697	509	188	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
6488	4430	2058	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
3470	2361	1109	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
3018	2069	949	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
2412	1616	796	F - Total Refusals (refusing to take part)
2364	1575	789	Refusals ALLBUS + ISSP
48	41	7	Refusals ISSP alone
277	207	70	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
329	246	83	H - Other non-response

Language: German

Weighted: No

Weighting Procedure: Sample for Eastern Germany deliberately over-samples the five new federal states. If an analyses is made for all of Germany rather than eastern and western seperately, weighting is necessary (described in Wasmer et al. 1996, p. 61f). ISSP 1996 is a person-based sample. Findings in the cumulative ALLBUS Codebook (ALLBUS 1980-96, Codebook ZA-No. 1795) suggest, however, that no weighting for analysis at household level is necessary (pp. 9-12). See 'statistics for weighting ' in the National population statistics.

Known systematic properties:

None

Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:

None

Publications:

Wasmer, M., Koch, A., Harkness, J. & Gabler, S. (1996): Konzeption und Durchführung der 'Allgemeinen Bevölkerungsumfrage der Sozialwissenschaften' (ALLBUS) 1996. ZUMA-Arbeitsbericht 96/08. ZUMA: Mannheim

Information on the background variables:

MARITAL: The category 'single, never married' is asked 1996 only as 'single' (German word 'ledig'). The German word means 'unmarried'.

COHAB R: ALLBUS question is actually two questions. One includes partners who do not live with R. The second establishes who does live together with a partner.

EDUCYRS: constructed on bases of recode Education II. Scheme suggested by M: Braun.

WORKST R: ALLBUS formulations are 'fuul time', 'half time', 'on the side', 'not employed', 'helping family member', followed by those 'not in labour force'. 'On the side' means a little job, not an additional job.

WRKHRS R: not asked

WORKGOVT R: Germany cannot readily distinguish between government and public. ALLBUS asks if respondents work for the government (which in German covers public employment too) and wether they are self-employed. Categories two and three therefore not distinguished.

UNION R: additional questions in ALLBUS: (1) which TU; (2) Party member

INCOME F: Wording is: How high is the monthly net income of your household in toto? By that I mean the sum remaining after taxes and (various) contributions have been deducted.

R INCOME: Wording is: How high is your own monthly net income? By that I mean the sum remaining after taxes and (various)

contributions have been deducted. The contributions in Germany are something which sounds like 'social insurance' (Sozialversicherung). It includes (currently) old age pension contributions, unemployment contributions, a 'solidarity' contribution (for renewal in eastern Germany). Medical insurance, whether voluntary or compulsory is a separate contribution (lower salaries have compulsory medical insurance).

HHCYCLE: sex, date of birth, marital status for each person in household. In addition ALLBUS asks type of accommodation (rented, owned, etc.)

PARTY_LR: asked as scale. Also asked 'vote last election', 'Sunday vote', and 'why not vote'.

REGION: BIK type and political district size

D_ETHN: numerous question on nationality, country of origin, duration of residence in Germany, and information about parents are asked in ALLBUS.

ISCO: asked for those formerly employed as well and for spouse and for father.

National Population Characteristics: Germany

Source: 1995 Mikrozensus. Provided by Bernhard Schimpl-Neimanns, ZUMA. For private households all nationalities

<i>Gender:</i>	WEST	EAST
Male	48.0 %	47.2 %
Female	52.0 %	52.8 %

Age Groups:

18 - 19	2.5 %	2.7 %
20 - 24	7.6 %	7.1 %
25 - 29	10.1 %	8.7 %
30 - 34	10.3 %	10.5 %
35 - 39	9.1 %	9.6 %
40 - 44	8.5 %	9.5 %
45 - 49	7.6 %	6.8 %
50 - 54	8.5 %	8.9 %
55 - 59	9.3 %	9.9 %
60 - 64	6.7 %	7.7 %
65 - 69	6.4 %	6.5 %
70 - 74	5.5 %	5.1 %
75 +	7.6 %	6.8 %

Employment status:

Employed	51.8 %	54.3 %
Employed less than 15 hours	2.7 %	0.7 %
Not employed	45.5 %	45.1 %

Professional status:

	WEST		EAST	
	Employed	Employed less 15 hrs	Employed	Employed less 15 hrs
Self-employed no employees	4.4 %	7.6 %	3.0 %	8.6 %
Self-employed with employees	5.7 %	1.7 %	4.1 %	2.0 %
Helping family member	1.3 %	6.5 %	0.3 %	2.6 %
Civil servat (Beamte status)	8.0 %	2.1 %	2.8 %	0.6 %
White collar (office)	45.4 %	42.9 %	46.9 %	45.5 %
Worker, cottage industry	43.1 %	39.2 %	39.3 %	40.8 %
Technical white collar, sales white collar	1.7 %		1.5 %	
Apprentice (trades)	1.5 %		2.0 %	

<i>Education:</i>	WEST	EAST
No general education	2.6 %	0.7 %
Primary + lowest secondary type	52.9 %	36.3 %
Secondary middle type	19.4 %	8.5 %
Polytechnical (East German type)	0.5 %	34.5 %
Technical school diploma	2.0 %	1.2 %
University qualification - most advanced general secondary school qualification	6.9 %	4.3 %
technical and engineering secondary school diploma	9.7 %	10.4 %
no information	6.1 %	4.0 %

Marital status:

not married	23.9 %	20.4 %
married	61.5 %	62.6 %
widowed	9.6 %	9.8 %
divorced	5.0 %	7.1 %

Nationality:

German	91.1 %	98.6 %
French	0.1 %	0.0 %
Greek	0.6 %	0.0 %
GB	0.2 %	0.1 %
Italian	0.8 %	0.0 %
Yugoslavian	1.5 %	0.0 %
Dutch	0.2 %	0.0 %
Austrian	0.3 %	0.0 %
Polish	0.2 %	0.0 %
Portuguese	0.1 %	0.0 %
Spanish	0.2 %	0.0 %
Turkish	2.9 %	0.0 %
CIS	0.2 %	0.0 %
Moroccan	0.1 %	0.0 %
Other African countries	0.1 %	0.0 %
USA	0.1 %	0.0 %
Iranian	0.1 %	0.0 %
Near East (other)	0.1 %	0.0 %
Vietnamese	0.1 %	0.0 %
South Asian (other)	0.1 %	0.0 %
EU (other)	0.1 %	0.0 %
Europe outside EU	0.1 %	0.0 %

Czech Republik, Slovakian	0.1 %	0.1 %
Albanian, Bulgarian	0.1 %	0.1 %
Algeria, Tunisia	0.1 %	0.0 %
American Continent (non US)	0.1 %	0.0 %
Indian, Pakistani	0.1 %	0.0 %
Japanese, Korean, Filipino	0.1 %	0.0 %
Other and no citizenship	0.1 %	0.0 %

Statistics for Weighting for West/East

Number of private households with 1+ person of 18+ years of age:

	WEST			EAST		
German	27,695,900	91.9 %	80.5 %	6,693,700	98.5 %	19.5 %
Foreigners	2,427,500	8.1 %	96.1 %	98,500	1.5 %	3.9 %

Number of private households with 1+ German person of 18+ years of age:

Total	28,016,000		80.7 %	6,720,000		19.3 %
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Number of people in private households:

German	48,996,300	91.1 %	80.2 %	12,099,800	98.6 %	19.8 %
Foreigners	4,790,100	8.9 %	96.5 %	171,200	1.4 %	3.5 %

Study Description: France*Study title:* Role of Government III*Fieldwork dates:* October 7, to December 7, 1997*Principal investigator:* Yannick Lemel*Sample type:* Random Equal Probability*Fieldwork methods:* Mail*Sample size:* 1312*Response rates:*

10 000	A - Total issued (total sample)
155	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
9 854	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1 312	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
8 533	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
8 509	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
0	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
24	H - Other non-response

Language: French*Weighted:* Yes*Weighting procedure:* Post-stratification weighting

National Population Characteristics: France

Source: INSEE 1997 Labour force survey

Random sample of the population being more than 17 years old; sample size is 140 994

Gender:

Male	47.9 %
Female	52.1 %

Age Groups:

18 - 29	21.4 %
30 - 39	19.3 %
40 - 49	19.0 %
50 - 59	13.7 %
60 - 69	12.4 %
70 +	14.2 %

Education:

Primary	6.9 %
Secondary incomplete	10.9 %
High school complete	13.1 %
University or College	16.6 %

Employment status:

Employed	50.2 %
Unemployed	7.0 %
Not in labour force	42.8 %

Study Description: Great Britain*Study title:* British Social Attitudes 1996*Fieldwork dates:* May to July 1996*Principal investigators:* Roger Jowell, Lindsay Brook, Alison Park, Katarina Thomson, Caroline Bryson.

Sample type: Stratified random probability. The sample is designed to be representative of adults aged 18 or over living in private accommodation in Great Britain. It was drawn from the Postcode Address File (PAF) which is a list of addresses compiled by the Post Office. The sample method involved a multi-stage design: first 200 postcode sectors were selected, with probability proportionate to the number of addresses in each sector. Thirty addresses were then selected in each sector by starting from a random point on the list of addresses for each sector and choosing each address at a fixed interval. Finally, when interviewers called at the addresses, they selected one dwelling unit and one respondent at the selected dwelling unit using a Kish grid.

Fieldwork methods: Self-completion supplement given to respondents following the face-to-face interview (on which the classification questions were asked). The supplement was either collected by the interviewer or posted back to the office.

Context of ISSP questionnaire: SCPR's *British Social Attitudes* survey - Version A of the self-completion questionnaire (there were three different versions in total).

Sample size: Achieved on ISSP: 993

<i>Response rates:</i>	2000	A - Total issued (total sample)
	270	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	1768	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
	1002	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	766	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	646	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
		459 - main
		193 - self-completion
	54	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	60	H - Other non-response

Language: English

Weighted: Yes.

Weighting procedure: Data were weighted to take account of the fact that not all units covered in the survey had the same probability of selection. The weighting applied reflected the relative selection probabilities of the individual at the three main stages of selection: address; household; and individual. The average weight supplied was 1.3.

Publications: Jowell, R., Curtice, J., Park, A., Brook, L., Thomson, K. and Bryson, C. (eds.) (1997), *British Social Attitudes: the 14th Report*, Aldershot: Dartmouth.

National Population Characteristics: Great Britain

Gender:

	Source 1 1991 Census	Source 2 1996 BSA
Male	48.4 %	45.7 %
Female	51.6 %	54.3 %

Age Groups:

	Source 1 1991 Census	Source 2 1995 BSA
18 - 24	13.2 %	10.9 %
25 - 34	19.2 %	20.2 %
35 - 44	18.0 %	18.2 %
45 - 54	15.0 %	18.9 %
55 - 64	13.3 %	12.5 %
65 +	20.7 %	18.8 %

Years of FT Education:

	Source 1 1991 Census	Source 2 BSA 1994 ISSP
Under 10	17 %	-
11	27 %	38 %
12	27 %	26 %
13	8 %	10 %
14	6 %	9 %
15 or more	16 %	16 %

Employment:

	Source 1 Labour Force Survey 1995	Source 2 1996 BSA
Employed	57 %	
Unemployed	5 %	
Not in labour force	38 %	

Study Description: Hungary*Study title:* Role of Government*Fieldwork dates:* October 1996*Principal investigators:* TÁRKI, Budapest

Sample type: A three-stage proportional random sample was applied. The first stage of sampling was constituted by the selection of settlements, weighted by population size, taking four types of residence (Budapest, county seat, town, village) into consideration.

The second stage was the random selection of households based on the 1990 registration of Central Statistical Office.

For the third stage, interviewers selected the member of household to be a respondent using Kish-key. Only persons over 18 were selected, and the sample was expected to be representative for Hungarian adult population regarding sex, age and regional distribution.

Fieldwork methods: Face-to-face interviews*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*

The ISSP Role of Government module was the second of three sections in the TÁRKI - OMNIBUSZ '96 questionnaire. The first one (questions 1-42) covered attitudes toward old age pension. The third section was about attitudes toward politics, and voting behaviour of respondent.

Sample size: 1500*Response rates:*

	A - Total issued (total sample)
	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1500	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

Language: Hungarian*Weighted:* Yes

Weighting procedure: In 1996 Hungarian Statistical Office fielded a new microcensus (2 % of Hungarian population). Since demographic characteristics of Hungary have been changed since the last Census (which was the base of sampling

procedure) data show some sampling bias: middle-aged population is overrepresented in sample compared to the 1996 microcensus.

In order to correct the sampling error we computed a weighting variable taking into account the type of residence, sex, age and highest educational level. The weight of each cases was computed as $WEIGHT=(F/f)*(n/N)$, where $N=7904813$ (respondent above the age of 18 in the weighted 1996 microcensus data), $n=1500$, F = frequency of the population category in the census subsample the case belongs to, f = the parallel frequency in the 1996 Role of Government ISSP module of TÁRKI.

National Population Characteristics: Hungary

Gender:

	Microcensus 1996	Sample 1996
Male	46.8 %	46.7 %
Female	53.2 %	53.3 %

Age Groups:

	Microcensus 1996	Sample 1996
18 - 29	23.4 %	21.1 %
30 - 39	16.5 %	18.5 %
40 - 49	19.9 %	23.1 %
50 - 59	15.1 %	13.7 %
60 - 69	13.1 %	13.3 %
70 +	12.0 %	10.7 %

Type of residence:

		Male		Female	
		Microcensus 1996	Sample 1996	Microcensus 1996	Sample 1996
Budapest	18 - 29	2.2 %	1.9 %	2.3 %	1.7 %
	30 - 39	1.3 %	1.2 %	1.5 %	1.3 %
	40 - 49	1.8 %	2.4 %	2.1 %	2.0 %
	50 - 59	1.4 %	1.5 %	1.7 %	1.1 %
	60 - 69	1.0 %	1.1 %	1.5 %	1.7 %
	70 +	0.9 %	0.7 %	1.8 %	1.7 %
Other city	18 - 29	5.4 %	4.2 %	5.2 %	5.7 %
	30 - 39	3.7 %	4.1 %	3.8 %	3.7 %
	40 - 49	4.4 %	4.4 %	4.7 %	5.7 %
	50 - 59	3.1 %	2.3 %	3.6 %	3.3 %
	60 - 69	2.3 %	2.5 %	3.0 %	2.7 %
	70 +	1.7 %	1.7 %	3.0 %	2.9 %
Villages	18 - 29	4.4 %	4.1 %	4.0 %	3.5 %
	30 - 39	3.3 %	3.9 %	3.0 %	4.3 %
	40 - 49	3.6 %	4.9 %	3.3 %	3.7 %
	50 - 59	2.6 %	2.7 %	2.9 %	2.7 %
	60 - 69	2.2 %	1.8 %	3.0 %	3.2 %
	70 +	1.7 %	1.2 %	2.9 %	2.5 %

Years of schooling:

	2 % of Census 1990	
No education	1.1 %	
Primary	54.2 %	
Vocational	14.6 %	
Secondary	21.4 %	
College	4.7 %	
University	4.0 %	

Study Description: Ireland*Study title:**Fieldwork dates:**Principal investigators:**Sample type:**Fieldwork institute:**Fieldwork methods:**Context of ISSP questionnaire:**Sample size:* 994*Response rates:*

	A - Total issued (total sample)
	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
994	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

*Language:**Weighted:**Weighting procedure:**Known systematic properties:**Deviations from ISSP questionnaire:**Publications:*

National Population Characteristics: Ireland

Gender:

Census 1991

Male	49.1 %
Female	50.9 %

Age Groups:

Census 1991

0 - 14	26.7 %
15 - 24	17.1 %
25 - 44	27.2 %
45 - 64	17.6 %
65 +	11.4 %

Years of Schooling:

Census 1986 (Distribution of persons whose full-time education has ceased)

Less than 10	28.6 %
10 - 11	31.5 %
12 - 14	31.3 %
15 +	8.7 %

Employment Status:

Labour Force Survey 1990 (Population aged 15 years +)

Employed	44.2 %
Unemployed	7.0 %
Not in labour force	48.8 %

Study Description: Italy*Study title:* Role of Government III*Fieldwork dates:* October 17 to 29, 1996*Principal investigator:* Prof. Gabriele Calvi*Fieldwork institute:* EURISKO*Sample type:* Probability with quotas*Fieldwork methods:* Face-to-face interviews*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*
Italian Social Survey 1996*Sample size:* 1104*Response rates:*

1100	assigned
2279	contacts
1179	ineligible, of which:
305	absents
410	refusals
441	not valid recruiting conditions
10	questionnaire interruptions
13	out of scope

Language: Italian*Weighted:* Yes

National Population Characteristics: Italy*Source:* Census 1991*Gender:*

Male	48.5 %
Female	51.5 %

Age Groups:

14 - 17	7.0 %
18 - 24	14.5 %
25 - 34	18.1 %
35 - 44	17.6 %
45 - 54	16.5 %
55 - 64	15.5 %
65 - 74	10.8 %

Education:

Elementary school	25.2 %
Lower high school	27.3 %
High school	36.4 %
University, with or without degree	11.2 %

Occupation:

Professionals	1.8 %
Managers, Executives	15.4 %
Self-employed	12.2 %
Labourers	19.0 %
Housewife	19.9 %
Students	10.8 %
Retired	14.3 %
Unemployed	6.5 %

Geographic areas:

North-West	27.1 %
North-East	18.4 %
Centre	19.1 %
South & Islands	35.4 %

Status:

Low	29.2 %
Average	53.8 %
High	17.0 %

Study Description: Japan*Study title:* Role of Government*Fieldwork dates:* July 5 to 8, 1996*Principal investigators:* Onodera, Noriko

Sample type: We used a two-stage stratified random sample of Japanese 16 or older. Properties of the sample: Representative of the Japanese Population 16 and older. First urban and rural areas are divided into a number of groups (strata) based on similarities in local features and industrial structures. From each of those groups, streets and village sections are again grouped together to form sampling units. 150 survey spots are selected at random. Then, from the Basic Resident Registers for these spots, 12 sample individuals aged 16 or over are selected according to a fixed random number.

Fieldwork methods: Personal interview (face-to-face interview)*Sample size:* issued: 1800 achieved: 1249*Response rates:*

1800	A - Total issued
108	B - Ineligible
21	respondents were not found
85	respondents moved somewhere else
2	respondents died
1692	C (= A - B) - Total eligible
1249	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
443	E (= C - D; = F + G + H) - Total non-response
136	F - Refusals
299	G - Non-contact
26	R had not lived at home for one year or more
58	R had not lived at home for 10-364 days
50	R had not lived at home for 9 days or less
49	R came home at midnight
105	R were not at home temporarily
11	R were ill in bed at home
8	H - Other

Language: Japanese*Weighted:* No weighting

National Population Characteristics: JapanSource 1: National Population Census October 1st, 1990*Gender:*

	total population	16 years and older
Male	49.1 %	48.5 %
Female	50.9 %	51.5 %

Age Groups:

	total population	16 years and older
0 - 4	5.3 %	
5 - 14	12.9 %	
15 - 24	15.2 %	
16 - 17		4.1 %
18 - 24		12.9 %
25 - 34	12.8 %	16.0 %
35 - 44	15.9 %	19.9 %
45 - 54	13.8 %	17.3 %
55 - 64	11.7 %	14.6 %
65 - 74	7.2 %	9.0 %
75 +	4.8 %	6.0 %
not reported	0.3 %	

Education:

	total population	16 years and older
Compulsory completed		29.3 %
High school completed		42.1 %
Junior college completed		8.6 %
University or graduate school completed		11.0 %
Student		8.7 %
None		0.2 %

Employment Status:

	total population	16 years and older
Employed		62.6 %
Unemployed		1.9 %
Not in labour force		35.5 %

Study Description: Latvia*Study title:* Role of Government*Fieldwork dates:* September 12 - 16, 1996*Principal investigators:* Aivars Tabuns, Institute of Philosophy and Sociology, Riga
Brigita Zepa, Baltic Data House, Riga*Fieldwork institute:* Latvia Social research Centre, OMNIBUS SURVEY Project manager:
Gundars Soprans.

Sample type: Multi-stage stratified sampling of permanent residents of Latvia aged 15 - 74; nationally representative.

First stage: selection of survey points by probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) sampling from the complete list of populated points and using the number of residents as a size measure. 10 interviews planned for each sample point.

Second stage: selection of households by random route method. Each 4th apartment in areas of multistage buildings and odd/even sizes of streets in areas of family houses. Randomly selected starting addresses and rotation of sequence (ascending/descending count of apartment numbers).

Third stage: selection of respondents by the "nearest birthday rule". In case of absence or no-home at least two call-backs.

Sample points: 152.
Controlling: 10 %.

Fieldwork methods: Personal (face-to-face) interviews*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*
Baltic Data House Monthly Omnibus Survey*Sample size:* 1505

<i>Response rates:</i>	2908	A - Total issued (total sample)
	1024	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	1884	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
	1505	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	379	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	353	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	-	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	26	H - Other non-response

Language: Latvian, Russian

Weighted: Yes

Weighting procedure: Data have been weighted by multistage weighting procedure to reach the sample proportions according to the official statistics by gender, age, nationality and urban level. In each step data are weighted by one of the named variables which has the largest difference from statistic data. Steps are repeated while differences between the weighted sample and statistics on the named parameters do not exceed 0.1 %.

National Population Characteristics: Latvia*Gender:*

Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1997 (1.1.1997)

Male	1,148,193	46.3 %
Female	1,331,677	53.7 %
N	2,479,870	100.0 %

Age Groups:

Demographic Yearbook of Latvia 1997 (1.1.1997)

0 - 14	492,397	19.9 %
15 - 24	331,484	13.5 %
25 - 34	355,476	14.3 %
35 - 49	519,242	20.9 %
50 - 64	435,017	17.5 %
65 +	346,254	14.0 %
N	2,478,870	100.0 %

Education (population aged 15 +):

(November 1997)

No education		0.6 %
Uncompleted elementary school		8.7 %
Elementary school		21.2 %
Trade school		3.1 %
Secondary or special secondary		54.0 %
Higher		12.4 %

Employment Status (population aged 15 - 69):

Social Processes in Latvia. Analytic Review. R., 1998 (1995)

Economically active population	1,200,000	
Employed	973,000	
Unemployed (jobseekers)	227,000	
Not in labour force	575,500	
N	1,775,500	

Study Description: New Zealand

Study title: Role of Government and Work Orientation: New Zealand

Fieldwork dates: 24 April 1997 to 5 August 1997

Principal investigator: Prof. Philip Gendall, Department of Marketing, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand

Sample type: The sample was selected from the 1996 New Zealand electoral rolls which contain the names of all registered voters over the age of 18 years. New Zealand is divided into 65 electorates (60 general electorates and 5 Maori electorates) of approximately equal numerical size. A systematic random sample of approximately 30 names and addresses was selected from each electorate, giving a total sample of 1890 individuals. The achieved sample is generally representative of the New Zealand population over 18 years of age, but it contains a slightly higher proportion of women than men in the population aged over 18. In addition, people under 30 are underrepresented in the sample, while those over 30 are overrepresented. However, these differences are unlikely to have a significant effect on the survey's results.

Fieldwork methods: Mail survey: The questionnaire was administered in three waves. The questionnaire together with a covering letter was sent to the 1890 selected participants on 24 April 1997. Three weeks later a reminder letter and another questionnaire were sent to non-respondents. A second reminder and another questionnaire were mailed to remaining non-respondents after further four weeks. The survey was closed off on 5 August, 14 weeks after the initial mailing.

Sample size: 1198

Response rates I:

1890	A - Total issued (total sample)
200	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
1690	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1198	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
399	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
93	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
152	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
48	H - Other non-response

Response rates II: The response rate achieved was $1206/(1890-200) = 71.4 \%$

	Response after first mailing	Response after second mailing	Response after third mailing	Total
Issued	1890	967	570	1890
Gone-no-address	86	38	28	152
Ineligible	26	16	6	48
Total eligible	1778	913	536	1690
Refusals	51	31	11	93
Valid responses	760	312	126	1198
Total non-response	967	570	399	399

Language: English

Weighted: No

Deviations from ISSP questions:

National Population Characteristics: New Zealand

Gender:

	Key Statistics, March 1994	Key Statistics March 1995	1996 Census National Summary
Male	1,746,900	1,769,600	1,777,464
Female	1,794,700	1,822,800	1,840,839
Total	3,541,600	3,592,400	3,618,300

Age Groups:

	Key Statistics, December 1994	Key Statistics March 1995	1996 Census National Summary
under 5	293,370	293,980	279,603
5 - 9	270,320	279,150	288,291
10 - 14	256,020	257,230	264,186
15 - 19	266,200	267,670	262,977
20 - 24	289,040	290,290	271,761
25 - 29	262,190	273,980	273,303
30 - 34	295,010	291,660	293,484
35 - 39	273,220	281,710	285,213
40 - 44	235,740	241,460	255,036
45 - 49	217,490	228,390	241,188
50 - 54	180,170	181,640	186,717
55 - 59	146,720	149,530	158,607
60 - 64	140,560	136,460	135,267
65 - 69	136,850	135,450	132,972
70 - 74	110,670	114,500	113,661
75 - 79	78,590	76,460	82,290
80 +	89,470	92,870	93,744
Total	3,541,600	3,592,400	3,618,300

Education:

	1991 Census	1996 Census
No Secondary School Qualification	1,054,107	1,026,864
School Certificate in 1 or more subjects	535,023	458,229
6th Form Certificate or University Entrance in 1 or more subjects	410,571	450,759
Higher School Certificate or Higher Leaving Certificate	150,048	330,954
University Bursary or Scholarship	140,214	146,853
Overseas Qualification	101,433	146,835
Other School Qualification	113,970	-
Not Specified	84,921	372,558
Total	2,590,287	2,786,220

*Employment Status:*Key Statistics,
December

	1994	1996 Census
Employed	1,560,200	1,630,812
Unemployed	127,300	136,503
Total	1,687,600	1,767,315
Not in Labour Force	962,400	934,044
Not available	-	84,861
Working age Population	2,649,900	2,786,220
Labour Force Participation Rate	63.7 %	63.4 %
Unemployment Rate	7.5 %	7.7 %

Study Description: Norway

Study title: Role of Government III, Norway 1996

Fieldwork dates: February - March, 1996.

Principal investigators: Per Legreid, Department of Administration and Organization Theory, University of Bergen
 Per Arnt Pettersen, Department of Sociology and Political Science, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim
 Knut Kalgraff Skjåk, Norwegian Social Science Data Services
 The survey was funded by the Research Council of Norway

Fieldwork methods: The survey was conducted as a mail survey. The field work included one reminder and two follow-ups with questionnaires.

Sample type: The sample was a simple random sample from the Central Register of Persons, aged 16-79 years.

Context of ISSP questionnaire:

The survey consists of the ISSP Role of Government III and additional questions about similar topics.

Sample size: 1344

Response rates:

2.299	A - Total issued (total sample)
45	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
2.254	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1.344	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
910	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

Language: Norwegian

Weighted: No

National Population Characteristics: Norway

Sex and age:

	Population 16-79 years January 1, 1996 Central Register of Persons	Net sample Norwegian Survey, ISSP 1996
Male	49.8 %	52.0 %
16 - 19	3.3 %	3.1 %
20 - 29	10.2 %	10.6 %
30 - 39	10.1 %	10.7 %
40 - 49	9.7 %	10.0 %
50 - 59	6.9 %	7.6 %
60 - 69	5.2 %	6.3 %
70 - 79	4.4 %	3.6 %
Female	50.2 %	48.0 %
16 - 19	3.2 %	3.6 %
20 - 29	9.9 %	9.5 %
30 - 39	9.6 %	8.4 %
40 - 49	9.2 %	9.0 %
50 - 59	6.8 %	7.9 %
60 - 69	5.7 %	5.3 %
70 - 79	5.8 %	4.3 %
N	100.0 %	100.0 %

Region:

	Population 16-79 years January 1, 1994 Central Register of Persons
Central east counties 2 & 3	21.4 %
East counties 1, 4 - 8	28.1 %
South counties 9 - 10	5.6 %
West counties 11 - 15	25.2 %
Middle counties 16 & 17	8.8 %
North counties 18 - 20	10.8 %
N	3.266.549

Labour force status ():*

	Labour Force Surveys 4. quarter 1995 16-74 years	Net sample Norwegian Survey ISSP 1996 16-74 years
In labour force	67.3 %	69.9 %
In school (pupil/student)	8.1 %	7.6 %
Retired	8.6 %	12.9 %
Social welfare/ disabled	7.3 %	4.6 %
Home working	4.2 %	2.3 %
Unemployed	4.0 %	2.2 %
Other	0.5 %	0.2 %
Missing	0.0 %	0.2 %

* Percentage differs from WRKST 'R: Current employment status' since 'In labour force' includes all working for pay 1 hour a week or more, while 'Employed' in WRKST includes only those who consider work as their main activity.

Education:

	Labour Force Surveys 4. quarter 1995 16-74 years	Net sample Norwegian Survey ISSP 1996 16-74 years
Primary School	22.0	16.7
Incomplete Secondary	22.6	25.9
Secondary completed	29.4	27.5
University complete/incomplete	24.5	28.7
Missing	1.5	1.2

Study Description: Philippines

Study title: Role of Government in the Philippines

Fieldwork dates: September 5 - October 5, 1996

Fieldwork institute: Social Weather Station

Sample type: Multi-stage probability sampling is used in selecting the adult respondents: for NCR (Manila region), three stages; for the rest of the major areas 5 stages.

For NCR's first stage, using the latest list of electoral precincts are allocated to 17 component cities/ municipalities in proportion to their population size. The precincts are selected randomly within each city/ municipality

At the second stage, 5 households are chosen from each sample precinct by an interval sampling method that is based on a precinct map and guided by a right-coverage rule - streets, pathways, households, etc. on the right take precedence. (The head of the selected household constitutes a sample unit of the population of household heads while all household members constitute the sample units of the general population.)

At the third stage, an adult (male interviewers are undertaken for odd-numbered questionnaires; female for even-numbered questionnaires) is taken in each household using separate random selection tables. (Substitution is discussed in the next subsection.)

For the rest of the country, the provinces serve as the common first stage unit. Using updated population figures, 10 provinces in Balance Luzon and 5 each in Visayas and Mindanao are chosen with probability proportional to population size.

For the urban areas within each selected province, for the second stage, three cities/ municipalities are drawn within probability proportional to urban population size. For the third stage, 1 (for Balance Luzon to 2 (each for Visayas and Mindanao) precincts are selected with equal probabilities in each city/ municipality. For the fourth stage, in each precinct, the NCR interval sampling method is used to select 5 households. Finally for the fifth stage, as in NCR, an adult is chosen within each household using separate random selection tables.

For the rural areas within each selected province, the second stage takes the same municipality of the urban sample if it is not entirely urban. Otherwise, another municipality with rural barangays (or barrios) is drawn with probability proportional to rural population size. For the third stage, 1 to 2 barangays/ barrios are selected in each sample municipality by simple random sampling. At the fourth stage, a modified interval sampling scheme is used to select 5 households considering their relatively sparse distribution in a barangay: the random start (between 1 to 5) is from fixed reference point (either a barangay hall, public school, church or barangay

captain's house). Finally, as with the urban sample, an adult is chosen within each household (5th stage) using separate random selection tables.

Sample size: 1200

Response rates:

	A - Total issued (total sample)
	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1200	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
	H - Other non-response

Language: Tagalog, English

Weighted: Yes

Weighting procedure: The national estimates are obtained by applying area weights which reflect the official population projections of the National Statistics Office (NSO) for April of 1995. As the official NSO projections do not have an urban-rural breakdown, SWS maintained the urban-rural levels reported in NSO's 1990 Census of Population and Housing. It should be noted that the 1995 projection figures for households are derived by SWS by dividing the NSO 1995 (household) population projections by the average household size in 1990.

National Population Characteristics: Philippines

Profile of the Philippine Population. Official 1995 Projections from National Statistics Office. Urban-Rural Breakdown at 1990 Levels. The allocation of sample units in each stage is as follows:

	For questions regarding Household Members	For questions regarding Household Heads	For questions answered by one adult prob resp		
	Population (in 1.000)	Population (in 1.000)	Population (in 1.000)	Total Sample Size	Weights
Manila Region	9.178	1.655	5.726	300	19.086703
Balance Luzon	29.430	5.408	16.540	300	
Urban	13.237	2.424	7.736	150	51.572940
Rural	16.193	2.984	8.804	150	58.695547
Visayas	14.960	2.761	8.259	300	
Urban	5.434	975	3.163	150	21.088073
Rural	9.526	1.786	5.096	150	33.975640
Mindanao	16.760	2.960	8.939	300	
Urban	6.337	1.113	3.537	150	23.579500
Rural	10.423	1.847	5.402	150	36.013467
Total Philippines	70.328	12.784	39.460	1.200	

Study Description: Poland*Study title:* ISSP 96: Role of Government*Fieldwork dates:* October 1997 - December 1997*Principal investigators:* Dr Bogdan Cichomski, Institute for Social Studies, Warsaw University*Fieldwork methods:* Self-completion supplement given to respondents following the PGSS 1997 face-to-face interview.*Sample type:* National multi-stage random sample.*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*

Fifth edition of Polish General Social Survey (PGSS 1997).

Sample size: 1183*Response rates:*

1601	A - Total issued (total sample)
59	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
1542	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1183	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
359	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
187	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
172	G + H - Non-contact (never contacted) or other

Language: Polish*Weight:* Available*Weighting procedure:* Number of adults in a household, gender, age and place of living as weight factors.*Deviation from ISSP questions:*

None

National Population Characteristics: Poland

Gender:

National Demographic Yearbook, Warsaw 1994

Male	47.7 %
Female	52.3 %

Age Groups:

National Demographic Yearbook, Warsaw 1994

18 - 29	23.1 %
30 - 39	22.3 %
40 - 49	19.5 %
50 - 59	13.3 %
60 - 69	12.5 %
70 - 79	6.3 %
80 +	3.0 %
N (18+ yrs)	27,472,600

Education (Population 18+ years):

The 1995 Polish General Social Survey

Elementary incomplete	5.8 %
Elementary complete	27.5 %
Vocational school	25.1 %
Secondary incomplete	2.6 %
Secondary complete	25.8 %
Post secondary	3.9 %
Incomplete higher	2.5 %
Higher completed	6.8 %

Employment Status (Population 18+ yrs):

The 1995 Polish General Social Survey

Employed	49.5 %
Unemployed	9.2 %
Not in labour force	41.3 %

Study Description: Russia

Study title: Role of Government - 1996 (Russia)

Fieldwork dates: April 8 - 30, 1997

Principal investigators: Dr. Ludmilla Khakhulina

Fieldwork institute: VCIOM, Moscow

Sample type: Universe - the population of the Russian Federation aged 16 and over. The persons interviewed - residents of Russia, from the number of the available constantly residing population, i.e, the sample does not include people temporarily present in a given location (on business trip, leave, medical treatment; Soviet Army soldiers; convicts in prisons, penitentiary colonies) as well as those who have no a definite residence. A multi-stage, stratified sample of interviewing locations was employed in the study.

Sampling: At the first stage, the territory of Russia is divided into 10 zones: North+North-West, Central Non-Black Earth, Central Black Earth, North Caucasus, Volgo-Viatka, Volga, Urals, West Siberia, East Siberia and Far East. They are designed by official statistics according to the ethnic, economic, demographic, geographic characteristics, agriculture, level of infrastructure, and standard of living. All eleven zones will be included in the sample.

The total sample size is distributed over the 11 zones proportionate to the population size in it.

The nine strata of settlements are created considering the following characteristics of places of settlement: population size, administrative status, autonomy/non-autonomy; urban/rural settlements:

1. Metropolitan Moscow and St. Petersburg areas (as the self-representative statistical units).
2. The oblast center cities of one million residents or more
3. Oblast capitals of less than one million residents.
4. Small towns and rural settlements of city type
5. Rural settlements/villages.
6. Autonomous republic capitals of 300 000 residents or more.
7. Autonomous republican capitals of less than 300 000 residents.
8. Small towns and rural settlements of city type in autonomous republics.
9. Rural settlements/villages in autonomous republics.

The total number of questionnaires for a region is distributed over the strata proportionate to the population size of the stratum in the region's population. For each stratum we define the maximum and minimum limits in the number of respondents for a sampling point of each type. According

to the limits, we define the number of settlements of each type which is to be included in the sample. If the number of questionnaires for a stratum is lower than the minimum limit, the stratum is united with a larger one ("of a higher level"). The number of the questionnaire of the new created stratum is equal to the sum of the two primary ones.

We define the number of the sampling points for each existing stratum of a region ("existing" means that the number of the questionnaires for the stratum is not equal 0). The total number of questionnaire for a stratum is divided into the previously defined maximum number of the questionnaires for a sampling point. If the result has a fraction, we approximate it to the higher limit. The number of questionnaires for a stratum is equally distributed over all the stratum's sampling points.

We randomly choose the oblast, krajs, and autonomous capital cities sampling points from the list of all the PSU in it with the probability proportionate to the population size.

At the second stage, within the chosen oblast's, krai's, and autonomous capital cities' areas, we randomly choose the other urban settlements with the probability proportionate to the population size.

In urban sampling points were randomly selected 2 or 3 electoral districts (no more than 10 interviews in each district) and the number of interviews relating to a city was equally divided between the electoral districts.

The field offices' supervisors choose rural places of settlement in the selected at the first stage oblasts, krajs, and republics according to the following rules:

1. The number of sampling points is equally distributed over the chosen oblasts.
2. If there is more than one chosen rural settlement in the region, the number of the questionnaires is equally distributed over the rural settlements - the central estate of a farm and others rural settlements.
3. All the rural settlements are situated 50 and over km away from the chosen regional center city.

Third stage. Selection of the households within a sampling point.

The routine of the route method is as follows:

The territory of the city is divided into 2-3 areas (if the city's population is 500 000 and over - into 5-6 or more areas). Usually they are: the downtown, industrial and living areas. The questionnaires which are to be completed in the city are distributed over the areas proportionally to the population size in them. (If the sample size is small, the questionnaires are distributed among 2-3 randomly chosen areas). We chose one district in an area.

The households within a district are chosen using the route method. (The same method is used for the rural settlements.) It is as follows:

The sample step (r) is calculated as $r = S : n$; S - number of households in the district, n - the number of questionnaires to be administrated in it. The

route begins from a household $N = r / 2$ and then goes on with the step (r). The possible deviation is $+1/-1$ a household.

Fourth stage. Selection of the respondent within a household. An interviewer has a task which includes: the discretion of the route, the number of questionnaires to be completed, and sex-by-age and educational quota card. Only one respondent is interviewed within a household. The fieldwork supervisors control the sample using the sex-by-age and educational quotas. (We have to use the quotas as lot of people with secondary education refuse to answer the questionnaire more often, and it increases the number of people with higher education in the sample). The sampling is done with the help of the data of Goskomstat, 1997.

Fieldwork method: drop-off, face-to-face interview

In the fieldwork, employees and part-time interviewers of 19 VCIOM regional offices were engaged. The completions are done by respondents at their home in the presence of the interviewer who was to prevent an influence of other household members on answers of the respondent. If a respondent was absent at the moment of an interviewer's call, callbacks to this address were envisaged, not exceeding three in number. The work of every interviewer was controlled by telephone or a callback in the proportion of 1 per 10 interviews. 10 interviews have been excluded from the data massiv as a result of the control, and the total number of interviews has been shortened from 1,701 down to 1,691.

Context of ISSP questionnaire:

The questionnaire of the study included 112 questions (including the socio-demographic bloc).

ISSP-modul, consisting of 21 questions, were located between block of social-politics monitoring's questions (estimate of economical and political situation of the country; the level of ordinary life's problems; trust in political leaders, parties and social institutions; voting intentions; attention to some foreign-policy problems - totally 50 questions) and socio-demographic questions.

Sample size: 1701

Response rates:

3197	A - Total issued (total sample)
609	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
2606	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
1701	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
905	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
781	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
106	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
-	H - Other non-response

Language: Russian

Weighted: Yes

Weighting procedure: Reference on the distribution of respondents' totality and corrected sampling by controlled social groups
The correction is realized separately for every generalized region (oblast').
The total expected number N of respondents for a certain region equals

$$N = N_0 * P ,$$

where N_0 denotes the size of whole sample, P stands for share of the region in the entire population.

There are population groups involved in correction process:

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Gender groups: | 1. Male; |
| | 2. Female. |
| Age groups: | 3. 16 - 24 years; |
| | 4. 25 - 39 years; |
| | 5. 40 - 54 years; |
| | 6. 55 and over years. |
| Education groups: | 7. High school or incomplete one; |
| | 8. Common school (9-10 classes) or special engeneerings; |
| | 9. Incomplete common school. |

Weight coefficients are defined as extreme ones for the sum of squares of deviations of weighed estimates from corresponding precise values of proportions of the following social groups within the surveyed population

As a result of correction every respondent $X[k]$ becomes supplied with definite weight $W[k]$, being within the limits $0 < W[k] < \sim 10$, so that the following conditions were valid:

- 1) the value of $\sum(W[k])$ for region conserved were equal to N and
- 2) for every controlled group $G[i]$ the value $Q[i]$ being equal to

$$Q[i] = \sum(W[k] | X[k].belong\ to.G[i]) / N,$$

were closed to a share $P[i]$ of group $G[i]$ in region's population

$$\text{i.e. } Q[i] \sim P[i], i=1,2,\dots,16.$$

The value of J being equal to

$$J = \sum((Q[i]-P[i])**2) + (\sum(W[k])/N - 1)**2 ,$$

serves the criterion for minimization on the weights' sets variety.

Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
In massif	4471	5529	1833	3140	2253	2774	1679	4897	3424
Weighed (p)	4570	5430	1595	3127	2355	2924	1365	4604	4031
Statistic	4567	5432	1595	3130	2353	2921	1433	4714	3853

The deviation in structure of controlled social groups makes on the average less than 0.09 %.

Weight coefficients of respondents are distributed as follows:

Value	Quantity
0.000 - 0.100	0
0.101 - 0.200	0
0.201 - 0.500	237
0.501 - 1.000	746
1.001 - 2.000	639
2.001 - 5.000	65
5.001 -10.000	4
10.001 >	-

Sum of weight coefficients is 1691. All the coefficients are recorded in "weight" field.

Sum of weight coefficients makes 1691.0

National Population Characteristics: Russia

Source: 1995 Goskomstat of Russia. The entire population of Russia of 18+ years

Gender:

Male	45.5 %
Female	54.5 %

Age Groups:

18 - 24	12.7 %
25 - 39	32.5 %
40 - 54	24.5 %
55 +	30.4 %

Education:

Higher and incomplete higher	14.5 %
Secondary and secondary specialized	47.7 %
Below secondary	37.7 %

Employment Status:

Employed	62.0 %
Non-employed	38.0 %
N	108.835.000

Study Description: Slovenia

- Study title:* Slovenian Public Opinion 1995/4 -
1996 ISSP Module on Role of Government III
- Fieldwork dates:* December 1995
- Principal investigator:* Prof. Dr. Niko Toš (Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research Centre, Ljubljana)
- Sample type:* Systematic multistage sample with random start of adults aged 18 years or older living at noninstitutional address in Slovenia is based on Central Register of Population. 140 PSU and 420 SSU are formed, with names and addresses of persons in final clusters. A replacement procedure is used for non-responses. Halves of sample with every second person selected were used for SJM95/3 (non ISSP) and SJM95/4 (ISSP) Survey. See: Marjan Blejec: Nacrti in analiza vzorcev za ankete "Slovensko javno mnenje" SJM68, SJM69 in SJM70, VŠSPN, Ljubljana 1970
- Fieldwork methods* Personal interviews with trained interviewers
- Fieldwork institute* Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research Centre, Ljubljana
- Context of ISSP questionnaire:*
ISSP 1996 - ROG III module forms the introductory part of Slovenian Public Opinion Survey 1995/4.
- Sample size:* 1.004
- Response rates:*
- | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 2.991 | A - Total issued (total sample) |
| 317 | B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...) |
| 2.674 | C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample) |
| 2.004 | D - Total SJM95 questionnaires received |
| 1.000 | - SJM95/3 without ISSP |
| 1.004 | - SJM95/4 with ISSP modules |
| 670 | E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response |
| 369 | F - Refusals (refusing to take part) |
| 200 | G - Non-contact (never contacted) |
| 101 | H - Other non-response |
- Language:* Slovenian
- Weighted:* No

National Population Characteristics: Slovenia*Gender:*

Census 1991, population 15+ years (Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia 1995)

Male	47.7 %
Female	52.3 %

Age Groups:

Census 1991, population 15+ years (Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia 1995)

0 - 14	20.6 %
15 - 29	22.5 %
30 - 44	23.5 %
45 - 64	22.5 %
65+	10.9 %

Education:

Census 1991, population 15+ years (Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Slovenia 1995)

0- 7 years of elementary school	17.3 %
Elementary school	30.3 %
Completed vocational school	19.7 %
Completed middle school	23.7 %
University degree	9.0 %

Employment Status:

Labour Force Survey, 1995)

Persons in employment	882,000
Unemployed persons	70,000
Non-active population	669,000

Study Description: Spain*Study title:* Role of Government III*Fieldwork dates:* 27 to 31 January 1996*Principal investigators:* C.I.S. (Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas)

Sample type: Representative sample of adults aged 18 years and over living in private households in Spain.
 Field: The Canary and Balearic Islands are included; Ceuta and Melilla are excluded.
 Affixation: Proportional.
 Sampling geographical points: 162 municipalities and 47 provinces
 Source: 1991 Census, Instituto Nacional de Estadística (I.N.E.)
 Sampling Procedure: "Polietápico", stratified by clusters; primary sampling units (municipalities) and secondary sampling units (electoral sections) selected in a simple random manner; and ultimate units (individuals) selected according to random routes, and quota by sex and age.
 The strata have been made by crossing the 17 Autonomies with the size of habitat, divided into 7 categories: less than 2,000 inhabitants; between 2,001 and 10,000; between 10,001 and 50,000; between 50,001 and 100,000; between 100,001 and 400,000; between 400,001 and 1,000,000; more than 1,000,000 inhabitants.
 Sampling error: For a confidence level of 95.5 % (2 sigmas) and P=Q, the error margin is +/- 2 for the overall sample.

Fieldwork methods: Face-to-face interviews at R's home*Sample size:* 2.494*Response rates:*

2.500	A - Total issued (total sample)
0	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)
2.500	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)
2.494	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
6	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response
0	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)
0	G - Non-contact (never contacted)
6	H - Other non-response

Language: Spanish*Weighted:* No*Publications:* Datos de Opinión C.I.S., No 4 (April 1996)

National Population Characteristics: Spain

Source: Census 1991 I.N.E.

Gender:

Male	19,055,844
Female	19,843,917

Age Groups:

less than 5	2,065,002
5 - 9	2,450,996
10 - 14	3,124,932
15 - 24	6,549,835
25 - 34	5,947,059
35 - 44	4,904,188
45 - 54	4,171,746
55 - 64	4,340,795
65 +	5,345,208
N	38,899,761

Education Level: (population 10 years and older)

No studies	2,656,903
Incomplete studies	5,166,006
4 - 10 years	12,249,030
11 - 14 years	6,029,079
15 - 18 years	5,667,110
19 - 21 years	1,139,157
22 +	1,254,017
N	34,161,300

Employment Rate: (population 16 years and older)

Active population	15,272,988
Employed	12,390,200
Unemployed	2,882,788
Not in labour force	14,939,066
N	30,212,054

Study Description: Sweden*Study title:* Role of Government III*Fieldwork dates:* February 1996 to May 1996*Principal investigators:* Dr. Stefan Svallfors, Department of Sociology, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden*Sample type:* A representative sample of the Swedish population 18-76 years.*Fieldwork institute:* Statistics Sweden*Fieldwork methods:* Separate postal survey with two reminders by post to all non-respondents and a telephone interview follow-up on a sub-sample of remaining non-respondents.*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*
Separate survey*Sample size:* 1238

<i>Response rates:</i>	2000	A - Total issued (total sample)	
	8	B - Ineligible (address vacant, wrong ages,...)	
	1992	C - (= A - B) Total eligible (in scope sample)	
	weighted	unweighted	
	1360	1296	D - Total ISSP questionnaires received
	1121	1121	by mail
	239	117	by telephone
	754	E - (= C - D; = F + G + H) Total non-response	
	137	F - Refusals (refusing to take part)	
	617	G - Non-contact (never contacted)	
	-	H - Other non-response	

As shown in the following table, responses do not seem to be substantially biased.

Weighted Response rates in different groups:

Sex:

Men	68.9 %
Women	67.5 %

Age:

18 - 25	70.8 %
26 - 45	65.8 %
46 - 64	70.1 %
65 - 76	69.0 %

Respondents income 1993 before deductions in SEK:

No income	56.2 %
1000 - 50000	74.2 %
51000 - 100000	59.4 %
101000 - 150000	66.1 %
151000 - 200000	69.4 %
201000 - 250000	74.8 %
251000 - 300000	76.5 %
301000 - 350000	82.0 %
351000 -	78.6 %

Urban-Rural:

Stockholm	61.3 %
Urban1	72.3 %
Urban2	69.1 %
Rural1	58.7 %
Rural2	64.3 %
Göteborg region	66.1 %
Malmö etc. region	77.9 %

Language: Swedish*Weighted:* Yes

Weighting procedure: A subsample was drawn among those who had still not responded after two subsequent reminders. About 50 % of them were selected for telephone interviewing, following the normal practices of Statistics Sweden. All respondents in the subsample has accordingly been given the weight 2.04. Please note that all frequencies given in this codebook are calculated from UNWEIGHTED data. However, in order to keep the representativeness of the sample, all calculations should be made using the weight (the name of the weight variable is weight).

National Population Characteristics: Sweden*Gender:*

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1996 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor Force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
Male	50.1 %	50.6 %	49.2 %	49.2 %
Female	49.9 %	49.4 %	50.8 %	50.8 %

Age Groups:

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1995 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
18 - 25	10.5 %	10.9 %		
26 - 45	39.6 %	38.2 %		
46 - 64	33.0 %	33.9 %		
65 - 74	16.9 %	17.0 %		

Education:

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1995 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
Primary School			38.6 %	
Secondary 2, 3 years			38.6 %	
University			19.7 %	

Remaining 3 %: no answer

Respondents Income:

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1995 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
No income	5.3 %	4.4 %		
1000 - 50000	10.7 %	11.6 %		
51000 - 100000	15.6 %	13.5 %		
101000 - 150000	24.8 %	24.1 %		
151000 - 200000	23.5 %	23.9 %		
201000 - 250000	10.7 %	11.7 %		
251000 - 300000	4.1 %	4.6 %		
301000 - 350000	2.5 %	3.0 %		
351000 -	2.8 %	3.2 %		

Urban-Rural (H-Region):

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1995 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
Stockholm	18.4 %	16.5 %		
Urban1	35.9 %	38.0 %		
Urban2	19.7 %	19.9 %		
Rural1	5.2 %	4.5 %		
Rural2	5.8 %	5.5 %		
Göteborg region	9.3 %	9.1 %		
Malmö etc. region	5.7 %	6.5 %		

Employment Status:

	Register for the Total Population Years 18 - 76	Weighted ISSP- Sample 1994 Years 18 - 76	1990 Census Years 16 - 64	Labor force Statistics 1994 Years 16 - 64
Employed				72 %
Unemployed				6 %
Not in labour force				22 %

Study Description: USA*Study title:* General Social Survey 1996 (GSS)*Fieldwork dates:* February 1 to May 25, 1996*Principal investigators:* James A. Davis, Tom W. Smith, NORC*Sample type:* Three-stage NORC Master Sampling: Full Probability Sample*Fieldwork institute:* National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago, NORC*Fieldwork methods:* Self-administered supplement completed after the main GSS questionnaire*Context of ISSP questionnaire:*

The ISSP data are part of the GSS

Sample size: 1367 achieved ISSP National Identity*Response rates:*

4559	Original sample
1	Out of sample
158	Not at dwelling unit
493	Vacant
136	Language problems
43	New dwelling unit
3814	Net sample
2904	Completed cases
757	Refusals, break offs
60	No one home, unavailable
93	Other
205	Did no ISSP

Language: American English*Weighted:* Yes*Publications:* General Social Survey, 1972-1996; Cumulative Codebook, November 1996, conducted for the National Data Program for the Social Sciences at the National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago; Data Distributed by the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research, University of Connecticut; NORC Edition

National Population Characteristics: USA

Source: CPS 1996 GSS 1996 GSS 1996
 Unweighted Weighted (by number of eligible respondents (i.e. 18+) in the household)

Gender:

Male	48.0 %	44.2 %	46.2 %
Female	52.0 %	55.8 %	53.8 %
N		2904	2904

Age Groups:

18 - 24	12.4 %	9.9 %	12.5 %
25 - 29	9.8 %	10.5 %	10.5 %
30 - 34	11.5 %	11.9 %	11.3 %
35 - 39	11.5 %	12.1 %	11.5 %
40 - 44	10.4 %	11.2 %	11.2 %
45 - 49	9.2 %	10.3 %	11.1 %
50 - 54	7.3 %	8.2 %	8.4 %
55 - 59	5.8 %	5.4 %	5.5 %
60 - 64	5.3 %	5.2% %	5.3 %
65 +	16.9 %	15.3 %	12.8 %
N		2898	2900

Years of Schooling (25 years or older):

0 - 8	8.1 %	5.5 %	4.9 %
9 - 12	10.2 %	9.6 %	9.4 %
12	33.6 %	30.6 %	31.1 %
13 - 15	24.6 %	28.4 %	28.5 %
16 +	23.6 %	25.9 %	26.1 %
N		2604	2532

Labor Force Participation (16 years or older):*

Employed	66.8 %	69.0 %	70.6 %
Unemployed	5.4 %	2.6 %	2.7 %
Not in labour force	27.8 %	28.4 %	26.7 %
N		2904	2904

*The GSS figures are based on 18+

Codebook Information

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine readable codebook. The numbers in angular brackets < > do not appear in the codebook, but are references to the descriptions which follow the example.

Example:

<1> <2>

V4 Obey laws without exception

<3> <4> <5>
 Location: 14 MD1: 9 Dec. places:
 Width: 1 MD2: 8

<6>

Q. 8 In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?
 (Please tick one box only)

<7>

<----->

<8> <9>

1. Obey the law without exception
2. Follow own conscience on occasions

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

<10>

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	668	545	274	362	535	701	372	380	409
%	32.4	27.4	29.1	38.5	42.7	50.0	35.1	39.8	31.9
2	1392	1442	666	578	717	700	689	574	872
%	67.6	72.6	70.9	61.5	57.3	50.0	64.9	60.2	68.16
8	37M	268M	139M	35M	64M	80M	43M	40M	28M
9	54M	106M	30M	14M	16M	19M			35M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	396	503	395	643	583	594	374	277	539
%	33.2	49.0	41.3	63.5	60.3	39.3	33.2	25.1	52.2
2	797	523	561	369	384	916	754	825	493
%	66.8	51.0	58.7	36.5	39.7	60.7	66.8	74.9	47.8
8	31M	66M	48M	160M	45M	181M	47M	70M	168M
9	14M	8M		11M			23M	10M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	644	183	368	1539	576	191	330
%	69.6	48.4	32.8	64.2	41.3	15.2	36.1
2	281	195	755	858	819	1068	585
%	30.4	51.6	67.2	35.8	58.7	84.8	63.9
8	63M	97M	121M	92M	104M	28M	85M
9	55M	25M	5M	5M	6M	25M	
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

Explanations

<1> A variable (and reference) number have been assigned to each item in the study. In the present codebook which documents the archived data set, these numbers are identical. Should the data set be subsetted or rearranged the variable numbers might change to reflect the order of the new data set while the reference numbers would remain unchanged to provide a link to the archived data set.

<2> Indicates the abbreviated (24 character maximum) variable label used within OSIRIS or SPSS system files.

<3> "Location" indicates the starting position of the variable when the dataset is stored in the OSIRIS format. "Width" describes the number of positions of the variable.

<4> "MD" indicates the designation of the missing data. MD1 indicates an explicit defined single value. MD2 designates a single value or a value range, i.e. all values equal or greater than this value have been declared missing. Although these categories are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use these codes if so desired.

<5> If a variable contains implied decimals, the message "Dec.places: xx" appears here, where xx is the number of decimal places.

<6> Indicates the full question text taken from the British questionnaire. Wherever possible the original sequence of questions has been retained, although some changes were necessary to integrate the different national questionnaires.

<7> Indicates commentaries and explanations added during the processing of the study. < within question or answer texts may indicate whether the questionnaire in a particular country is deviating from the general format.

<8> Indicates the code value for the single answer category.

<9> Indicates the textual definition of the codes. Abbreviations commonly used are DK (don't know), NA (no answer), Can't choose, Not applicable and Not available.

<10> Indicates percentaged frequencies by country. This form is used whenever code categories have the same meaning for all countries. Column percentages are based only on "valid cases". Missing data values were excluded from percentages.

V1 ZA Study Number 2900

Location: 1
Width: 4

Zentralarchiv Study Number '2900'

V2 Respondent ID Number

Location: 5
Width: 7

Respondent Number

This number uniquely identifies each respondent.
The first two digits are identical with the country code,
the next five digits contain the original identification
number.

V3 Country

Location: 12
Width: 2

Country

		Unweighted Abs.	%
01. Australia	(AUS)	2151	6.56
02. Germany (West)	(D-W)	2361	7.20
03. Germany (East)	(D-E)	1109	3.38
04. Great Britain	(GB)	989	3.02
05. Northern Ireland	(NIRL)	0	
06. United States	(USA)	1332	4.06
07. Austria	(A)	0	
08. Hungary	(H)	1500	4.57
09. Italy	(I)	1104	3.37
10. Ireland	(IRL)	994	3.03
11. Netherlands	(NL)	0	
12. Norway	(N)	1344	4.10
13. Sweden	(S)	1238	3.77
14. Czech Republic	(CZ)	1100	3.35
15. Slovenia	(SLO)	1004	3.06
16. Poland	(PL)	1183	3.61
17. Bulgaria	(BG)	1012	3.09
18. Russia	(RUS)	1691	5.16
19. New Zealand	(NZ)	1198	3.65
20. Canada	(CDN)	1182	3.60
21. Philippines	(RP)	1200	3.66
22. Israel-Jews	(IL-J)	1043	3.18
23. Israel-Arabs	(IL-A)	500	1.52
24. Japan	(J)	1249	3.81
25. Spain	(E)	2494	7.60
26. Latvia	(LV)	1505	4.59
27. France	(F)	1312	4.00
28. Cyprus	(CY)	1000	3.05
		<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V4 Obey laws without exception

Location: 14 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.1 In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?
(Please tick one box only)

1. Obey the law without exception
2. Follow conscience on occasions
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	668	545	274	362	535	701	372	380	409
%	32.4	27.4	29.1	38.5	42.7	50.0	35.1	39.8	31.9
2	1392	1442	666	578	717	700	689	574	872
%	67.6	72.6	70.9	61.5	57.3	50.0	64.9	60.2	68.1
8	37M	268M	139M	35M	64M	80M	43M	40M	28M
9	54M	106M	30M	14M	16M	19M			35M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	396	503	395	643	583	594	374	277	539
%	33.2	49.0	41.3	63.5	60.3	39.3	33.2	25.1	52.2
2	797	523	561	369	384	916	754	825	493
%	66.8	51.0	58.7	36.5	39.7	60.7	66.8	74.9	47.8
8	31M	66M	48M	160M	45M	181M	47M	70M	168M
9	14M	8M		11M			23M	10M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	644	183	368	1539	576	191	330
%	69.6	48.4	32.8	64.2	41.3	15.2	36.1
2	281	195	755	858	819	1068	585
%	30.4	51.6	67.2	35.8	58.7	84.8	63.9
8	63M	97M	121M	92M	104M	28M	85M
9	55M	25M	5M	5M	6M	25M	
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V5 Public protest meetings

Location: 15 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.2 There are many ways people or organisations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line. (Please tick one box on each line)

Q.2A Forms of protest:
Organising public meetings to protest against the government

1. Definitely allowed
2. Probably allowed
3. Probably not allowed
4. Definitely not allowed
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1415	1165	513	523	697	736	723	464	969
%	67.0	52.1	49.7	56.6	55.1	50.5	67.1	47.6	76.2
2	612	858	437	303	357	517	266	357	241
%	29.0	38.4	42.3	32.8	28.2	35.5	24.7	36.7	19.0
3	61	123	54	45	102	127	58	85	40
%	2.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	8.1	8.7	5.4	8.7	3.1
4	24	89	29	53	108	77	31	68	21
%	1.1	4.0	2.8	5.7	8.5	5.3	2.9	7.0	1.7
8	3M	112M	74M	44M	61M	41M	26M	20M	41M
9	36M	14M	2M	21M	7M	2M			32M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	961	456	208	229	494	711	821	823	174
%	82.0	44.4	23.2	23.1	52.6	46.3	70.7	71.0	16.0
2	181	384	515	412	308	571	270	231	481
%	15.4	37.4	57.5	41.5	32.8	37.2	23.2	19.9	44.2
3	12	119	115	241	50	148	42	73	255
%	1.0	11.6	12.8	24.3	5.3	9.6	3.6	6.3	23.4
4	18	69	57	110	88	107	29	32	179
%	1.5	6.7	6.4	11.1	9.4	7.0	2.5	2.8	16.4
8	51M	58M	109M	177M	70M	154M	18M	12M	111M
9	15M	14M		14M	2M		18M	11M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	695	218	409	1238	406	882	197
%	67.4	46.8	39.7	53.8	28.8	70.3	20.2
2	218	183	457	708	621	302	419
%	21.1	39.3	44.4	30.8	44.0	24.1	42.9
3	62	49	121	210	244	44	279
%	6.0	10.5	11.7	9.1	17.3	3.5	28.6
4	56	16	43	144	141	26	82
%	5.4	3.4	4.2	6.3	10.0	2.1	8.4
8	12M	33M	209M	191M	88M	19M	20M
9		1M	10M	3M	5M	39M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V6 Protest demonstrations

Location: 16 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.2B Forms of protest:
Organising protest marches and demonstrations

<See Q.2 for complete question text.>

1. Definitely allowed
2. Probably allowed
3. Probably not allowed
4. Definitely not allowed

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	867	927	455	309	611	588	661	410	748
%	42.4	41.4	43.6	34.3	48.6	40.4	61.2	42.5	60.7
2	820	1023	518	351	398	558	286	350	372
%	40.1	45.7	49.7	39.0	31.6	38.3	26.5	36.3	30.2
3	268	173	48	122	140	200	90	122	59
%	13.1	7.7	4.6	13.6	11.1	13.7	8.3	12.7	4.8
4	89	114	22	118	109	111	43	82	54
%	4.4	5.1	2.1	13.1	8.7	7.6	4.0	8.5	4.4
8	7M	108M	61M	38M	50M	41M	24M	25M	47M
9	100M	16M	5M	51M	24M	2M		5M	64M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	867	266	157	218	476	621	492	666	135
%	74.4	25.7	17.1	21.7	50.7	40.9	44.5	58.3	12.1
2	250	338	554	458	313	588	380	313	526
%	21.5	32.7	60.5	45.5	33.3	38.7	34.4	27.4	47.2
3	22	252	142	223	64	191	136	102	280
%	1.9	24.4	15.5	22.2	6.8	12.6	12.3	8.9	25.1
4	26	178	63	107	86	119	98	61	174
%	2.2	17.2	6.9	10.6	9.2	7.8	8.9	5.3	15.6
8	48M	48M	87M	160M	72M	172M	25M	12M	85M
9	25M	18M	1M	17M	1M		67M	28M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	652	130	353	1201	325	678	208
%	63.5	28.2	33.5	51.5	23.3	54.4	21.3
2	244	284	495	759	598	397	433
%	23.8	61.6	47.0	32.6	42.9	31.9	44.4
3	74	26	148	220	315	113	255
%	7.2	5.6	14.0	9.4	22.6	9.1	26.1
4	56	21	58	151	156	58	80
%	5.5	4.6	5.5	6.5	11.2	4.7	8.2
8	15M	37M	183M	159M	107M	19M	24M
9	2M	2M	12M	4M	4M	47M	
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V7 National anti-government strike

Location: 17 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.2C Forms of protest:
Organising a nationwide strike of all workers against the government

<See Q.2 for complete question text.>

1. Definitely allowed
2. Probably allowed
3. Probably not allowed
4. Definitely not allowed

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	353	646	311	123	218	517	672	166	356
%	17.4	30.3	32.1	13.9	17.9	35.8	62.6	17.7	30.6
2	520	803	399	161	272	466	247	270	373
%	25.6	37.6	41.2	18.3	22.3	32.3	23.0	28.8	32.1
3	658	407	169	246	360	247	93	245	253
%	32.4	19.1	17.4	27.9	29.6	17.1	8.7	26.1	21.8
4	500	277	90	352	368	213	61	257	181
%	24.6	13.0	9.3	39.9	30.2	14.8	5.7	27.4	15.6
8	20M	210M	135M	55M	85M	55M	31M	51M	107M
9	100M	18M	5M	52M	29M	2M		5M	74M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	443	246	190	157	412	510	190	280	135
%	40.5	24.5	21.1	16.3	45.7	34.8	17.2	25.3	12.4
2	284	228	469	339	276	533	213	249	455
%	26.0	22.7	52.2	35.3	30.6	36.4	19.3	22.5	41.7
3	195	267	171	306	92	269	320	291	302
%	17.8	26.6	19.0	31.8	10.2	18.4	29.0	26.3	27.7
4	171	262	69	159	122	153	379	286	198
%	15.6	26.1	7.7	16.5	13.5	10.4	34.4	25.9	18.2
8	110M	72M	104M	202M	107M	226M	31M	41M	110M
9	35M	25M	1M	20M	3M		65M	35M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	374	141	176	807	241	542	82
%	36.7	30.5	18.6	36.0	17.7	44.4	8.7
2	263	176	370	644	420	292	240
%	25.8	38.1	39.2	28.7	30.9	23.9	25.3
3	144	105	289	406	416	193	395
%	14.1	22.7	30.6	18.1	30.6	15.8	41.7
4	239	40	110	387	283	195	230
%	23.4	8.7	11.6	17.2	20.8	16.0	24.3
8	22M	38M	289M	247M	140M	48M	47M
9	1M		15M	3M	5M	42M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V8 Attend public protest meetings

Location: 18 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.3 Would you or would you not do any of the following to protest against a government action you strongly oppose?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.3a Attend a public meeting organised to protest against the government

1. Definitely would
2. Probably would
3. Probably would not
4. Definitely would not
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	813	516	233	224	410	322	607	289	438
%	38.4	23.3	23.2	23.7	32.1	21.9	55.9	29.8	34.6
2	919	739	377	388	391	418	288	317	554
%	43.4	33.3	37.5	41.1	30.6	28.5	26.5	32.6	43.8
3	321	541	247	207	274	202	91	225	217
%	15.2	24.4	24.6	21.9	21.4	13.8	8.4	23.2	17.2
4	64	423	149	125	204	525	99	140	56
%	3.0	19.1	14.8	13.2	15.9	35.8	9.1	14.4	4.4
8	12M	128M	96M	33M	43M	30M	19M	22M	54M
9	22M	14M	7M	12M	10M	3M		1M	25M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	429	268	131	114	337	230	424	424	124
%	37.3	25.4	14.0	11.4	34.8	15.1	36.2	36.8	11.4
2	407	342	385	260	284	354	522	459	312
%	35.4	32.4	41.0	25.9	29.3	23.2	44.5	39.8	28.7
3	256	207	233	369	133	465	170	200	274
%	22.3	19.6	24.8	36.8	13.7	30.5	14.5	17.3	25.2
4	58	238	190	261	214	474	56	70	378
%	5.0	22.6	20.2	26.0	22.1	31.1	4.8	6.1	34.7
8	75M	30M	65M	166M	42M	168M	9M	21M	112M
9	13M	15M		13M	2M		17M	8M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	188	189	74	712	212	668	199
%	18.5	42.1	6.6	30.1	15.3	53.2	20.6
2	294	104	182	638	402	400	378
%	28.9	23.2	16.1	27.0	29.0	31.8	39.2
3	220	116	553	377	428	129	300
%	21.7	25.8	49.0	15.9	30.9	10.3	31.1
4	314	40	320	639	343	59	88
%	30.9	8.9	28.3	27.0	24.8	4.7	9.1
8	26M	51M	110M	126M	115M	17M	32M
9	1M		10M	2M	5M	39M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V9 Go to protest demonstrations

Location: 19 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.3 Would you or would you not do any of the following to protest against a government action you strongly oppose?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.3b Go on a protest march or demonstration

1. Definitely would
2. Probably would
3. Probably would not
4. Definitely would not
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	424	448	218	98	277	268	497	240	286
%	20.6	20.1	21.5	10.7	21.9	18.3	45.8	24.9	23.4
2	618	685	399	212	310	351	300	275	424
%	30.1	30.8	39.3	23.2	24.5	23.9	27.6	28.5	34.7
3	700	595	244	292	372	243	136	253	357
%	34.1	26.7	24.0	32.0	29.4	16.6	12.5	26.2	29.2
4	312	498	154	311	305	606	153	197	155
%	15.2	22.4	15.2	34.1	24.1	41.3	14.1	20.4	12.7
8	13M	113M	88M	25M	40M	29M	18M	26M	73M
9	84M	22M	6M	51M	28M	3M		3M	49M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	349	145	103	116	312	202	204	306	89
%	30.6	13.8	11.0	11.4	32.4	13.5	18.2	26.8	8.1
2	361	248	401	273	286	304	295	369	279
%	31.7	23.6	42.8	26.9	29.7	20.3	26.4	32.3	25.5
3	328	311	251	367	149	481	396	324	290
%	28.8	29.6	26.8	36.1	15.5	32.1	35.4	28.4	26.5
4	101	346	182	260	217	513	223	143	436
%	8.9	33.0	19.4	25.6	22.5	34.2	19.9	12.5	39.9
8	69M	30M	66M	151M	46M	191M	16M	16M	106M
9	30M	20M	1M	16M	2M		64M	24M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	193	106	53	708	182	658	216
%	19.0	23.7	4.7	29.9	13.2	52.3	22.2
2	291	156	154	663	340	340	400
%	28.7	34.9	13.6	28.0	24.6	27.0	41.2
3	214	136	556	396	488	147	277
%	21.1	30.4	48.9	16.7	35.4	11.7	28.5
4	316	49	373	602	370	112	79
%	31.2	11.0	32.8	25.4	26.8	8.9	8.1
8	22M	53M	103M	123M	121M	19M	27M
9	7M		10M	2M	4M	36M	1M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V10 Past 5 years: public protest meetings

Location: 20 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.4 And in the past five years how many times have you done each of the following to protest against a government action you strongly oppose?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.4a Attended a public meeting organised to protest against the government

1. Never
2. Once
3. More than once

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1455	2021	934	866	1127	1382	864	861	1041
%	68.1	86.4	85.0	88.5	86.4	92.3	78.3	91.5	78.7
2	430	204	111	90	118	84	92	80	193
%	20.1	8.7	10.1	9.2	9.0	5.6	8.3	8.5	14.6
3	250	115	54	23	59	31	148		89
%	11.7	4.9	4.9	2.3	4.5	2.1	13.4		6.7
8								51M	
9	16M	21M	10M	10M	28M	3M		2M	21M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	993	972	880	1103	698	1333	879	866	1103
%	81.5	90.3	87.6	94.2	69.0	79.0	75.2	74.7	91.9
2	155	71	94	45	160	260	199	192	64
%	12.7	6.6	9.4	3.8	15.8	15.4	17.0	16.6	5.3
3	71	34	30	23	153	94	91	102	33
%	5.8	3.2	3.0	2.0	15.1	5.6	7.8	8.8	2.8
8						4M		1M	
9	19M	23M		12M	1M		29M	21M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	853	425	1188	2007	1338	953	756
%	81.9	85.2	95.7	81.9	89.6	76.6	77.4
2	94	56	29	182	116	130	176
%	9.0	11.2	2.3	7.4	7.8	10.5	18.0
3	95	18	25	262	39	161	45
%	9.1	3.6	2.0	10.7	2.6	12.9	4.6
8				41M			20M
9	1M	1M	7M	2M	12M	68M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V11 Past 5 years: protest demonstrations

Location: 21 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.4 And in the past five years how many times have you done each of the following to protest against a government action you strongly oppose?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.4b Gone on a protest march or demonstration

1. Never
2. Once
3. More than once
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1726	1926	913	894	1177	1397	842	859	1052
%	82.5	82.3	83.0	94.6	90.9	93.3	76.3	91.1	81.6
2	264	256	125	31	87	76	116	84	162
%	12.6	10.9	11.4	3.3	6.7	5.1	10.5	8.9	12.6
3	103	158	62	20	31	24	145		76
%	4.9	6.8	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	13.1		5.9
8					1M			47M	
9	58M	21M	9M	44M	36M	3M	1M	4M	54M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	977	1007	877	1097	763	1505	964	891	1111
%	80.6	94.2	87.4	94.3	75.7	89.3	84.9	77.0	92.6
2	168	48	96	40	122	118	121	191	58
%	13.9	4.5	9.6	3.4	12.1	7.0	10.7	16.5	4.8
3	67	14	30	26	123	63	51	75	31
%	5.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	12.2	3.7	4.5	6.5	2.6
8						5M			
9	26M	31M	1M	20M	4M		62M	25M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	821	357	1208	1853	1398	738	648
%	79.0	71.7	97.0	75.6	93.8	58.3	66.3
2	112	105	21	268	70	243	238
%	10.8	21.1	1.7	10.9	4.7	19.2	24.3
3	106	36	16	330	22	284	92
%	10.2	7.2	1.3	13.5	1.5	22.5	9.4
8				42M			17M
9	4M	2M	4M	1M	15M	47M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V12 Revolutionaries: hold public meetings

Location: 22 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.5 There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority.
First, consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution.
Do you think such people should be allowed to ...
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.5a Hold public meetings to express their views

1. Definitely allowed
2. Probably allowed
3. Probably not allowed
4. Definitely not allowed
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	401	480	195	186	358	174	396	159	314
%	19.2	22.3	20.3	20.3	28.9	12.2	37.2	16.6	25.8
2	950	756	369	276	367	339	256	295	338
%	45.5	35.1	38.4	30.1	29.6	23.7	24.0	30.9	27.7
3	379	393	220	161	188	364	148	184	223
%	18.2	18.2	22.9	17.5	15.2	25.5	13.9	19.3	18.3
4	357	527	178	295	326	553	265	317	344
%	17.1	24.4	18.5	32.1	26.3	38.7	24.9	33.2	28.2
8	14M	191M	140M	55M	61M	62M	39M	37M	98M
9	50M	14M	7M	16M	32M	8M		2M	27M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	325	235	85	71	131	146	335	354	259
%	28.9	22.9	9.5	7.4	14.9	10.3	29.5	31.2	23.4
2	292	356	304	274	266	329	364	351	547
%	26.0	34.7	34.0	28.6	30.3	23.2	32.0	31.0	49.4
3	185	220	299	341	159	454	173	191	162
%	16.5	21.4	33.4	35.6	18.1	32.1	15.2	16.9	14.6
4	321	216	206	273	322	487	264	237	140
%	28.6	21.0	23.0	28.5	36.7	34.4	23.2	20.9	12.6
8	97M	58M	110M	215M	128M	275M	33M	34M	92M
9	18M	15M		9M	6M		29M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	297	239	208	442	54	361	28
%	29.5	49.7	19.8	20.0	4.0	29.7	2.9
2	271	156	416	508	142	382	122
%	26.9	32.4	39.5	23.0	10.5	31.5	12.7
3	125	45	240	379	461	211	305
%	12.4	9.4	22.8	17.2	34.2	17.4	31.8
4	313	41	188	877	689	260	503
%	31.1	8.5	17.9	39.8	51.2	21.4	52.5
8	35M	18M	180M	286M	155M	50M	36M
9	2M	1M	17M	2M	4M	48M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V13 Revolutionaries: publish books

Location: 23 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.5b Revolutionaries should be allowed to:
Publish books expressing their views

<See Q.5 for complete question text.>

1. Definitely allowed
2. Probably allowed
3. Probably not allowed
4. Definitely not allowed

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	418	497	175	212	407	185	521	168	437
%	20.4	23.3	18.3	23.5	33.3	13.0	49.2	17.7	36.5
2	1100	867	404	363	443	420	351	360	480
%	53.6	40.6	42.3	40.2	36.2	29.5	33.1	38.0	40.1
3	322	364	194	158	156	341	74	169	152
%	15.7	17.0	20.3	17.5	12.7	23.9	7.0	17.8	12.7
4	212	409	181	170	218	480	114	250	128
%	10.3	19.1	19.0	18.8	17.8	33.7	10.8	26.4	10.7
8	12M	208M	146M	50M	67M	64M	44M	45M	97M
9	87M	16M	9M	36M	41M	10M		2M	50M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	411	235	146	86	181	195	366	375	217
%	37.7	22.9	16.3	9.1	21.1	14.1	33.3	33.9	19.8
2	411	387	482	385	322	436	443	391	547
%	37.7	37.6	53.7	40.9	37.6	31.5	40.3	35.4	50.0
3	110	224	162	279	142	346	147	172	203
%	10.1	21.8	18.1	29.6	16.6	25.0	13.4	15.6	18.5
4	159	182	107	192	212	408	142	167	128
%	14.6	17.7	11.9	20.4	24.7	29.5	12.9	15.1	11.7
8	108M	54M	106M	224M	149M	306M	35M	51M	105M
9	39M	18M	1M	17M	6M		65M	26M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	347	183	278	551	128	468	44
%	34.5	38.0	26.8	25.0	9.4	38.7	4.6
2	277	202	491	642	483	433	183
%	27.5	41.9	47.3	29.2	35.6	35.8	19.1
3	120	53	179	313	332	144	266
%	11.9	11.0	17.2	14.2	24.4	11.9	27.8
4	262	44	91	694	415	163	464
%	26.0	9.1	8.8	31.5	30.6	13.5	48.5
8	32M	18M	189M	290M	141M	43M	37M
9	5M		21M	4M	6M	61M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V14 Worse type justice mistake

Location: 24 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.6 All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse?

H: ... but which do you think is less worse?

1. To convict an innocent person
2. To let a guilty person go free
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1389	1606	711	556	805	324	836	722	1161
%	74.8	82.4	78.9	67.6	72.9	28.5	79.5	77.6	92.0
2	469	344	190	266	300	814	215	208	101
%	25.2	17.6	21.1	32.4	27.1	71.5	20.5	22.4	8.0
8	237M	387M	201M	155M	198M	327M	53M	64M	39M
9	56M	24M	7M	12M	29M	35M			43M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	888	744	614	478	541	1086	749	728	512
%	78.2	78.2	76.4	66.4	64.6	77.6	74.5	77.2	66.2
2	247	207	190	242	296	314	256	215	261
%	21.8	21.8	23.6	33.6	35.4	22.4	25.5	22.8	33.8
8	84M	136M	199M	454M	175M	291M	170M	222M	427M
9	19M	13M	1M	9M			23M	17M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	696	138	730	1712	1043	964	400
%	80.6	33.9	68.6	75.2	79.3	80.9	46.6
2	168	269	334	566	273	227	458
%	19.4	66.1	31.4	24.8	20.7	19.1	53.4
8	171M	85M	171M	212M	182M	99M	140M
9	8M	8M	14M	4M	7M	22M	2M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V15 Computer threat privacy

Location: 25 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.7 The government has a lot of different pieces of information about people which computers can bring together very quickly. Is this ...
(Please tick one box only)

1. A very serious threat to individual privacy
2. A fairly serious threat
3. Not a serious threat
4. Not a threat at all to individual privacy?
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	693	412	220	260	478	338	255	295	449
%	33.1	19.5	22.0	28.0	39.5	24.6	24.6	31.0	35.7
2	705	709	351	337	422	631	248	375	507
%	33.6	33.6	35.1	36.3	34.8	45.9	23.9	39.3	40.3
3	590	750	348	285	254	258	274	213	256
%	28.1	35.6	34.8	30.7	21.0	18.8	26.4	22.4	20.3
4	108	238	80	46	57	147	259	70	46
%	5.2	11.3	8.0	5.0	4.7	10.7	25.0	7.3	3.7
8	19M	229M	104M	49M	93M	124M	68M	41M	73M
9	36M	23M	6M	12M	28M	2M			13M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	322	213	167	128	107	279	362	358	145
%	27.5	22.0	19.5	15.6	13.4	22.3	32.2	31.8	14.8
2	384	391	320	264	259	442	322	447	380
%	32.8	40.4	37.3	32.2	32.4	35.3	28.6	39.7	38.7
3	349	231	242	279	228	368	350	272	264
%	29.8	23.9	28.2	34.0	28.5	29.4	31.1	24.2	26.9
4	115	132	128	149	206	162	91	49	192
%	9.8	13.7	14.9	18.2	25.8	12.9	8.1	4.4	19.6
8	54M	126M	147M	346M	209M	440M	53M	44M	219M
9	14M	7M		17M	3M		20M	12M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	291	104	360	467	168	440	141
%	29.3	25.6	31.6	21.0	13.9	35.1	16.9
2	407	128	589	652	305	407	324
%	40.9	31.4	51.6	29.3	25.2	32.5	38.9
3	192	82	165	686	394	264	271
%	19.3	20.1	14.5	30.8	32.5	21.1	32.6
4	104	93	27	421	344	143	96
%	10.5	22.9	2.4	18.9	28.4	11.4	11.5
8	40M	91M	104M	265M	288M	35M	168M
9	9M	2M	4M	3M	6M	23M	
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V16 Government: redistribute wealth

Location: 26 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.8 What is your opinion of the following statement:

It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.

(Please tick one box only)

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Disagree strongly

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	363	334	388	206	153	540	377	253	278
%	17.3	15.4	36.9	21.8	12.1	36.9	35.4	25.9	21.4
2	529	738	408	304	259	438	312	387	460
%	25.2	34.0	38.8	32.2	20.5	29.9	29.3	39.6	35.3
3	441	476	131	197	309	269	152	143	243
%	21.0	21.9	12.5	20.8	24.4	18.4	14.3	14.6	18.7
4	530	385	98	175	303	155	138	157	234
%	25.3	17.7	9.3	18.5	24.0	10.6	13.0	16.1	18.0
5	236	239	27	63	240	63	86	37	87
%	11.2	11.0	2.6	6.7	19.0	4.3	8.1	3.8	6.7
8	16M	178M	52M	35M	42M	34M	39M	17M	32M
9	36M	11M	5M	9M	26M	1M			10M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	382	305	507	449	339	673	172	201	104
%	32.3	28.5	51.7	41.4	34.8	43.3	15.1	17.7	9.2
2	323	341	273	398	322	477	261	286	339
%	27.3	31.8	27.9	36.7	33.1	30.7	22.9	25.2	30.1
3	233	188	96	126	135	220	212	168	271
%	19.7	17.6	9.8	11.6	13.9	14.1	18.6	14.8	24.0
4	155	174	68	80	131	130	333	261	330
%	13.1	16.2	6.9	7.4	13.5	8.4	29.2	23.0	29.3
5	89	63	36	31	46	55	161	220	84
%	7.5	5.9	3.7	2.9	4.7	3.5	14.1	19.4	7.4
8	44M	24M	24M	82M	38M	136M	27M	31M	72M
9	12M	5M		17M	1M		32M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V16 Government: redistribute wealth (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	368	162	317	699	209	547	165
%	36.3	32.6	27.4	29.3	15.3	42.9	18.5
2	344	180	237	1146	494	321	325
%	33.9	36.2	20.4	48.0	36.1	25.2	36.4
3	178	112	285	247	221	161	311
%	17.5	22.5	24.6	10.3	16.1	12.6	34.8
4	97	28	113	254	346	140	68
%	9.6	5.6	9.7	10.6	25.3	11.0	7.6
5	28	15	207	41	100	107	25
%	2.8	3.0	17.9	1.7	7.3	8.4	2.8
8			83M	105M	132M	16M	102M
9	28M	3M	7M	2M	3M	20M	4M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V17 Government: control wages by law

Location: 27 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9 Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against. Please tick one box in each line.

Q.9a Government action for economy:
Control of wages by law

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	182	188	411	105	109	230	248	94	94
%	8.9	8.0	37.3	11.0	8.5	16.3	22.5	9.5	7.3
2	729	449	344	260	252	486	467	296	434
%	35.5	19.2	31.2	27.3	19.7	34.4	42.3	29.8	33.5
3	370	551	184	195	275	271	146	164	311
%	18.0	23.6	16.7	20.5	21.5	19.2	13.2	16.5	24.0
4	591	505	91	307	427	317	195	384	353
%	28.8	21.6	8.3	32.2	33.4	22.4	17.7	38.7	27.2
5	179	644	71	86	216	109	47	55	104
%	8.7	27.6	6.4	9.0	16.9	7.7	4.3	5.5	8.0
8	8M			1M	4M	84M	1M		
9	92M	24M	8M	35M	49M	3M		1M	48M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	109	117	356	245	338	889	59	100	95
%	9.2	11.3	35.6	24.8	33.6	52.6	5.4	8.7	7.9
2	227	372	407	354	354	421	219	323	404
%	19.1	35.8	40.7	35.9	35.2	24.9	20.0	28.1	33.7
3	270	205	112	194	132	224	208	219	209
%	22.7	19.7	11.2	19.7	13.1	13.3	19.0	19.0	17.4
4	358	276	73	114	161	119	415	351	459
%	30.2	26.6	7.3	11.6	16.0	7.0	37.8	30.5	38.3
5	223	68	51	80	21	36	196	157	32
%	18.8	6.6	5.1	8.1	2.1	2.1	17.9	13.7	2.7
8		56M		165M		2M	33M		
9	51M	6M	5M	31M	6M		68M	32M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V17 Government: control wages by law (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	331	282	88	452	296	242	163
%	32.0	56.6	7.8	19.7	21.5	19.3	16.8
2	376	154	121	1089	606	385	496
%	36.4	30.9	10.7	47.4	43.9	30.8	51.0
3	151	51	283	340	157	209	186
%	14.6	10.2	25.1	14.8	11.4	16.7	19.1
4	146	5	268	372	259	230	100
%	14.1	1.0	23.8	16.2	18.8	18.4	10.3
5	29	6	367	45	61	185	27
%	2.8	1.2	32.6	2.0	4.4	14.8	2.8
8				193M	120M		24M
9	10M	2M	122M	3M	6M	61M	4M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V18 Government: control prices by law

Location: 28 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9b Government action for economy:
Control of prices by law

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	313	509	579	139	119	355	372	220	192
%	15.1	21.8	52.5	14.5	9.3	24.6	33.8	22.2	14.8
2	887	668	321	360	327	564	489	490	647
%	42.8	28.6	29.1	37.5	25.6	39.1	44.4	49.5	50.0
3	324	394	98	204	289	213	91	91	234
%	15.6	16.9	8.9	21.3	22.7	14.8	8.3	9.2	18.1
4	459	384	62	207	376	236	126	172	180
%	22.2	16.4	5.6	21.6	29.5	16.4	11.4	17.4	13.9
5	88	380	42	49	164	73	24	16	42
%	4.2	16.3	3.8	5.1	12.9	5.1	2.2	1.6	3.2
8	9M			2M	5M	54M	2M		
9	71M	26M	7M	28M	52M	5M		5M	49M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	261	262	433	372	508	1019	98	129	163
%	21.8	24.5	43.4	35.6	50.4	60.5	8.9	11.1	13.6
2	432	508	378	417	333	496	321	378	672
%	36.2	47.5	37.9	39.9	33.0	29.4	29.0	32.7	56.0
3	204	152	89	125	68	101	179	204	149
%	17.1	14.2	8.9	12.0	6.7	6.0	16.2	17.6	12.4
4	211	125	70	80	83	54	353	323	200
%	17.7	11.7	7.0	7.7	8.2	3.2	31.9	27.9	16.7
5	87	22	28	50	16	15	154	123	15
%	7.3	2.1	2.8	4.8	1.6	.9	13.9	10.6	1.3
8		25M		111M		6M	31M		
9	43M	6M	6M	28M	4M		62M	25M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V18 Government: control prices by law (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	475	216	525	774	330	545	240
%	45.7	43.4	44.1	32.5	23.2	43.0	24.5
2	398	218	381	1283	682	382	576
%	38.3	43.8	32.0	54.0	47.9	30.2	58.7
3	82	51	141	160	141	109	126
%	7.9	10.2	11.8	6.7	9.9	8.6	12.8
4	74	10	74	142	208	146	29
%	7.1	2.0	6.2	6.0	14.6	11.5	3.0
5	11	3	69	19	63	84	10
%	1.1	.6	5.8	.8	4.4	6.6	1.0
8				111M	75M		14M
9	3M	2M	59M	5M	6M	46M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V19 Cuts in government spending

Location: 29 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9c Government action for economy:
Cuts in government spending.

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	534	1315	617	123	535	662	362	296	309
%	25.7	56.2	56.3	13.0	41.4	46.3	32.8	30.0	23.9
2	876	679	282	301	543	629	408	438	546
%	42.2	29.0	25.8	31.7	42.0	44.0	37.0	44.3	42.3
3	316	246	138	271	139	97	184	124	239
%	15.2	10.5	12.6	28.6	10.8	6.8	16.7	12.6	18.5
4	300	68	41	204	53	33	119	115	173
%	14.5	2.9	3.7	21.5	4.1	2.3	10.8	11.6	13.4
5	49	31	17	50	23	8	29	15	25
%	2.4	1.3	1.6	5.3	1.8	.6	2.6	1.5	1.9
8	14M			2M	2M	64M	2M		
9	62M	22M	14M	38M	37M	7M		6M	52M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	259	156	509	298	202	685	417	484	216
%	21.8	16.1	51.3	31.7	20.1	40.7	37.7	41.8	18.0
2	436	371	331	352	302	493	368	447	692
%	36.6	38.4	33.3	37.4	30.1	29.3	33.3	38.6	57.7
3	252	285	97	191	268	330	163	132	162
%	21.2	29.5	9.8	20.3	26.7	19.6	14.7	11.4	13.5
4	187	130	39	66	188	125	118	79	115
%	15.7	13.5	3.9	7.0	18.7	7.4	10.7	6.8	9.6
5	56	24	17	33	44	50	40	17	14
%	4.7	2.5	1.7	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	1.5	1.2
8		120M		211M		8M	29M		
9	48M	14M	11M	32M	8M		63M	23M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V19 Cuts in government spending (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	603	242	586	772	803	937	75
%	58.0	49.3	51.1	34.4	56.9	73.9	7.8
2	327	144	308	1136	499	215	360
%	31.4	29.3	26.9	50.7	35.3	17.0	37.5
3	82	85	180	188	75	68	279
%	7.9	17.3	15.7	8.4	5.3	5.4	29.0
4	21	15	44	122	30	31	191
%	2.0	3.1	3.8	5.4	2.1	2.4	19.9
5	7	5	28	24	5	17	56
%	.7	1.0	2.4	1.1	.4	1.3	5.8
8				237M	83M		29M
9	3M	9M	103M	15M	10M	44M	10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V20 Government financing create new jobs

Location: 30 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9d Government action for economy:
Government financing of projects to create new jobs.

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	538	899	591	307	351	762	582	424	393
%	25.8	38.5	53.8	31.9	27.1	51.9	52.8	42.8	29.9
2	1221	945	359	513	603	604	415	483	732
%	58.5	40.5	32.7	53.4	46.6	41.1	37.6	48.7	55.8
3	173	344	108	114	195	87	58	49	133
%	8.3	14.7	9.8	11.9	15.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	10.1
4	139	100	29	23	112	13	41	29	46
%	6.7	4.3	2.6	2.4	8.7	.9	3.7	2.9	3.5
5	17	47	12	4	32	3	7	6	9
%	.8	2.0	1.1	.4	2.5	.2	.6	.6	.7
8	4M			2M	2M	28M	1M		
9	59M	26M	10M	26M	37M	3M		3M	31M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	240	237	510	556	475	847	121	302	229
%	20.1	22.8	51.3	52.3	47.3	50.2	11.4	26.2	19.1
2	586	533	358	429	456	590	457	511	801
%	49.2	51.3	36.0	40.4	45.4	35.0	43.0	44.4	66.8
3	234	154	91	61	52	179	314	169	119
%	19.6	14.8	9.2	5.7	5.2	10.6	29.5	14.7	9.9
4	107	94	28	12	15	44	139	134	45
%	9.0	9.0	2.8	1.1	1.5	2.6	13.1	11.6	3.8
5	25	22	7	5	7	27	33	35	5
%	2.1	2.1	.7	.5	.7	1.6	3.1	3.0	.4
8		51M		95M		4M	47M		
9	46M	9M	10M	25M	7M		87M	31M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V20 Government financing create new jobs (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	594	242	432	1213	829	603	165
%	57.2	48.9	38.0	50.5	56.9	47.9	17.0
2	334	164	380	1072	565	358	558
%	32.2	33.1	33.4	44.6	38.8	28.4	57.5
3	79	64	232	97	40	143	223
%	7.6	12.9	20.4	4.0	2.7	11.4	23.0
4	24	20	55	16	21	105	23
%	2.3	4.0	4.8	.7	1.4	8.3	2.4
5	7	5	39	3	2	50	2
%	.7	1.0	3.4	.1	.1	4.0	.2
8				81M	37M		19M
9	5M	5M	111M	12M	11M	53M	10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V21 Less government regulation of business

Location: 31 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9e Government action for economy:
Less government regulation of business.

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	276	521	211	80	201	208	206	149	126
%	13.4	22.4	19.3	8.4	15.6	15.3	18.7	15.1	9.7
2	946	718	329	317	444	490	394	413	471
%	45.8	30.8	30.1	33.4	34.5	36.0	35.8	41.7	36.4
3	456	698	326	408	413	374	285	246	453
%	22.1	30.0	29.8	43.0	32.1	27.5	25.9	24.8	35.0
4	344	260	143	125	187	245	180	168	224
%	16.7	11.2	13.1	13.2	14.5	18.0	16.3	17.0	17.3
5	44	131	85	18	41	43	37	14	19
%	2.1	5.6	7.8	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.5
8	13M			2M	3M	132M	2M		
9	72M	33M	15M	39M	43M	8M		4M	51M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	155	115	213	118	188	293	155	166	94
%	13.2	11.4	21.6	13.3	18.7	17.4	14.5	14.5	7.8
2	363	344	375	293	303	390	460	415	549
%	31.0	34.2	38.0	33.0	30.1	23.1	43.0	36.3	45.8
3	457	313	256	279	321	537	307	328	328
%	39.0	31.1	25.9	31.4	31.9	31.9	28.7	28.7	27.4
4	156	200	101	152	159	331	131	190	212
%	13.3	19.9	10.2	17.1	15.8	19.6	12.2	16.6	17.7
5	40	34	43	47	34	135	18	43	16
%	3.4	3.4	4.4	5.3	3.4	8.0	1.7	3.8	1.3
8		84M		270M		5M	61M		
9	67M	10M	16M	24M	7M		66M	40M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V21 Less government regulation of business (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	303	190	247	251	189	427	25
%	29.4	38.4	22.4	12.3	15.3	33.8	2.6
2	312	158	317	619	384	392	161
%	30.3	31.9	28.8	30.3	31.1	31.0	16.9
3	194	88	343	519	283	269	288
%	18.8	17.8	31.2	25.4	22.9	21.3	30.3
4	189	36	114	554	318	126	340
%	18.3	7.3	10.4	27.1	25.8	10.0	35.8
5	32	23	80	99	60	49	136
%	3.1	4.6	7.3	4.8	4.9	3.9	14.3
8				443M	258M		45M
9	13M	5M	148M	9M	13M	49M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V22 Support f industry for new products

Location: 32 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9f Government action for economy:
Support for industry to develop new products and technology.

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	868	1017	492	338	324	557	310	441	331
%	41.6	43.6	44.7	35.3	25.2	39.1	28.2	44.5	25.2
2	1126	863	386	507	676	693	542	486	778
%	53.9	37.0	35.1	52.9	52.5	48.6	49.2	49.0	59.3
3	70	349	174	100	203	139	126	46	153
%	3.4	15.0	15.8	10.4	15.8	9.8	11.4	4.6	11.7
4	20	76	36	11	67	29	109	15	41
%	1.0	3.3	3.3	1.1	5.2	2.0	9.9	1.5	3.1
5	4	27	13	2	18	7	14	3	8
%	.2	1.2	1.2	.2	1.4	.5	1.3	.3	.6
8	2M			2M	3M	72M	3M		
9	61M	29M	8M	29M	41M	3M		3M	33M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	233	294	621	369	388	827	424	334	170
%	19.5	28.6	62.4	36.0	38.6	49.2	37.2	28.9	14.2
2	558	557	270	494	494	581	602	613	777
%	46.7	54.2	27.1	48.2	49.2	34.5	52.9	53.1	64.8
3	283	136	81	125	97	211	82	148	199
%	23.7	13.2	8.1	12.2	9.7	12.5	7.2	12.8	16.6
4	93	34	14	19	13	31	27	51	50
%	7.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.4	4.2
5	28	7	9	17	12	32	4	8	3
%	2.3	.7	.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	.4	.7	.3
8		66M		135M		9M	16M		
9	43M	6M	9M	24M	8M		43M	28M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V22 Support f industry for new products (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	574	224	596	829	778	544	166
%	55.3	45.1	50.9	35.7	53.6	42.6	17.0
2	365	180	381	1203	605	466	617
%	35.2	36.2	32.6	51.8	41.7	36.5	63.3
3	73	66	150	191	54	179	169
%	7.0	13.3	12.8	8.2	3.7	14.0	17.3
4	23	19	31	84	13	61	22
%	2.2	3.8	2.6	3.6	.9	4.8	2.3
5	3	8	12	15	1	26	1
%	.3	1.6	1.0	.6	.1	2.0	.1
8				169M	47M		20M
9	5M	3M	79M	3M	7M	36M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V23 Support f declining ind.to protect jobs

Location: 33 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9g Government action for economy:
Support for declining industries to protect jobs.
F: Support industries in difficulties

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	241	831	555	217	178	343	359	299	190
%	11.6	35.6	50.3	22.6	13.8	24.2	32.5	30.2	14.5
2	692	690	298	385	457	530	477	416	570
%	33.2	29.5	27.0	40.1	35.4	37.4	43.2	42.0	43.5
3	518	393	139	227	326	279	133	120	310
%	24.8	16.8	12.6	23.6	25.3	19.7	12.1	12.1	23.7
4	561	274	75	118	263	194	107	144	211
%	26.9	11.7	6.8	12.3	20.4	13.7	9.7	14.5	16.1
5	73	149	36	13	66	70	27	12	29
%	3.5	6.4	3.3	1.4	5.1	4.9	2.4	1.2	2.2
8	7M			2M	4M	81M	1M		
9	59M	24M	6M	27M	38M	3M		3M	34M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	155	97	444	305	188	357	164	117	126
%	13.0	9.4	44.5	29.8	18.7	21.2	14.7	10.2	10.5
2	461	302	255	371	261	423	344	293	771
%	38.5	29.4	25.6	36.2	25.9	25.1	30.8	25.5	64.3
3	311	222	116	171	153	410	220	297	208
%	26.0	21.6	11.6	16.7	15.2	24.3	19.7	25.8	17.3
4	207	341	112	118	281	369	315	346	86
%	17.3	33.2	11.2	11.5	27.9	21.9	28.2	30.1	7.2
5	62	65	71	60	123	128	74	98	8
%	5.2	6.3	7.1	5.9	12.2	7.6	6.6	8.5	.7
8		66M		136M		4M	28M		
9	42M	7M	6M	22M	6M		53M	31M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V23 Support f declining ind.to protect jobs (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	479	226	381	840	284	438	148
%	46.2	45.4	32.9	35.7	21.0	34.3	15.1
2	338	173	403	1113	344	381	597
%	32.6	34.7	34.8	47.3	25.4	29.8	61.1
3	124	70	259	265	228	219	187
%	12.0	14.1	22.4	11.3	16.9	17.1	19.1
4	81	19	85	108	365	179	38
%	7.8	3.8	7.3	4.6	27.0	14.0	3.9
5	15	10	29	27	132	60	7
%	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	9.8	4.7	.7
8				137M	146M		20M
9	6M	2M	92M	4M	6M	35M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V24 Reduce working week to create more jobs

Location: 34 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.9h Government action for economy:
Reducing the working week to create more jobs.

<See Q.9 for complete question text.>

1. Strongly in favour of
2. In favour of
3. Neither in favour of nor against
4. Against
5. Strongly against

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	146	443	380	105	92	178	290	134	171
%	7.0	18.9	34.5	10.9	7.1	12.5	26.3	13.5	13.0
2	472	611	369	272	263	365	408	393	426
%	22.6	26.1	33.5	28.3	20.3	25.6	37.0	39.7	32.4
3	434	591	189	298	376	305	183	185	314
%	20.8	25.3	17.1	31.0	29.0	21.4	16.6	18.7	23.9
4	794	407	111	232	422	418	183	243	314
%	38.0	17.4	10.1	24.2	32.6	29.3	16.6	24.5	23.9
5	244	288	54	53	142	161	38	36	91
%	11.7	12.3	4.9	5.5	11.0	11.3	3.4	3.6	6.9
8	6M			2M	2M	69M	2M		
9	55M	21M	6M	27M	35M	4M		3M	28M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	284	53	259	156	136	197	70	180	89
%	23.6	5.2	26.0	16.3	13.5	11.7	6.3	15.5	7.4
2	453	184	323	248	295	262	198	357	587
%	37.7	18.0	32.4	25.9	29.3	15.5	17.7	30.7	49.0
3	238	279	203	257	290	504	294	302	244
%	19.8	27.2	20.4	26.9	28.8	29.9	26.3	26.0	20.4
4	155	392	136	199	215	553	420	243	259
%	12.9	38.3	13.7	20.8	21.4	32.8	37.6	20.9	21.6
5	73	116	75	96	70	172	135	81	20
%	6.1	11.3	7.5	10.0	7.0	10.2	12.1	7.0	1.7
8		66M		205M		3M	35M		
9	35M	10M	8M	22M	6M		46M	19M	1M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V24 Reduce working week to create more jobs (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	314	204	309	367	126	467	122
%	30.3	41.0	27.2	16.6	9.7	36.4	12.9
2	301	153	297	816	252	272	413
%	29.1	30.8	26.1	36.9	19.4	21.2	43.8
3	222	89	365	420	188	199	279
%	21.4	17.9	32.1	19.0	14.5	15.5	29.6
4	173	37	102	436	524	153	95
%	16.7	7.4	9.0	19.7	40.4	11.9	10.1
5	25	14	64	173	208	192	34
%	2.4	2.8	5.6	7.8	16.0	15.0	3.6
8				279M	200M		54M
9	8M	3M	112M	3M	7M	29M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V25 Government should spend money:environmt

Location: 35 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10 Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

Q.10a More or less government spending for:
The environment.

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	260	532	214	80	151	243	165	120	119
%	12.5	23.2	19.7	8.7	12.0	17.0	15.5	12.2	9.3
2	743	810	404	332	474	697	479	392	430
%	35.6	35.4	37.2	35.9	37.6	48.7	44.9	39.9	33.6
3	894	801	409	460	460	426	322	411	640
%	42.9	35.0	37.7	49.8	36.5	29.8	30.2	41.9	50.0
4	154	131	55	45	137	59	84	52	73
%	7.4	5.7	5.1	4.9	10.9	4.1	7.9	5.3	5.7
5	35	16	4	7	39	6	17	7	18
%	1.7	.7	.4	.8	3.1	.4	1.6	.7	1.4
8	5M	56M	20M	24M	29M	64M	37M	11M	33M
9	60M	15M	3M	41M	42M	5M		1M	31M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	192	160	279	258	178	645	84	169	107
%	16.2	15.2	29.5	23.8	19.8	41.0	7.6	14.8	9.2
2	435	564	428	574	429	639	327	402	579
%	36.7	53.5	45.3	53.0	47.7	40.6	29.6	35.3	50.0
3	509	298	209	229	243	268	606	458	312
%	43.0	28.3	22.1	21.1	27.0	17.0	54.8	40.2	27.0
4	41	28	23	16	41	12	74	96	149
%	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	4.6	.8	6.7	8.4	12.9
5	8	4	6	7	8	9	14	14	10
%	.7	.4	.6	.6	.9	.6	1.3	1.2	.9
8	28M	42M	58M	81M	105M	118M	22M	15M	43M
9	25M	4M	1M	18M	8M		71M	28M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V25 Government should spend money:environmt (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	224	246	494	368	173	178	111
%	21.8	50.2	42.8	16.6	13.3	14.3	11.2
2	427	126	321	1092	493	424	502
%	41.6	25.7	27.8	49.2	37.9	34.0	50.6
3	320	101	299	651	565	513	353
%	31.2	20.6	25.9	29.3	43.4	41.1	35.6
4	42	14	26	101	50	97	24
%	4.1	2.9	2.3	4.5	3.8	7.8	2.4
5	13	3	13	9	20	36	2
%	1.3	.6	1.1	.4	1.5	2.9	.2
8	16M	6M	91M	270M	194M	17M	3M
9	1M	4M	5M	3M	10M	47M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V26 Government should spend money:health

Location: 36 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10b More or less government spending for:
Health.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	617	463	320	415	229	641	317	355	348
%	29.3	20.1	29.4	42.9	17.9	43.5	29.0	35.8	26.5
2	1065	777	457	470	634	734	523	474	773
%	50.6	33.7	42.0	48.6	49.6	49.8	47.8	47.8	58.8
3	379	908	287	78	329	88	199	152	177
%	18.0	39.4	26.4	8.1	25.8	6.0	18.2	15.3	13.5
4	38	150	23	3	65	10	45	8	12
%	1.8	6.5	2.1	.3	5.1	.7	4.1	.8	.9
5	6	8	2	1	20	1	9	3	5
%	.3	.3	.2	.1	1.6	.1	.8	.3	.4
8	3M	41M	18M	3M	21M	22M	11M	1M	12M
9	43M	14M	2M	19M	34M	4M		1M	17M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	314	357	383	495	443	1054	393	171	186
%	26.1	33.2	39.2	43.3	45.2	63.6	33.8	14.8	15.6
2	608	532	405	577	490	539	625	469	810
%	50.5	49.5	41.5	50.5	49.9	32.5	53.8	40.7	68.1
3	269	168	170	52	39	53	130	438	154
%	22.3	15.6	17.4	4.6	4.0	3.2	11.2	38.0	12.9
4	10	13	14	13	7	9	12	64	39
%	.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	.7	.5	1.0	5.6	3.3
5	3	4	4	5	2	2	2	10	1
%	.2	.4	.4	.4	.2	.1	.2	.9	.1
8	15M	24M	28M	31M	27M	34M	4M	11M	10M
9	19M	2M		10M	4M		32M	19M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V26 Government should spend money:health (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	437	234	483	571	770	221	251
%	42.3	47.4	40.8	24.1	53.2	17.3	25.2
2	428	193	334	1316	572	405	535
%	41.4	39.1	28.2	55.5	39.5	31.7	53.7
3	143	54	285	453	96	492	202
%	13.8	10.9	24.1	19.1	6.6	38.5	20.3
4	18	9	47	28	7	127	8
%	1.7	1.8	4.0	1.2	.5	9.9	.8
5	7	4	35	2	2	34	
%	.7	.8	3.0	.1	.1	2.7	
8	8M	1M	62M	122M	49M	7M	1M
9	2M	5M	3M	2M	9M	26M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V27 Government should spend:law enforcement

Location: 37 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10c More or less government spending for:
The police and law enforcement.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	391	443	336	202	155	253	60	364	162
%	18.7	19.5	31.1	21.4	12.1	17.4	5.7	36.9	12.5
2	1012	857	453	497	586	694	279	392	646
%	48.5	37.7	41.9	52.6	45.9	47.6	26.4	39.8	49.7
3	640	836	249	228	447	402	471	205	447
%	30.7	36.7	23.0	24.1	35.0	27.6	44.5	20.8	34.4
4	41	114	37	13	74	98	183	22	34
%	2.0	5.0	3.4	1.4	5.8	6.7	17.3	2.2	2.6
5	2	25	6	5	15	11	65	3	10
%	.1	1.1	.6	.5	1.2	.8	6.1	.3	.8
8	4M	70M	27M	14M	19M	37M	46M	7M	16M
9	61M	16M	1M	30M	36M	5M		1M	29M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	121	114	143	289	231	207	339	79	64
%	10.2	10.9	15.0	25.9	24.4	13.3	29.6	6.9	5.5
2	433	340	248	531	473	392	622	306	517
%	36.6	32.4	26.0	47.6	50.1	25.2	54.2	26.9	44.6
3	564	461	392	235	207	651	170	613	373
%	47.6	43.9	41.1	21.1	21.9	41.9	14.8	53.8	32.2
4	51	105	123	53	30	210	12	123	179
%	4.3	10.0	12.9	4.7	3.2	13.5	1.0	10.8	15.4
5	15	30	48	8	4	95	4	18	26
%	1.3	2.9	5.0	.7	.4	6.1	.3	1.6	2.2
8	26M	45M	50M	55M	59M	136M	8M	17M	41M
9	28M	5M		12M	8M		43M	26M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V27 Government should spend:law enforcement (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	269	116	100	400	152	134	101
%	26.4	23.8	9.3	17.1	11.0	10.6	10.2
2	345	127	176	1108	435	353	411
%	33.9	26.1	16.4	47.5	31.5	28.0	41.3
3	325	186	665	726	621	610	385
%	31.9	38.2	62.1	31.1	44.9	48.4	38.7
4	64	36	69	90	130	106	72
%	6.3	7.4	6.4	3.9	9.4	8.4	7.2
5	15	22	60	10	44	58	25
%	1.5	4.5	5.6	.4	3.2	4.6	2.5
8	19M	6M	173M	159M	112M	18M	4M
9	6M	7M	6M	1M	11M	33M	2M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V28 Government should spend money:education

Location: 38 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10d More or less government spending for:
Education.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	533	358	209	300	371	423	265	222	135
%	25.4	15.7	19.6	31.2	28.9	28.9	24.3	22.4	10.5
2	945	808	430	512	621	776	507	403	521
%	45.0	35.5	40.3	53.3	48.4	53.0	46.6	40.7	40.5
3	565	956	406	140	222	252	262	343	575
%	26.9	42.0	38.1	14.6	17.3	17.2	24.1	34.7	44.7
4	50	129	22	8	47	14	39	18	45
%	2.4	5.7	2.1	.8	3.7	1.0	3.6	1.8	3.5
5	7	24		1	21		16	3	10
%	.3	1.1		.1	1.6		1.5	.3	.8
8	2M	69M	33M	8M	17M	31M	15M	4M	24M
9	49M	17M	9M	20M	33M	4M		1M	34M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	195	201	396	364	276	881	382	261	233
%	16.4	18.9	40.4	33.0	28.8	53.9	33.1	22.9	19.6
2	505	519	435	570	523	598	574	495	773
%	42.4	48.8	44.4	51.7	54.5	36.6	49.7	43.4	65.0
3	460	308	137	152	146	146	190	336	143
%	38.6	28.9	14.0	13.8	15.2	8.9	16.5	29.4	12.0
4	29	30	10	12	14	6	6	43	37
%	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	.4	.5	3.8	3.1
5	3	6	2	5	1	4	2	6	3
%	.3	.6	.2	.5	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3
8	25M	33M	24M	59M	49M	56M	4M	14M	11M
9	21M	3M		21M	3M		40M	27M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V28 Government should spend money:education (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	557	247	218	517	716	300	318
%	54.0	50.9	18.8	22.1	50.0	23.6	32.1
2	362	157	370	1222	556	513	508
%	35.1	32.4	31.9	52.2	38.9	40.3	51.3
3	104	52	507	565	153	357	157
%	10.1	10.7	43.7	24.2	10.7	28.0	15.8
4	5	21	44	29	5	67	8
%	.5	4.3	3.8	1.2	.3	5.3	.8
5	4	8	20	6	1	36	
%	.4	1.6	1.7	.3	.1	2.8	
8	6M	10M	86M	150M	60M	11M	
9	5M	5M	4M	5M	14M	28M	9M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V29 Government should spend money:defense

Location: 39 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10e More or less government spending for:
The military and defense.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	160	49	15	31	61	104	19	59	27
%	7.6	2.2	1.4	3.4	4.8	7.2	1.8	6.1	2.1
2	401	134	45	141	211	362	58	174	108
%	19.1	6.0	4.2	15.2	16.5	25.2	5.4	17.9	8.4
3	1018	574	210	444	585	527	217	479	514
%	48.6	25.6	19.5	48.0	45.8	36.6	20.3	49.3	40.0
4	423	845	380	226	315	321	323	215	412
%	20.2	37.7	35.3	24.4	24.6	22.3	30.3	22.1	32.0
5	93	639	427	83	106	124	450	44	225
%	4.4	28.5	39.6	9.0	8.3	8.6	42.2	4.5	17.5
8	6M	103M	28M	26M	19M	58M	37M	15M	33M
9	50M	17M	4M	38M	35M	4M		8M	25M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	40	20	67	184	233	551	37	17	69
%	3.4	1.9	7.0	16.9	24.8	34.7	3.3	1.5	5.9
2	121	103	175	416	439	625	156	76	557
%	10.3	9.9	18.4	38.3	46.8	39.3	13.9	6.7	47.9
3	422	433	370	374	217	318	453	344	371
%	35.9	41.5	38.8	34.4	23.1	20.0	40.3	30.5	31.9
4	380	316	186	90	36	63	339	393	149
%	32.3	30.3	19.5	8.3	3.8	4.0	30.2	34.8	12.8
5	213	171	155	23	13	33	139	299	16
%	18.1	16.4	16.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	12.4	26.5	1.4
8	43M	52M	50M	80M	67M	101M	19M	22M	38M
9	19M	5M	1M	16M	7M		55M	31M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V29 Government should spend money:defense (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	389	95	34	81	173	27	351
%	37.7	19.8	3.1	3.6	12.9	2.1	35.2
2	293	76	74	268	382	65	443
%	28.4	15.8	6.6	11.8	28.6	5.1	44.5
3	274	147	462	684	497	338	180
%	26.6	30.6	41.5	30.2	37.2	26.5	18.1
4	60	92	264	814	167	433	18
%	5.8	19.1	23.7	35.9	12.5	34.0	1.8
5	15	71	279	421	118	411	4
%	1.5	14.8	25.1	18.6	8.8	32.3	.4
8	8M	13M	122M	221M	151M	11M	1M
9	4M	6M	14M	5M	17M	27M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V30 Government should spend money:retirement

Location: 40 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10f More or less government spending for:
Old age pensions.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	247	292	206	266	166	479	191	288	167
%	11.7	12.9	19.0	27.5	13.2	32.7	17.9	29.3	12.9
2	801	716	441	508	474	765	532	448	572
%	38.0	31.5	40.6	52.5	37.6	52.2	49.9	45.6	44.1
3	985	1150	415	185	496	200	266	241	538
%	46.8	50.7	38.2	19.1	39.3	13.6	24.9	24.5	41.5
4	62	100	25	5	99	21	55	5	18
%	2.9	4.4	2.3	.5	7.9	1.4	5.2	.5	1.4
5	11	12		3	26	1	23		2
%	.5	.5		.3	2.1	.1	2.2		.2
8	5M	74M	21M	4M	33M	27M	37M	10M	26M
9	40M	17M	1M	18M	38M	7M		2M	21M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	185	199	226	421	312	968	136	86	165
%	15.8	18.7	23.2	37.1	32.0	58.7	12.0	7.6	13.9
2	482	512	347	513	469	554	390	244	764
%	41.1	48.0	35.7	45.2	48.1	33.6	34.4	21.7	64.4
3	477	324	336	177	174	113	551	676	219
%	40.7	30.4	34.5	15.6	17.8	6.9	48.5	60.1	18.4
4	27	20	45	18	15	9	49	101	37
%	2.3	1.9	4.6	1.6	1.5	.5	4.3	9.0	3.1
5	2	11	19	5	6	4	9	18	2
%	.2	1.0	2.0	.4	.6	.2	.8	1.6	.2
8	41M	30M	30M	35M	31M	43M	18M	28M	13M
9	24M	4M	1M	14M	5M		45M	29M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V30 Government should spend money:retirement (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	423	229	313	389	778	131	106
%	41.5	47.4	27.0	16.5	53.6	10.5	10.7
2	356	135	377	1200	584	274	459
%	34.9	28.0	32.5	51.0	40.2	22.0	46.1
3	218	97	419	710	85	715	390
%	21.4	20.1	36.1	30.2	5.9	57.3	39.2
4	20	14	34	47	4	92	37
%	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	.3	7.4	3.7
5	3	8	17	8	1	35	3
%	.3	1.7	1.5	.3	.1	2.8	.3
8	20M	11M	84M	130M	44M	37M	1M
9	3M	6M	5M	10M	9M	28M	4M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V31 Government should spend:unempl.benefits

Location: 41 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10g More or less government spending for:
Unemployment benefits.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused
0. RP: Not available (no government programme)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	40	176	225	66	91	126	143	148	52
%	1.9	7.7	20.8	7.1	7.2	8.7	13.5	15.2	4.1
2	219	479	382	267	266	371	372	315	200
%	10.4	21.1	35.3	28.8	21.1	25.5	35.1	32.3	15.6
3	1005	1208	421	408	631	509	321	390	783
%	47.9	53.1	38.9	44.0	50.1	35.0	30.3	40.0	61.0
4	637	352	45	141	204	304	130	104	194
%	30.4	15.5	4.2	15.2	16.2	20.9	12.3	10.7	15.1
5	196	59	10	46	68	143	94	19	54
%	9.3	2.6	.9	5.0	5.4	9.8	8.9	1.9	4.2
8	11M	74M	22M	26M	34M	40M	44M	16M	41M
9	43M	13M	4M	35M	38M	7M		2M	20M
0									
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	132	41	161	163	213	429	29	42	
%	11.1	4.0	16.9	15.3	22.4	28.1	2.6	3.7	
2	375	163	313	322	439	576	88	147	
%	31.6	15.7	32.9	30.3	46.1	37.7	7.8	12.9	
3	503	434	314	367	226	412	480	597	
%	42.4	41.9	33.0	34.6	23.7	27.0	42.4	52.5	
4	147	245	113	150	54	74	379	268	
%	12.4	23.6	11.9	14.1	5.7	4.8	33.5	23.6	
5	30	153	50	60	21	37	157	84	
%	2.5	14.8	5.3	5.6	2.2	2.4	13.9	7.4	
8	31M	58M	51M	105M	52M	163M	21M	15M	
9	20M	6M	2M	16M	7M		44M	29M	
0									1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V31 Government should spend:unempl.benefits (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	153	221	139	292	289	69	66
%	15.0	45.5	12.9	12.8	21.1	5.5	6.6
2	186	124	243	929	575	189	382
%	18.3	25.5	22.6	40.7	42.1	15.0	38.5
3	294	84	577	836	421	585	448
%	28.9	17.3	53.6	36.6	30.8	46.4	45.1
4	204	41	76	175	51	274	85
%	20.1	8.4	7.1	7.7	3.7	21.7	8.6
5	180	16	41	51	31	143	12
%	17.7	3.3	3.8	2.2	2.3	11.3	1.2
8	22M	7M	159M	207M	125M	22M	4M
9	4M	7M	14M	4M	13M	30M	3M
0							
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V32 Government should spend:culture arts

Location: 42 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.10h More or less government spending for:
Culture and the arts.

<See Q.10 for complete question text.>

1. Spend much more
2. Spend more
3. Spend the same as now
4. Spend less
5. Spend much less

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	29	63	52	6	55	115	109	52	21
%	1.4	2.8	4.9	.6	4.4	7.9	10.3	5.3	1.6
2	235	252	230	54	140	596	357	169	84
%	11.2	11.3	21.6	5.8	11.3	41.1	33.7	17.3	6.5
3	941	993	563	263	473	618	433	518	419
%	44.8	44.7	52.9	28.3	38.2	42.6	40.9	53.1	32.5
4	642	659	173	321	345	102	107	162	412
%	30.5	29.6	16.2	34.6	27.9	7.0	10.1	16.6	32.0
5	255	256	47	285	225	19	52	74	352
%	12.1	11.5	4.4	30.7	18.2	1.3	4.9	7.6	27.3
8	7M	121M	42M	31M	55M	45M	46M	16M	36M
9	42M	17M	2M	29M	39M	5M		3M	20M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	45	44	149	144	118	444	30	60	78
%	3.9	4.3	15.6	13.5	13.2	28.7	2.7	5.3	6.7
2	126	246	331	414	393	585	120	203	589
%	10.8	24.1	34.6	38.8	43.8	37.8	10.7	17.9	50.4
3	484	588	395	402	281	445	503	431	398
%	41.6	57.5	41.3	37.7	31.3	28.8	45.0	38.0	34.0
4	338	106	65	90	79	47	296	270	100
%	29.0	10.4	6.8	8.4	8.8	3.0	26.5	23.8	8.6
5	171	38	17	17	26	26	168	170	4
%	14.7	3.7	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.7	15.0	15.0	.3
8	52M	70M	47M	104M	110M	144M	33M	22M	31M
9	22M	8M		12M	5M		48M	26M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V32 Government should spend:culture arts (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	147	231	149	226	239	53	51
%	14.4	47.5	13.8	10.1	17.3	4.2	5.2
2	281	113	239	815	555	180	387
%	27.4	23.3	22.1	36.5	40.2	14.3	39.1
3	394	117	575	970	532	520	437
%	38.5	24.1	53.2	43.5	38.5	41.3	44.2
4	135	7	75	182	44	290	91
%	13.2	1.4	6.9	8.2	3.2	23.0	9.2
5	67	18	42	37	12	216	23
%	6.5	3.7	3.9	1.7	.9	17.2	2.3
8	16M	9M	158M	261M	110M	26M	6M
9	3M	5M	11M	3M	13M	27M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V33 Power of trade unions

Location: 43 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.11a Do you think that trade <USA:labor> unions in this country have too much power or too little power?

1. Far too much power
2. Too much power
3. About the right amount of power
4. Too little power
5. Far too little power
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	371	152	27	50	187	27	322	107	100
%	17.6	7.5	3.0	5.6	16.2	2.1	31.5	11.4	8.1
2	615	420	71	142	327	56	200	247	215
%	29.2	20.8	7.9	16.0	28.4	4.3	19.6	26.4	17.4
3	917	1124	398	479	455	263	297	445	741
%	43.6	55.8	44.2	54.0	39.5	20.4	29.1	47.6	60.1
4	175	272	326	178	152	611	122	108	148
%	8.3	13.5	36.2	20.1	13.2	47.4	11.9	11.6	12.0
5	25	48	78	38	30	332	80	28	29
%	1.2	2.4	8.7	4.3	2.6	25.8	7.8	3.0	2.4
8	6M	327M	201M	96M	154M	210M	83M	58M	104M
9	42M	18M	8M	6M	27M	1M		1M	7M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	133	12	20	99	13	8	54	244	143
%	11.6	1.2	2.3	11.4	1.7	.6	5.2	22.8	13.5
2	197	60	56	192	61	30	113	376	321
%	17.2	6.1	6.5	22.1	7.9	2.1	10.8	35.1	30.3
3	532	342	156	385	145	185	614	379	401
%	46.4	34.9	18.0	44.4	18.9	13.2	58.6	35.4	37.8
4	203	396	426	168	295	363	221	66	157
%	17.7	40.4	49.2	19.4	38.4	25.9	21.1	6.2	14.8
5	81	169	207	24	254	815	46	7	39
%	7.1	17.3	23.9	2.8	33.1	58.2	4.4	.7	3.7
8	81M	117M	139M	303M	241M	290M	127M	96M	139M
9	11M	4M		12M	3M		23M	14M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V33 Power of trade unions (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	90	29	35	183	12	167	62
%	10.3	7.4	3.9	9.3	1.0	13.7	6.6
2	208	78	83	432	20	221	308
%	23.7	19.8	9.2	21.9	1.7	18.1	32.6
3	368	158	292	712	143	477	400
%	42.0	40.1	32.3	36.0	12.0	39.1	42.4
4	182	90	318	518	458	277	121
%	20.8	22.8	35.2	26.2	38.5	22.7	12.8
5	28	39	175	132	558	77	53
%	3.2	9.9	19.4	6.7	46.9	6.3	5.6
8	164M	101M	335M	517M	309M	84M	55M
9	3M	5M	11M		5M	9M	1M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V34 Power of business and industry

Location: 44 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.11b How about business and industry? Do they have too much power or too little power?

1. Far too much power
2. Too much power
3. About the right amount of power
4. Too little power
5. Far too little power

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	127	227	172	60	146	93	470	67	76
%	6.1	11.8	20.5	7.1	12.5	8.1	45.5	7.4	6.4
2	636	785	322	259	434	330	274	245	299
%	30.5	40.7	38.3	30.4	37.1	28.6	26.6	27.0	25.4
3	1051	818	268	443	507	431	188	512	697
%	50.3	42.4	31.9	52.1	43.3	37.4	18.2	56.3	59.1
4	259	81	63	83	79	236	65	75	103
%	12.4	4.2	7.5	9.8	6.7	20.5	6.3	8.3	8.7
5	15	19	15	6	5	62	35	10	4
%	.7	1.0	1.8	.7	.4	5.4	3.4	1.1	.3
8	17M	410M	259M	132M	112M	347M	72M	85M	149M
9	46M	21M	10M	6M	49M	1M			16M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	82	84	73	28	65	148	112	177	159
%	7.6	9.5	8.5	4.1	8.9	14.1	10.6	16.4	14.6
2	295	276	192	142	212	203	338	353	481
%	27.4	31.2	22.5	20.7	29.1	19.3	31.9	32.6	44.1
3	554	382	200	375	186	312	525	472	357
%	51.5	43.1	23.4	54.6	25.5	29.7	49.5	43.6	32.7
4	116	121	336	129	197	209	79	72	82
%	10.8	13.7	39.3	18.8	27.0	19.9	7.5	6.7	7.5
5	29	23	53	13	69	180	6	8	12
%	2.7	2.6	6.2	1.9	9.5	17.1	.6	.7	1.1
8	147M	210M	150M	486M	280M	639M	115M	94M	109M
9	15M	4M		10M	3M		23M	6M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V34 Power of business and industry (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	73	38	142	386	158	267	149
%	8.4	9.6	14.7	18.7	15.1	22.5	15.6
2	205	81	356	867	294	393	448
%	23.6	20.5	36.9	42.1	28.1	33.1	46.8
3	395	180	265	514	325	361	297
%	45.6	45.6	27.4	25.0	31.1	30.4	31.0
4	175	78	162	248	224	141	48
%	20.2	19.7	16.8	12.0	21.4	11.9	5.0
5	19	18	41	45	44	27	16
%	2.2	4.6	4.2	2.2	4.2	2.3	1.7
8	174M	101M	273M	434M	444M	109M	38M
9	2M	4M	10M		16M	14M	4M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V35 Power of government

Location: 45 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.11c And what about the <USA: federal> government, does it have too much power or too little power?

1. Far too much power
2. Too much power
3. About the right amount of power
4. Too little power
5. Far too little power
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	108	217	78	147	308	234	439	97	134
%	5.2	10.5	8.4	16.2	25.0	17.6	41.7	10.1	10.9
2	484	628	259	319	508	400	179	276	396
%	23.2	30.3	27.8	35.1	41.3	30.1	17.0	28.7	32.1
3	1219	1067	366	397	368	452	204	491	646
%	58.4	51.5	39.4	43.7	29.9	34.0	19.4	51.1	52.3
4	259	145	198	42	40	217	138	85	57
%	12.4	7.0	21.3	4.6	3.3	16.3	13.1	8.8	4.6
5	19	13	29	4	6	27	92	12	2
%	.9	.6	3.1	.4	.5	2.0	8.7	1.2	.2
8	14M	271M	172M	74M	54M	169M	52M	33M	92M
9	48M	20M	7M	6M	48M	1M			17M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	90	206	115	53	116	155	212	189	486
%	8.1	20.1	12.9	5.8	13.2	11.0	18.3	16.9	43.0
2	211	386	270	186	185	117	409	384	375
%	19.0	37.6	30.3	20.4	21.1	8.3	35.3	34.3	33.2
3	581	333	306	520	340	215	473	472	216
%	52.4	32.5	34.3	57.1	38.8	15.2	40.8	42.1	19.1
4	195	85	173	142	168	490	63	73	48
%	17.6	8.3	19.4	15.6	19.2	34.7	5.4	6.5	4.2
5	32	16	27	10	68	437	3	3	6
%	2.9	1.6	3.0	1.1	7.8	30.9	.3	.3	.5
8	112M	68M	113M	262M	131M	277M		54M	69M
9	17M	6M		10M	4M		38M	7M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V35 Power of government (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	138	68	100	642	186	180	139
%	14.4	17.4	9.9	29.6	14.9	14.9	14.6
2	251	59	164	744	310	302	320
%	26.1	15.1	16.3	34.3	24.8	25.0	33.6
3	364	118	157	614	458	518	301
%	37.9	30.3	15.6	28.3	36.7	43.0	31.7
4	177	95	354	146	225	170	131
%	18.4	24.4	35.1	6.7	18.0	14.1	13.8
5	31	50	234	25	69	36	60
%	3.2	12.8	23.2	1.2	5.5	3.0	6.3
8	81M	106M	227M	321M	254M	82M	38M
9	1M	4M	13M	2M	3M	24M	11M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V36 Responsib.of govt:provide jobs f all

Location: 46 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12 On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Q.12a Provide a job for everyone who wants one.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	228	628	618	270	167	690	442	291	626
%	11.1	28.1	57.2	28.9	13.6	46.8	40.9	29.5	47.7
2	669	1040	375	379	317	591	386	394	434
%	32.7	46.5	34.7	40.5	25.8	40.1	35.7	40.0	33.1
3	966	460	72	178	400	155	149	179	192
%	47.1	20.6	6.7	19.0	32.6	10.5	13.8	18.2	14.6
4	186	110	15	108	343	38	104	121	61
%	9.1	4.9	1.4	11.6	28.0	2.6	9.6	12.3	4.6
8	42M	100M	22M	31M	48M	24M	23M	8M	17M
9	60M	23M	7M	23M	57M	2M		1M	14M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	406	529	575	655	497	1180	207	124	554
%	34.9	49.0	58.3	57.5	50.1	71.2	18.4	11.0	46.7
2	351	295	307	367	305	368	411	289	520
%	30.2	27.3	31.1	32.2	30.7	22.2	36.6	25.5	43.8
3	284	142	80	85	95	75	297	378	75
%	24.4	13.1	8.1	7.5	9.6	4.5	26.5	33.4	6.3
4	122	114	25	33	96	34	207	341	37
%	10.5	10.6	2.5	2.9	9.7	2.1	18.4	30.1	3.1
8	53M	16M	16M	36M	17M	34M	30M	26M	14M
9	22M	4M	1M	7M	2M		46M	24M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	422	375	274	1485	994	504	204
%	41.0	75.5	28.2	61.3	67.8	40.0	21.1
2	351	109	336	713	321	365	529
%	34.1	21.9	34.6	29.5	21.9	28.9	54.6
3	138	10	166	174	92	197	206
%	13.4	2.0	17.1	7.2	6.3	15.6	21.3
4	119	3	194	49	59	195	29
%	11.6	.6	20.0	2.0	4.0	15.5	3.0
8	12M	1M	271M	67M	29M	28M	26M
9	1M	2M	8M	6M	10M	23M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V37 Resp.of govt: keep prices under control

Location: 47 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12b On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Keep prices under control.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	436	516	464	423	306	550	643	486	691
%	20.9	23.1	43.2	44.4	24.6	37.6	58.8	49.1	52.9
2	1252	1065	466	396	552	732	377	424	483
%	60.0	47.6	43.4	41.6	44.4	50.0	34.5	42.9	37.0
3	355	507	121	93	242	157	41	55	100
%	17.0	22.7	11.3	9.8	19.5	10.7	3.7	5.6	7.7
4	42	148	22	41	144	24	33	24	33
%	2.0	6.6	2.1	4.3	11.6	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.5
8	17M	99M	29M	19M	34M	32M	10M	4M	18M
9	49M	26M	7M	17M	54M	5M		1M	19M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	521	415	540	449	625	1127	332	241	562
%	44.5	38.6	55.0	40.7	62.8	68.3	29.6	21.4	47.4
2	488	466	341	479	241	436	495	479	541
%	41.6	43.3	34.8	43.4	24.2	26.4	44.1	42.5	45.6
3	113	137	77	131	52	58	190	258	61
%	9.6	12.7	7.8	11.9	5.2	3.5	16.9	22.9	5.1
4	50	58	23	45	77	30	105	148	22
%	4.3	5.4	2.3	4.1	7.7	1.8	9.4	13.1	1.9
8	46M	19M	22M	69M	14M	40M	23M	33M	14M
9	20M	5M	1M	10M	3M		53M	23M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	553	287	789	1403	658	527	345
%	53.8	57.9	66.9	58.9	45.6	41.7	35.5
2	349	183	343	776	503	431	559
%	34.0	36.9	29.1	32.6	34.9	34.1	57.5
3	81	13	26	145	178	168	60
%	7.9	2.6	2.2	6.1	12.3	13.3	6.2
4	44	13	21	60	104	139	8
%	4.3	2.6	1.8	2.5	7.2	11.0	.8
8	12M	3M	62M	100M	52M	21M	20M
9	4M	1M	8M	10M	10M	26M	8M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V38 Resp.of govt: health care for sick

Location: 48 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12c On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Provide health care for the sick.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	889	1160	722	795	478	1041	890	737	1160
%	42.4	50.6	66.3	81.7	38.5	70.5	81.0	74.6	87.4
2	1084	1055	357	164	572	425	194	242	157
%	51.7	46.0	32.8	16.9	46.1	28.8	17.7	24.5	11.8
3	114	67	10	11	145	10	11	8	6
%	5.4	2.9	.9	1.1	11.7	.7	1.0	.8	.5
4	8	11		3	46	1	4	1	4
%	.4	.5		.3	3.7	.1	.4	.1	.3
8	8M	37M	12M	4M	35M	18M	5M	3M	6M
9	48M	31M	8M	12M	56M	5M		3M	11M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	840	786	795	799	692	1366	824	718	569
%	70.6	72.3	80.1	69.4	69.4	81.7	71.4	61.6	47.5
2	304	266	169	328	277	279	298	379	576
%	25.6	24.5	17.0	28.5	27.8	16.7	25.8	32.5	48.1
3	32	24	23	22	22	13	25	49	41
%	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	.8	2.2	4.2	3.4
4	13	11	5	2	6	13	7	20	11
%	1.1	1.0	.5	.2	.6	.8	.6	1.7	.9
8	33M	9M	11M	21M	11M	20M	5M	7M	3M
9	16M	4M	1M	11M	4M		39M	9M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	726	331	563	1990	1239	670	425
%	70.4	67.8	49.6	80.9	83.5	52.5	43.1
2	264	100	460	450	226	463	512
%	25.6	20.5	40.6	18.3	15.2	36.3	52.0
3	29	50	71	16	12	93	48
%	2.8	10.2	6.3	.7	.8	7.3	4.9
4	12	7	40	3	7	51	
%	1.2	1.4	3.5	.1	.5	4.0	
8	5M	10M	106M	30M	11M	10M	1M
9	7M	2M	9M	5M	10M	25M	14M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V39 Resp: provide standard of livg f the old

Location: 49 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12d On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Provide a decent standard of living for the old.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	787	1100	702	706	484	933	830	766	1135
%	37.4	47.9	64.3	72.9	38.4	63.0	75.7	77.3	85.9
2	1191	1105	372	245	608	523	244	216	175
%	56.7	48.1	34.1	25.3	48.3	35.3	22.3	21.8	13.2
3	116	82	14	14	125	25	19	6	7
%	5.5	3.6	1.3	1.4	9.9	1.7	1.7	.6	.5
4	8	9	4	4	42	1	3	3	5
%	.4	.4	.4	.4	3.3	.1	.3	.3	.4
8	5M	46M	9M	7M	19M	16M	8M	3M	7M
9	44M	19M	8M	13M	54M	2M			15M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	833	692	739	783	645	1451	674	553	464
%	69.4	63.5	74.4	67.9	64.7	86.6	58.5	47.6	39.1
2	339	360	218	354	330	207	413	493	605
%	28.3	33.1	22.0	30.7	33.1	12.4	35.8	42.5	50.9
3	20	23	27	15	17	14	59	94	93
%	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.7	.8	5.1	8.1	7.8
4	8	14	9	2	5	3	7	21	26
%	.7	1.3	.9	.2	.5	.2	.6	1.8	2.2
8	26M	8M	9M	20M	10M	16M	10M	8M	12M
9	12M	3M	2M	9M	5M		35M	13M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	684	315	560	1959	1188	653	344
%	66.3	64.0	49.1	79.6	80.1	51.1	34.8
2	299	122	475	477	289	528	581
%	29.0	24.8	41.7	19.4	19.5	41.3	58.8
3	38	23	76	21	5	72	62
%	3.7	4.7	6.7	.9	.3	5.6	6.3
4	11	32	29	5	2	25	1
%	1.1	6.5	2.5	.2	.1	2.0	.1
8	8M	6M	100M	28M	11M	9M	5M
9	3M	2M	9M	4M	10M	25M	7M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V40 Resp: provide industry with help to grow

Location: 50 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12e On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Provide industry with the help it needs to grow.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	405	354	277	381	206	497	305	500	286
%	19.5	16.3	27.0	40.7	17.2	34.7	28.3	51.0	22.6
2	1390	1039	472	491	580	780	561	422	726
%	67.0	47.9	46.0	52.5	48.5	54.4	52.1	43.0	57.3
3	270	638	230	60	306	142	142	43	205
%	13.0	29.4	22.4	6.4	25.6	9.9	13.2	4.4	16.2
4	9	137	46	4	104	15	69	16	50
%	.4	6.3	4.5	.4	8.7	1.0	6.4	1.6	3.9
8	20M	169M	75M	31M	76M	62M	27M	11M	50M
9	57M	24M	9M	22M	60M	4M		2M	27M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	377	266	565	404	551	812	310	218	367
%	33.0	25.9	57.8	38.5	56.1	50.6	27.5	19.6	31.0
2	533	580	343	552	375	668	646	610	643
%	46.7	56.5	35.1	52.7	38.2	41.6	57.2	54.9	54.4
3	177	157	51	83	37	88	134	230	126
%	15.5	15.3	5.2	7.9	3.8	5.5	11.9	20.7	10.7
4	54	24	19	9	19	36	39	54	46
%	4.7	2.3	1.9	.9	1.9	2.2	3.5	4.9	3.9
8	75M	69M	25M	123M	27M	87M	31M	41M	18M
9	22M	4M	1M	12M	3M		38M	29M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	587	326	330	1514	864	444	254
%	57.5	67.8	32.0	63.5	59.5	35.6	26.4
2	337	102	446	769	525	582	597
%	33.0	21.2	43.3	32.3	36.2	46.7	62.1
3	70	36	163	85	46	166	100
%	6.9	7.5	15.8	3.6	3.2	13.3	10.4
4	26	17	91	15	16	54	11
%	2.5	3.5	8.8	.6	1.1	4.3	1.1
8	12M	18M	209M	106M	40M	26M	29M
9	11M	1M	10M	5M	14M	40M	9M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V41 Resp:prov standard o livg f unemployed

Location: 51 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12f On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	182	371	407	266	153	229	317	392	528
%	8.9	16.9	38.0	28.8	12.8	15.9	30.2	40.2	40.8
2	1146	1397	574	461	418	677	470	501	671
%	56.2	63.5	53.6	49.9	34.9	46.9	44.8	51.3	51.9
3	618	342	76	136	396	410	164	67	81
%	30.3	15.6	7.1	14.7	33.1	28.4	15.6	6.9	6.3
4	92	89	14	61	230	126	97	16	14
%	4.5	4.0	1.3	6.6	19.2	8.7	9.3	1.6	1.1
8	51M	138M	28M	45M	76M	53M	56M	13M	29M
9	62M	24M	10M	20M	59M	5M		5M	21M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	452	103	419	318	469	617	170	179	343
%	38.5	10.5	42.9	30.5	47.2	38.7	15.2	16.0	29.2
2	609	336	425	529	401	667	538	553	508
%	51.8	34.2	43.5	50.7	40.4	41.8	48.3	49.5	43.3
3	87	350	97	154	82	227	290	290	196
%	7.4	35.6	9.9	14.8	8.3	14.2	26.0	25.9	16.7
4	27	194	36	42	41	83	117	96	127
%	2.3	19.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	5.2	10.5	8.6	10.8
8	42M	105M	25M	129M	15M	97M	43M	45M	26M
9	21M	12M	2M	11M	4M		40M	19M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	293	268	265	1417	561	424	200
%	28.6	54.9	26.6	59.2	39.8	34.1	20.6
2	346	149	464	829	604	583	595
%	33.8	30.5	46.5	34.6	42.8	46.8	61.2
3	194	40	161	116	167	171	157
%	19.0	8.2	16.1	4.8	11.8	13.7	16.2
4	190	31	108	31	78	67	20
%	18.6	6.4	10.8	1.3	5.5	5.4	2.1
8	17M	10M	238M	89M	80M	40M	19M
9	3M	2M	13M	12M	15M	27M	9M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V42 Resp:reduce income differences rich/poor

Location: 52 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12g On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Reduce income differences between the rich and poor.

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	357	538	508	328	206	600	435	406	511
%	17.5	24.7	48.4	35.9	17.4	41.4	41.2	42.2	40.5
2	698	825	371	290	363	539	362	345	414
%	34.2	37.8	35.3	31.8	30.6	37.2	34.2	35.9	32.8
3	758	585	149	198	314	240	143	132	239
%	37.2	26.8	14.2	21.7	26.5	16.6	13.5	13.7	18.9
4	227	232	22	97	304	69	117	78	99
%	11.1	10.6	2.1	10.6	25.6	4.8	11.1	8.1	7.8
8	58M	160M	51M	56M	85M	47M	47M	25M	66M
9	53M	21M	8M	20M	60M	5M		8M	15M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	504	299	560	525	417	774	237	236	239
%	43.3	29.0	57.1	48.0	43.5	49.3	21.6	21.1	21.1
2	317	338	274	394	320	499	278	329	477
%	27.3	32.8	27.9	36.0	33.4	31.8	25.4	29.4	42.2
3	223	229	101	123	114	199	291	284	261
%	19.2	22.2	10.3	11.3	11.9	12.7	26.6	25.4	23.1
4	119	166	46	51	107	99	289	269	154
%	10.2	16.1	4.7	4.7	11.2	6.3	26.4	24.1	13.6
8	57M	62M	22M	77M	50M	120M	61M	42M	69M
9	18M	6M	1M	13M	4M		42M	22M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	508	333	302	1355	531	617	250
%	49.8	68.8	30.6	57.0	38.1	48.8	25.8
2	323	90	335	787	476	321	546
%	31.6	18.6	33.9	33.1	34.1	25.4	56.3
3	116	36	179	173	231	172	154
%	11.4	7.4	18.1	7.3	16.6	13.6	15.9
4	74	25	172	63	156	154	19
%	7.2	5.2	17.4	2.6	11.2	12.2	2.0
8	15M	14M	252M	108M	94M	30M	21M
9	7M	2M	9M	8M	17M	18M	10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V43 Resp: financial help for students

Location: 53 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12h On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Give financial help to university students from low-income families

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	514	590	459	359	428	546	640	578	426
%	24.7	26.6	43.3	38.1	34.7	37.2	58.8	59.0	33.6
2	1317	1339	542	490	624	794	385	353	579
%	63.3	60.4	51.2	52.0	50.6	54.2	35.4	36.1	45.7
3	217	242	49	72	134	115	45	39	180
%	10.4	10.9	4.6	7.6	10.9	7.8	4.1	4.0	14.2
4	33	47	9	22	47	11	18	9	83
%	1.6	2.1	.8	2.3	3.8	.8	1.7	.9	6.5
8	20M	119M	43M	30M	44M	31M	16M	14M	55M
9	50M	24M	7M	16M	55M	3M		1M	21M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	407	530	745	534	490	1039	386	387	479
%	35.6	49.9	75.6	47.6	50.8	63.4	34.0	33.7	40.3
2	497	455	210	538	379	531	598	594	612
%	43.5	42.8	21.3	48.0	39.3	32.4	52.7	51.7	51.5
3	187	58	21	42	46	58	100	127	81
%	16.4	5.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	3.5	8.8	11.0	6.8
4	51	19	9	8	50	11	50	42	16
%	4.5	1.8	.9	.7	5.2	.7	4.4	3.7	1.3
8	79M	34M	18M	52M	44M	52M	26M	18M	12M
9	17M	4M	1M	9M	3M		38M	14M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	628	325	257	1845	933	750	358
%	61.1	66.9	26.2	75.3	63.8	58.5	37.0
2	296	115	371	568	482	456	544
%	28.8	23.7	37.8	23.2	33.0	35.6	56.2
3	69	28	175	27	39	44	62
%	6.7	5.8	17.8	1.1	2.7	3.4	6.4
4	34	18	178	9	8	32	4
%	3.3	3.7	18.1	.4	.5	2.5	.4
8	10M	14M	253M	40M	33M	11M	24M
9	6M		15M	5M	10M	19M	8M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V44 Resp: provide decent housing

Location: 54 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12i On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Provide decent housing for those who can't afford it

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	221	432	397	347	240	317	485	464	269
%	10.7	19.7	37.5	37.2	19.8	21.9	45.1	47.4	21.5
2	1343	1277	569	480	572	782	462	455	659
%	65.2	58.2	53.7	51.4	47.2	54.1	43.0	46.5	52.6
3	442	400	80	82	295	305	90	49	259
%	21.5	18.2	7.5	8.8	24.3	21.1	8.4	5.0	20.7
4	53	85	14	24	106	41	38	11	65
%	2.6	3.9	1.3	2.6	8.7	2.8	3.5	1.1	5.2
8	43M	148M	42M	39M	61M	51M	29M	14M	71M
9	49M	19M	7M	17M	58M	4M		1M	21M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	303	300	504	424	357	838	264	237	352
%	26.7	29.3	51.7	39.0	37.5	52.1	23.5	20.9	29.8
2	626	517	381	559	404	667	612	580	576
%	55.1	50.4	39.1	51.5	42.4	41.5	54.5	51.2	48.8
3	160	153	66	92	104	87	186	241	193
%	14.1	14.9	6.8	8.5	10.9	5.4	16.6	21.3	16.4
4	47	55	24	11	87	17	60	74	59
%	4.1	5.4	2.5	1.0	9.1	1.1	5.3	6.5	5.0
8	83M	67M	28M	87M	57M	82M	41M	37M	20M
9	19M	8M	1M	10M	3M		35M	13M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	549	325	202	1698	557	559	253
%	53.7	66.9	21.3	69.8	39.4	44.1	26.2
2	376	112	364	685	653	543	590
%	36.8	23.0	38.4	28.2	46.2	42.8	61.2
3	69	22	184	40	150	124	110
%	6.7	4.5	19.4	1.6	10.6	9.8	11.4
4	29	27	199	8	52	43	11
%	2.8	5.6	21.0	.3	3.7	3.4	1.1
8	15M	10M	288M	56M	84M	19M	28M
9	5M	4M	12M	7M	9M	24M	8M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V45 Strict laws f less damage environment

Location: 55 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.12j On the whole, do you think it should be or should not be the government's responsibility to:

Impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1088	1294	767	586	572	826	748	666	715
%	51.7	57.8	71.5	62.5	46.4	56.3	68.8	68.1	55.6
2	934	843	283	305	521	604	308	288	492
%	44.4	37.7	26.4	32.6	42.3	41.1	28.3	29.4	38.3
3	68	82	20	35	104	35	24	23	58
%	3.2	3.7	1.9	3.7	8.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	4.5
4	13	18	2	11	35	3	8	1	21
%	.6	.8	.2	1.2	2.8	.2	.7	.1	1.6
8	8M	103M	30M	36M	43M	29M	16M	15M	45M
9	40M	21M	7M	16M	57M	3M		1M	13M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	678	720	674	661	676	1164	688	686	419
%	58.2	68.0	69.2	59.9	70.1	70.7	59.9	59.3	35.5
2	416	307	250	399	268	434	420	386	607
%	35.7	29.0	25.7	36.2	27.8	26.4	36.6	33.4	51.4
3	62	30	42	36	17	41	33	64	116
%	5.3	2.8	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.9	5.5	9.8
4	9	2	8	7	4	8	7	21	38
%	.8	.2	.8	.6	.4	.5	.6	1.8	3.2
8	55M	36M	29M	70M	46M	44M	20M	12M	20M
9	18M	5M	1M	10M	1M		30M	13M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	585	335	713	1647	891	863	414
%	57.5	69.8	63.9	68.9	61.8	67.4	42.6
2	338	100	338	682	457	355	510
%	33.2	20.8	30.3	28.5	31.7	27.7	52.5
3	71	26	45	54	78	32	48
%	7.0	5.4	4.0	2.3	5.4	2.5	4.9
4	23	19	20	8	16	30	
%	2.3	4.0	1.8	.3	1.1	2.3	
8	23M	19M	121M	96M	51M	17M	20M
9	3M	1M	12M	7M	12M	15M	8M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V46 How much interested in politics

Location: 56 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.13 How interested would you say you personally are in politics?
(Please tick one box only)

1. Very interested
2. Fairly interested
3. Somewhat interested
4. Not very interested
5. Not at all interested

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	328	169	74	93	190	67	106	89	67
%	15.6	7.3	6.8	9.5	15.1	4.5	9.7	9.0	5.0
2	808	448	197	287	326	204	345	267	425
%	38.5	19.4	18.2	29.5	25.8	13.6	31.5	26.9	31.9
3	593	1024	470	245	398	466	160	222	583
%	28.3	44.3	43.4	25.2	31.5	31.2	14.6	22.4	43.8
4	315	497	248	239	241	383	320	251	209
%	15.0	21.5	22.9	24.5	19.1	25.6	29.2	25.3	15.7
5	53	171	93	110	107	375	165	162	48
%	2.5	7.4	8.6	11.3	8.5	25.1	15.1	16.3	3.6
8	3M	16M	6M	8M	24M	2M	8M	3M	5M
9	51M	36M	21M	7M	46M	3M			7M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	113	111	61	60	74	37	139	205	75
%	9.2	10.1	6.1	5.2	7.4	2.3	11.9	17.8	6.4
2	326	331	162	173	267	163	451	371	272
%	26.6	30.2	16.2	15.0	26.5	9.9	38.7	32.2	23.2
3	401	309	305	472	257	626	354	363	386
%	32.7	28.2	30.5	40.9	25.5	38.2	30.4	31.5	32.9
4	303	216	307	296	263	538	182	155	294
%	24.7	19.7	30.7	25.6	26.1	32.8	15.6	13.4	25.1
5	83	129	166	154	145	276	40	59	146
%	6.8	11.8	16.6	13.3	14.4	16.8	3.4	5.1	12.4
8	8M		3M	19M	2M	51M	5M	7M	27M
9	4M	4M		9M	4M		27M	22M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V46 How much interested in politics (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	159	53	80	138	81	182	107
%	15.3	12.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	14.0	10.8
2	357	75	191	421	261	474	365
%	34.5	17.5	15.5	16.9	17.6	36.6	36.8
3	287	137	549	488	570	395	300
%	27.7	31.9	44.5	19.6	38.4	30.5	30.2
4	132	113	350	613	404	174	124
%	12.7	26.3	28.4	24.6	27.2	13.4	12.5
5	101	51	63	828	169	71	97
%	9.7	11.9	5.1	33.3	11.4	5.5	9.8
8	3M	49M	11M	6M	6M	3M	6M
9	4M	22M	5M		14M	13M	1M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V47 People like me have no influence in govtm

Location: 57 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14a People like me don't have any say about what the government does

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	342	579	468	252	219	664	417	246	197
%	16.3	25.2	43.5	26.2	17.0	45.6	38.3	24.8	15.3
2	728	897	395	402	392	483	370	428	413
%	34.7	39.0	36.7	41.7	30.5	33.2	34.0	43.2	32.0
3	300	325	101	140	189	119	110	72	211
%	14.3	14.1	9.4	14.5	14.7	8.2	10.1	7.3	16.3
4	634	432	105	152	377	160	137	223	421
%	30.3	18.8	9.7	15.8	29.3	11.0	12.6	22.5	32.6
5	91	65	8	17	110	30	55	22	49
%	4.3	2.8	.7	1.8	8.5	2.1	5.1	2.2	3.8
8	5M	49M	24M	10M	24M	41M	15M	3M	37M
9	51M	14M	8M	16M	21M	3M			16M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	364	470	489	467	145	377	236	185	25
%	30.8	44.0	50.1	42.5	14.9	24.3	20.7	16.0	2.2
2	426	339	305	417	302	384	462	339	263
%	36.0	31.7	31.2	38.0	31.1	24.7	40.5	29.3	22.9
3	197	121	97	111	202	227	166	209	268
%	16.7	11.3	9.9	10.1	20.8	14.6	14.6	18.0	23.3
4	163	124	65	86	269	349	244	328	560
%	13.8	11.6	6.7	7.8	27.7	22.5	21.4	28.3	48.8
5	33	14	21	17	54	215	32	97	32
%	2.8	1.3	2.1	1.5	5.6	13.9	2.8	8.4	2.8
8	43M	27M	27M	76M	39M	139M	7M	13M	52M
9	12M	5M		9M	1M		51M	11M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V47 People like me have no influence in gvtm (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	257	156	100	755	87	121	239
%	25.0	32.2	8.4	32.0	6.2	9.6	24.7
2	319	138	112	931	317	134	457
%	31.1	28.5	9.4	39.4	22.7	10.6	47.2
3	159	90	132	246	237	107	175
%	15.5	18.6	11.1	10.4	17.0	8.5	18.1
4	226	75	196	377	629	309	92
%	22.0	15.5	16.5	16.0	45.1	24.4	9.5
5	66	26	648	53	126	593	6
%	6.4	5.4	54.5	2.2	9.0	46.9	.6
8	14M	15M	57M	128M	96M	24M	21M
9	2M		4M	4M	13M	24M	10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V48 Average citizen: influence in politics

Location: 58 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14b The average citizen has considerable influence on politics

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	29	56	27	13	53	30	43	19	27
%	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.4	4.2	2.1	4.0	1.9	2.1
2	431	376	113	115	354	111	225	272	206
%	20.6	16.6	10.6	12.3	28.0	7.6	20.9	27.8	15.9
3	324	534	192	169	248	127	184	100	306
%	15.5	23.6	18.0	18.0	19.6	8.7	17.1	10.2	23.7
4	1066	906	430	493	475	639	364	412	611
%	51.0	40.0	40.3	52.6	37.5	44.0	33.8	42.0	47.3
5	241	394	304	147	135	545	261	177	142
%	11.5	17.4	28.5	15.7	10.7	37.5	24.2	18.1	11.0
8	4M	79M	36M	29M	39M	45M	27M	14M	36M
9	56M	16M	7M	23M	28M	3M			16M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	23	11	25	58	35	56	25	41	64
%	2.0	1.0	2.6	5.4	3.7	3.6	2.2	3.6	5.5
2	115	89	73	122	138	143	188	247	478
%	10.1	8.4	7.7	11.3	14.4	9.1	16.8	21.5	41.2
3	296	149	110	151	149	194	180	222	297
%	25.9	14.0	11.6	14.0	15.6	12.4	16.1	19.3	25.6
4	460	522	442	532	453	597	568	485	299
%	40.2	49.1	46.6	49.5	47.4	38.1	50.8	42.1	25.8
5	250	293	299	212	181	576	157	156	22
%	21.9	27.5	31.5	19.7	18.9	36.8	14.0	13.6	1.9
8	72M	28M	55M	99M	53M	125M	21M	16M	40M
9	22M	8M		9M	3M		59M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V48 Average citizen: influence in politics (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	100	72	278	71	29	117	29
%	9.9	14.9	23.9	3.2	2.1	9.4	3.1
2	275	182	303	524	335	270	243
%	27.1	37.6	26.0	23.4	24.5	21.6	25.8
3	266	178	176	405	216	189	241
%	26.2	36.8	15.1	18.1	15.8	15.1	25.6
4	294	33	173	981	638	397	269
%	29.0	6.8	14.8	43.9	46.7	31.8	28.6
5	80	19	235	256	149	276	160
%	7.9	3.9	20.2	11.4	10.9	22.1	17.0
8	24M	14M	82M	252M	126M	32M	48M
9	4M	2M	2M	5M	12M	31M	10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V49 Politicians have no much impact

Location: 59 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14c Even the best (politician) cannot have much impact because of the way government works

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	167	230	146	86	128	246	144	111	71
%	8.0	11.0	15.2	9.3	10.2	18.4	13.7	11.4	5.7
2	860	795	456	373	480	588	390	489	419
%	41.3	37.9	47.4	40.4	38.3	44.0	37.1	50.3	33.5
3	413	475	174	240	242	274	172	111	250
%	19.8	22.6	18.1	26.0	19.3	20.5	16.4	11.4	20.0
4	591	525	159	195	343	184	243	235	447
%	28.4	25.0	16.5	21.1	27.4	13.8	23.1	24.2	35.8
5	52	75	28	29	59	45	101	26	62
%	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.7	3.4	9.6	2.7	5.0
8	15M	238M	134M	47M	52M	158M	54M	20M	76M
9	53M	23M	12M	19M	28M	5M		2M	19M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	154	57	112	260	184	374	115	115	59
%	13.8	5.7	12.1	25.3	20.7	25.4	10.3	10.1	5.1
2	444	284	309	486	355	448	485	409	526
%	39.9	28.2	33.4	47.3	39.8	30.4	43.4	35.8	45.4
3	249	212	160	159	187	219	187	216	286
%	22.4	21.1	17.3	15.5	21.0	14.9	16.7	18.9	24.7
4	214	378	244	94	128	316	307	344	271
%	19.2	37.6	26.4	9.2	14.4	21.5	27.5	30.1	23.4
5	53	75	100	28	37	115	24	57	17
%	4.8	7.5	10.8	2.7	4.2	7.8	2.1	5.0	1.5
8	106M	86M	79M	140M	118M	219M	19M	26M	41M
9	18M	8M		16M	3M		61M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V49 Politicians have no much impact

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	112	80	506	252	152	139	48
%	11.3	17.6	44.2	12.0	11.6	11.2	5.2
2	324	165	334	876	664	397	190
%	32.7	36.3	29.2	41.7	50.7	32.0	20.4
3	281	139	157	395	212	210	312
%	28.4	30.6	13.7	18.8	16.2	16.9	33.5
4	219	52	67	482	244	370	281
%	22.1	11.5	5.9	22.9	18.6	29.8	30.2
5	54	18	81	97	38	124	99
%	5.5	4.0	7.1	4.6	2.9	10.0	10.6
8	48M	45M	99M	388M	176M	44M	57M
9	5M	1M	5M	4M	19M	28M	13M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V50 Good understanding imp political issues

Location: 60 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14d I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	169	109	47	50	103	67	135	93	51
%	8.1	5.1	4.8	5.5	8.2	4.6	12.7	9.5	4.2
2	1183	759	308	357	596	358	422	522	575
%	56.4	35.6	31.6	39.5	47.3	24.6	39.6	53.5	47.0
3	409	573	275	241	286	345	200	138	407
%	19.5	26.9	28.2	26.7	22.7	23.7	18.8	14.2	33.3
4	307	479	230	203	233	483	201	170	156
%	14.6	22.4	23.6	22.5	18.5	33.2	18.9	17.4	12.7
5	28	214	114	52	41	203	108	52	35
%	1.3	10.0	11.7	5.8	3.3	13.9	10.1	5.3	2.9
8	5M	210M	127M	62M	45M	40M	38M	16M	101M
9	50M	17M	8M	24M	28M	4M		3M	19M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	60	42	96	89	73	116	72	162	65
%	5.4	4.2	10.6	9.2	7.8	7.7	6.5	14.0	5.6
2	400	247	283	377	305	358	636	626	565
%	35.9	24.6	31.4	39.0	32.7	23.9	57.1	54.1	48.6
3	414	309	207	287	235	348	242	221	348
%	37.2	30.7	22.9	29.7	25.2	23.2	21.7	19.1	29.9
4	174	290	224	145	255	419	147	131	176
%	15.6	28.8	24.8	15.0	27.4	28.0	13.2	11.3	15.1
5	65	118	92	68	64	257	16	18	9
%	5.8	11.7	10.2	7.0	6.9	17.2	1.4	1.6	.8
8	110M	80M	102M	208M	78M	193M	30M	11M	37M
9	15M	14M		9M	2M		55M	13M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V50 Good understanding imp political issues (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	209	106	75	166	47	168	105
%	20.9	22.2	6.8	7.1	3.4	14.0	10.7
2	412	199	162	742	353	580	494
%	41.1	41.7	14.6	31.9	25.4	48.5	50.5
3	241	87	315	470	333	254	268
%	24.1	18.2	28.5	20.2	24.0	21.2	27.4
4	106	61	206	690	565	134	90
%	10.6	12.8	18.6	29.6	40.6	11.2	9.2
5	34	24	349	261	92	60	22
%	3.4	5.0	31.5	11.2	6.6	5.0	2.2
8	38M	22M	137M	162M	101M	79M	9M
9	3M	1M	5M	3M	14M	37M	12M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V51 Elections make governm pay attention

Location: 61 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14e Elections are a good way of making governments of the important political issues facing our country.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	466	475	194	177	267	103	181	258	314
%	22.2	21.1	18.4	18.6	20.9	7.6	16.7	26.2	24.0
2	1143	1114	426	508	698	466	461	520	787
%	54.5	49.5	40.5	53.4	54.7	34.4	42.5	52.8	60.2
3	230	335	186	139	155	318	164	68	122
%	11.0	14.9	17.7	14.6	12.1	23.5	15.1	6.9	9.3
4	208	245	175	100	131	353	163	113	76
%	9.9	10.9	16.6	10.5	10.3	26.1	15.0	11.5	5.8
5	52	81	72	28	26	115	115	25	9
%	2.5	3.6	6.8	2.9	2.0	8.5	10.6	2.5	.7
8	1M	96M	48M	16M	26M	142M	20M	9M	25M
9	51M	15M	8M	21M	29M	3M		1M	11M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	238	202	135	225	180	326	205	153	138
%	20.5	19.3	14.5	22.0	19.2	21.5	18.1	13.3	11.7
2	580	424	315	510	463	593	562	557	727
%	50.0	40.5	33.8	49.9	49.5	39.1	49.6	48.4	61.5
3	225	192	184	165	169	252	138	199	201
%	19.4	18.3	19.7	16.1	18.1	16.6	12.2	17.3	17.0
4	84	182	200	90	87	217	188	186	109
%	7.2	17.4	21.5	8.8	9.3	14.3	16.6	16.1	9.2
5	33	48	98	32	37	127	40	57	7
%	2.8	4.6	10.5	3.1	4.0	8.4	3.5	4.9	.6
8	59M	43M	71M	150M	74M	176M	16M	15M	18M
9	19M	9M	1M	11M	2M		49M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V51 Elections make governm pay attention (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	363	159	316	415	134	305	202
%	35.7	32.5	27.4	18.1	10.0	24.0	20.7
2	418	190	361	1196	585	445	499
%	41.1	38.9	31.3	52.2	43.7	35.0	51.1
3	157	88	216	313	224	128	212
%	15.4	18.0	18.7	13.7	16.7	10.1	21.7
4	62	35	109	297	333	234	59
%	6.1	7.2	9.5	13.0	24.9	18.4	6.0
5	18	17	151	70	62	161	4
%	1.8	3.5	13.1	3.1	4.6	12.6	.4
8	20M	11M	92M	195M	150M	18M	13M
9	5M		4M	8M	17M	21M	11M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V52 Others better informed than me

Location: 62 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14f I think most of the people are better informed about the important political issues facing our country.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	28	205	96	37	92	152	97	59	34
%	1.3	9.4	9.4	4.0	7.2	10.7	9.0	6.0	2.7
2	225	548	274	226	323	550	331	307	216
%	10.7	25.2	26.9	24.4	25.4	38.8	30.8	31.2	17.4
3	562	605	286	320	348	343	231	166	415
%	26.8	27.8	28.1	34.6	27.3	24.2	21.5	16.9	33.4
4	1103	674	314	300	423	326	296	402	496
%	52.5	31.0	30.8	32.4	33.2	23.0	27.6	40.9	39.9
5	181	142	49	43	88	46	118	49	83
%	8.6	6.5	4.8	4.6	6.9	3.2	11.0	5.0	6.7
8	6M	171M	83M	42M	34M	79M	31M	8M	84M
9	46M	16M	7M	21M	24M	4M		3M	16M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	32	67	180	225	81	330	19	30	61
%	2.9	6.5	18.9	21.6	9.0	22.0	1.7	2.6	5.2
2	179	273	359	474	316	493	153	177	542
%	16.4	26.4	37.7	45.5	34.9	32.9	13.7	15.3	46.4
3	498	268	195	205	250	307	392	332	322
%	45.6	25.9	20.5	19.7	27.6	20.5	35.0	28.6	27.6
4	304	367	173	120	219	288	488	447	232
%	27.8	35.4	18.2	11.5	24.2	19.2	43.6	38.6	19.9
5	79	61	45	18	39	82	68	173	10
%	7.2	5.9	4.7	1.7	4.3	5.5	6.1	14.9	.9
8	132M	59M	52M	132M	106M	191M	26M	11M	33M
9	14M	5M		9M	1M		52M	12M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V52 Others better informed than me (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	95	61	177	269	223	364	33
%	9.5	14.2	16.1	11.8	15.8	29.0	3.6
2	241	127	238	875	758	404	185
%	24.2	29.5	21.7	38.4	53.9	32.2	20.4
3	307	154	347	579	176	282	307
%	30.8	35.7	31.6	25.4	12.5	22.5	33.9
4	266	70	160	490	214	158	292
%	26.7	16.2	14.6	21.5	15.2	12.6	32.2
5	87	19	177	64	36	47	89
%	8.7	4.4	16.1	2.8	2.6	3.7	9.8
8	42M	69M	147M	202M	82M	32M	79M
9	5M		3M	15M	16M	25M	15M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V53 Politicians keep promises

Location: 63 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14g People was elect as (MPs) try to keep the promises they have made during the election

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	36	52	22	36	45	11	17	27	28
%	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.5	.8	1.6	2.8	2.2
2	574	413	137	185	277	142	98	264	343
%	27.5	19.0	13.2	19.7	21.8	10.0	9.0	27.0	26.6
3	517	542	220	265	271	264	117	140	464
%	24.7	24.9	21.3	28.2	21.3	18.6	10.7	14.3	35.9
4	736	807	421	370	502	611	313	406	342
%	35.2	37.1	40.7	39.3	39.4	43.0	28.7	41.5	26.5
5	227	362	234	85	178	394	546	142	114
%	10.9	16.6	22.6	9.0	14.0	27.7	50.0	14.5	8.8
8	5M	171M	66M	26M	33M	74M	13M	13M	40M
9	56M	14M	9M	22M	26M	4M		2M	13M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	18	14	43	41	42	39	41	17	53
%	1.6	1.4	4.5	4.0	5.2	2.5	3.6	1.5	4.5
2	154	147	143	138	296	137	252	277	427
%	13.3	14.3	14.9	13.4	36.3	8.9	22.1	24.2	36.4
3	401	287	203	209	239	237	273	336	307
%	34.6	27.9	21.2	20.3	29.3	15.4	23.9	29.3	26.1
4	367	400	329	437	172	561	423	364	345
%	31.7	38.9	34.4	42.5	21.1	36.5	37.1	31.8	29.4
5	218	180	239	204	66	561	151	152	42
%	18.8	17.5	25.0	19.8	8.1	36.5	13.2	13.3	3.6
8	65M	63M	47M	145M	191M	156M	13M	26M	26M
9	15M	9M		9M	6M		45M	10M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V53 Politicians keep promises

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	26	91	57	30	13	32	31
%	2.6	20.3	5.0	1.3	.9	2.5	3.2
2	146	130	104	340	119	224	296
%	14.4	29.0	9.1	15.1	8.7	17.7	30.9
3	226	136	222	389	223	252	278
%	22.3	30.4	19.4	17.2	16.2	19.9	29.0
4	355	58	224	963	609	446	239
%	35.0	12.9	19.6	42.7	44.4	35.2	24.9
5	262	33	538	535	409	313	115
%	25.8	7.4	47.0	23.7	29.8	24.7	12.0
8	25M	50M	100M	228M	120M	27M	28M
9	3M	2M	4M	9M	12M	18M	13M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V54 Trust in civil servants

Location: 64 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.14 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.14h Most (civil servants) can be trusted to do what is best for the country.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	38	39	10	18	39	13	13	54	26
%	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.0	3.1	.9	1.2	5.7	2.1
2	503	526	161	209	214	190	100	441	443
%	24.1	24.3	16.0	22.8	16.9	13.8	9.4	46.3	35.4
3	581	652	256	324	326	316	173	184	468
%	27.8	30.2	25.5	35.4	25.8	23.0	16.2	19.3	37.4
4	745	691	350	293	492	549	328	215	246
%	35.6	32.0	34.9	32.0	39.0	39.9	30.7	22.6	19.6
5	223	253	227	72	192	308	455	58	69
%	10.7	11.7	22.6	7.9	15.2	22.4	42.6	6.1	5.5
8	7M	184M	96M	51M	43M	122M	35M	39M	80M
9	54M	16M	9M	22M	26M	2M		3M	12M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	15	13	39	30	37	29	25	27	45
%	1.3	1.3	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.8
2	121	148	186	142	195	182	251	254	439
%	10.7	14.4	20.0	14.2	22.7	12.8	22.4	22.2	37.4
3	363	300	241	276	290	259	344	368	357
%	32.1	29.2	25.9	27.5	33.8	18.1	30.7	32.1	30.4
4	367	376	313	390	265	500	378	325	304
%	32.4	36.6	33.6	38.9	30.9	35.0	33.8	28.4	25.9
5	266	190	153	164	71	457	121	171	30
%	23.5	18.5	16.4	16.4	8.3	32.0	10.8	14.9	2.6
8	91M	58M	72M	174M	147M	264M	24M	22M	25M
9	15M	15M		7M	7M		55M	15M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V54 Trust in civil servants (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	41	84	61	35	11	39	52
%	4.1	18.9	5.3	1.6	.8	3.1	5.4
2	214	136	153	493	287	204	302
%	21.6	30.6	13.4	22.8	21.8	16.2	31.6
3	307	153	250	476	293	286	246
%	31.0	34.5	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.7	25.7
4	263	52	215	776	519	373	264
%	26.5	11.7	18.8	35.8	39.4	29.6	27.6
5	166	19	466	385	206	358	93
%	16.8	4.3	40.7	17.8	15.7	28.4	9.7
8	46M	56M	101M	320M	177M	34M	29M
9	6M		3M	9M	12M	18M	14M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V55 Satisfied with democracy

Location: 65 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.15 All in all, how well or badly do you think the system of democracy in (R's country) works these days?
(Please tick one box only)

1. It works well and needs no changes
2. It works well but needs some changes
3. It does not work well and needs a lot of changes
4. It does not work well and needs to be completely changed
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	154	267	14	57	57	10	17	96	131
%	7.5	11.8	1.3	6.5	4.6	.7	1.6	10.2	10.2
2	1555	1612	618	563	832	306	287	666	996
%	76.1	71.4	59.4	64.3	66.8	21.8	27.0	70.6	77.9
3	302	347	356	216	299	771	533	150	126
%	14.8	15.4	34.2	24.7	24.0	55.0	50.1	15.9	9.9
4	32	32	52	40	58	316	227	31	26
%	1.6	1.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	22.5	21.3	3.3	2.0
8	40M	91M	62M	104M	62M	95M	40M	50M	54M
9	68M	12M	7M	9M	24M	2M		1M	11M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	68	22	24	32	16	22	29	53	133
%	5.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	4.7	12.0
2	632	482	433	559	371	224	700	790	503
%	54.0	46.2	46.8	54.1	42.9	16.5	64.2	70.2	45.4
3	400	403	385	370	339	666	308	226	305
%	34.2	38.6	41.6	35.8	39.2	49.0	28.3	20.1	27.5
4	70	136	84	73	139	448	53	57	167
%	6.0	13.0	9.1	7.1	16.1	32.9	4.9	5.1	15.1
8	61M	50M	77M	145M	144M	331M	66M	50M	92M
9	7M	7M	1M	4M	3M		42M	6M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	49	71	125	205	27	52	132
%	4.9	16.8	11.4	8.9	2.0	4.1	14.3
2	663	191	678	1239	526	801	574
%	65.9	45.3	62.1	53.6	39.9	63.0	62.1
3	225	125	252	607	604	320	195
%	22.4	29.6	23.1	26.3	45.8	25.2	21.1
4	69	35	37	261	162	99	23
%	6.9	8.3	3.4	11.3	12.3	7.8	2.5
8	36M	76M	152M	176M	186M	27M	73M
9	1M	2M	5M	6M		13M	3M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V56 Reduce taxes or more social service

Location: 66 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.16 If the government had a choice between reducing the or spending more on (social services), which do you think it should do?

(We mean all taxes together, including wage deductions, income tax, tax on goods and services and all the rest).
(Please tick one box only)

1. Reduce taxes, even if this means spending less on (social services)
2. Spend more on (social services), even if this means higher taxes?
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1110	1218	312	205	408	855	567	598	358
%	61.3	68.4	39.5	27.4	40.1	70.5	61.3	67.6	40.7
2	700	562	478	543	610	358	358	287	521
%	38.7	31.6	60.5	72.6	59.9	29.5	38.7	32.4	59.3
8	288M	562M	308M	230M	292M	269M	179M	106M	434M
9	53M	19M	11M	11M	22M	18M		3M	31M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	544	301	358	346	287	354	453	552	800
%	56.0	40.0	48.3	54.3	36.1	34.3	49.5	61.3	78.1
2	427	452	383	291	507	677	462	348	224
%	44.0	60.0	51.7	45.7	63.9	65.7	50.5	38.7	21.9
8	252M	325M	262M	537M	218M	660M	236M	260M	176M
9	15M	22M	1M	9M			47M	22M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	493	229	329	829	318	769	162
%	57.3	61.6	37.1	43.7	28.6	73.9	19.3
2	367	143	557	1069	792	271	677
%	42.7	38.4	62.9	56.3	71.4	26.1	80.7
8	181M	122M	332M	587M	384M	259M	150M
9	2M	6M	31M	9M	11M	13M	11M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V57 Taxes for high incomes

Location: 67 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.17 Generally, how would you describe taxes in (R's country) today?

(Again we mean all taxes together, including wage deductions, income tax, tax on goods and services and all the rest).

(Please tick one box only)

Q.17a First for those with high incomes, are taxes ...

1. Much too high
2. Too high
3. About right
4. Too low
5. Much too low
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	103	77	22	36	140	68	145	225	77
%	4.9	3.6	2.3	4.0	11.5	5.1	14.1	23.6	6.1
2	359	298	70	125	310	199	153	290	233
%	17.2	14.1	7.2	14.0	25.5	15.0	14.8	30.4	18.5
3	561	620	150	306	296	313	210	222	366
%	26.9	29.3	15.4	34.3	24.3	23.6	20.3	23.3	29.0
4	793	843	436	354	360	433	309	158	437
%	38.0	39.8	44.8	39.7	29.6	32.7	29.9	16.6	34.7
5	271	279	295	70	112	312	215	59	148
%	13.0	13.2	30.3	7.9	9.2	23.5	20.8	6.2	11.7
8		228M	128M	80M	87M	173M	72M	40M	60M
9	64M	16M	8M	18M	27M	2M			23M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	70	43	30	153	26	147	83	120	133
%	6.1	4.7	3.2	15.4	3.3	11.8	7.9	11.1	11.9
2	139	115	81	267	60	194	205	229	403
%	12.1	12.5	8.7	26.8	7.7	15.5	19.6	21.2	36.0
3	222	313	206	252	162	404	358	247	429
%	19.4	34.0	22.2	25.3	20.7	32.3	34.2	22.8	38.3
4	459	320	428	236	301	292	355	397	137
%	40.0	34.7	46.2	23.7	38.5	23.3	33.9	36.7	12.2
5	257	130	182	87	232	214	45	88	18
%	22.4	14.1	19.6	8.7	29.7	17.1	4.3	8.1	1.6
8	75M	173M	77M	181M	226M	440M	72M	78M	80M
9	16M	6M		7M	5M		80M	23M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V57 Taxes for high incomes (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	144	233	111	99	59	150	14
%	14.4	46.8	10.6	5.0	4.9	12.2	1.6
2	255	74	142	311	167	242	73
%	25.4	14.9	13.6	15.6	14.0	19.6	8.3
3	288	104	267	561	459	272	318
%	28.7	20.9	25.5	28.2	38.5	22.1	36.3
4	252	68	243	792	363	395	393
%	25.1	13.7	23.2	39.8	30.4	32.0	44.9
5	64	19	284	228	145	174	77
%	6.4	3.8	27.1	11.5	12.2	14.1	8.8
8			196M	500M	308M	68M	119M
9	40M	2M	6M	3M	4M	11M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V58 Taxes for middle incomes

Location: 68 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.17 Generally, how would you describe taxes in (R's country) today?

Q.17b Next for those with middle incomes, are taxes ...
(Please tick one box only)

1. Much too high
2. Too high
3. About right
4. Too low
5. Much too low
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	192	190	55	45	208	147	313	362	135
%	9.2	8.6	5.5	4.9	16.7	10.9	29.4	37.3	11.1
2	881	1059	395	244	615	680	508	438	473
%	42.1	47.9	39.7	26.8	49.4	50.5	47.7	45.1	38.8
3	923	918	484	541	394	394	217	152	588
%	44.1	41.5	48.6	59.5	31.6	29.3	20.4	15.7	48.2
4	90	43	52	73	27	118	24	19	21
%	4.3	1.9	5.2	8.0	2.2	8.8	2.3	2.0	1.7
5	8	3	10	7	2	8	2		2
%	.4	.1	1.0	.8	.2	.6	.2		.2
8		132M	106M	61M	54M	151M	40M	23M	42M
9	57M	16M	7M	18M	32M	2M			83M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	95	57	42	165	97	243	110	288	86
%	8.2	6.0	4.6	15.9	11.6	18.1	10.1	25.6	7.5
2	394	293	258	505	333	532	451	546	422
%	34.1	30.7	28.2	48.6	39.7	39.7	41.3	48.5	37.0
3	628	541	522	336	374	518	503	277	528
%	54.4	56.7	57.1	32.3	44.6	38.6	46.1	24.6	46.3
4	34	57	81	33	27	39	26	13	94
%	2.9	6.0	8.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.2	8.2
5	3	6	11	1	7	9	1	2	10
%	.3	.6	1.2	.1	.8	.7	.1	.2	.9
8	61M	140M	90M	135M	170M	350M	41M	39M	60M
9	23M	6M		8M	4M		66M	17M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V58 Taxes for middle incomes (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	187	225	203	236	150	393	50
%	18.3	45.3	18.4	11.1	11.7	30.7	5.2
2	524	128	421	1033	697	608	332
%	51.2	25.8	38.2	48.6	54.5	47.5	34.7
3	280	99	430	774	393	258	552
%	27.4	19.9	39.1	36.4	30.7	20.1	57.7
4	25	19	28	76	32	19	20
%	2.4	3.8	2.5	3.6	2.5	1.5	2.1
5	7	26	19	7	8	3	3
%	.7	5.2	1.7	.3	.6	.2	.3
8			141M	363M	221M	20M	37M
9	20M	3M	7M	5M	4M	11M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V59 Taxes for low incomes

Location: 69 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.17 Generally, how would you describe taxes in (R's country) today?

Q.17c Lastly, for those with low incomes, are taxes ...
(Please tick one box only)

1. Much too high
2. Too high
3. About right
4. Too low
5. Much too low
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	369	772	456	231	292	687	772	511	349
%	17.6	35.0	44.4	25.3	24.2	50.5	72.6	52.4	27.5
2	937	1066	436	445	493	447	219	340	586
%	44.7	48.4	42.5	48.8	40.9	32.8	20.6	34.9	46.3
3	755	356	132	225	368	121	62	116	321
%	36.0	16.2	12.9	24.7	30.5	8.9	5.8	11.9	25.3
4	27	7	2	10	46	51	4	7	9
%	1.3	.3	.2	1.1	3.8	3.7	.4	.7	.7
5	8	3		1	7	55	6	1	2
%	.4	.1		.1	.6	4.0	.6	.1	.2
8		143M	75M	57M	89M	137M	41M	19M	62M
9	55M	14M	8M	20M	37M	2M			15M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	396	307	425	519	440	749	225	280	147
%	34.0	31.6	44.4	48.1	49.5	52.9	20.7	25.8	13.0
2	564	453	426	483	309	420	470	443	423
%	48.4	46.6	44.5	44.7	34.8	29.7	43.2	40.8	37.3
3	196	195	93	71	139	221	380	336	312
%	16.8	20.0	9.7	6.6	15.6	15.6	34.9	30.9	27.5
4	7	15	11	3	1	20	12	25	185
%	.6	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	16.3
5	3	3	2	4		5	1	2	66
%	.3	.3	.2	.4		.4	.1	.2	5.8
8	60M	120M	47M	95M	118M	276M	55M	75M	67M
9	12M	7M		8M	5M		55M	21M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V59 Taxes for low incomes (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	355	250	446	867	703	480	150
%	35.0	50.4	41.4	39.4	51.4	38.8	16.1
2	345	85	377	959	546	385	348
%	34.0	17.1	35.0	43.6	39.9	31.1	37.5
3	261	105	204	320	101	280	411
%	25.7	21.2	18.9	14.6	7.4	22.6	44.2
4	37	23	23	34	8	81	15
%	3.6	4.6	2.1	1.5	.6	6.5	1.6
5	17	33	28	19	10	11	5
%	1.7	6.7	2.6	.9	.7	.9	.5
8			168M	292M	133M	65M	65M
9	28M	4M	3M	3M	4M	10M	6M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V60 Government vers private: Electricity

Location: 70 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.18 Do you think each of the following should mainly be run by private organisations or companies, or by government?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.18A Electricity <USA: electric power>

1. Mainly run by private organisations
2. Mainly run by governeemt
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	751	1148	265	387	932	94	671	472	550
%	37.0	56.0	27.2	44.2	79.7	6.7	66.0	50.1	46.3
2	1279	903	710	488	237	1318	346	471	638
%	63.0	44.0	72.8	55.8	20.3	93.3	34.0	49.9	53.7
8	99M	300M	131M	100M	131M	87M	87M	50M	147M
9	22M	10M	3M	14M	32M	1M		1M	9M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	384	190	113	179	90	92	563	590	356
%	35.7	18.9	12.3	17.9	9.8	5.8	50.8	54.7	32.9
2	692	815	804	823	828	1489	546	489	726
%	64.3	81.1	87.7	82.1	90.2	94.2	49.2	45.3	67.1
8	149M	90M	87M	170M	94M	110M	68M	93M	118M
9	13M	5M		11M			21M	10M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	515	296	843	738	141	689	204
%	53.6	66.1	81.6	38.7	9.9	56.6	22.9
2	446	152	190	1168	1286	528	687
%	46.4	33.9	18.4	61.3	90.1	43.4	77.1
8	80M	51M	208M	588M	72M	76M	102M
9	2M	1M	8M		6M	19M	7M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V61 Govt vers private: Hospitals

Location: 71 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.18 Do you think each of the following should mainly be run by private organisations or companies, or by government?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.18B Hospitals

1. Mainly run by private organisations
2. Mainly run by government
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	425	788	139	100	853	129	522	252	103
%	21.4	37.2	13.6	11.1	73.8	9.1	50.4	26.6	8.2
2	1564	1330	881	797	303	1293	513	695	1159
%	78.6	62.8	86.4	88.9	26.2	90.9	49.6	73.4	91.8
8	138M	237M	86M	77M	139M	75M	69M	45M	67M
9	24M	6M	3M	15M	37M	3M		2M	15M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	72	176	142	194	109	81	210	282	255
%	6.2	16.9	15.0	18.8	11.7	5.1	18.6	25.6	23.1
2	1086	867	803	836	822	1522	920	821	850
%	93.8	83.1	85.0	81.2	88.3	94.9	81.4	74.4	76.9
8	67M	50M	59M	140M	81M	88M	48M	69M	95M
9	13M	7M		13M			20M	10M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	292	142	609	440	205	326	123
%	29.7	30.2	58.0	20.8	14.6	26.6	13.6
2	690	328	441	1677	1195	901	782
%	70.3	69.8	42.0	79.2	85.4	73.4	86.4
8	58M	27M	194M	377M	90M	65M	88M
9	3M	3M	5M		15M	20M	7M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V62 Govt vers private: Banking

Location: 72 MD1: 9
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.18 Do you think each of the following should mainly be run by private organisations or companies, or by government?
(Please tick one box on each line)

Q.18C Banks

1. Mainly run by private organisations
2. Mainly run by government
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1402	1478	383	652	902	403	729	530	797
%	71.2	73.1	41.1	78.1	77.9	29.7	74.5	58.2	69.4
2	568	544	548	183	256	956	249	381	351
%	28.8	26.9	58.9	21.9	22.1	70.3	25.5	41.8	30.6
8	154M	330M	175M	140M	133M	133M	126M	80M	176M
9	27M	9M	3M	14M	41M	8M		3M	20M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	653	244	262	299	200	192	873	769	444
%	63.3	24.3	28.4	30.3	22.9	13.3	81.4	73.0	41.8
2	378	760	660	688	673	1257	200	285	618
%	36.7	75.7	71.6	69.7	77.1	86.7	18.6	27.0	58.2
8	192M	85M	82M	180M	139M	242M	96M	116M	138M
9	15M	11M		16M			29M	12M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	571	185	756	1040	313	923	561
%	59.2	45.0	74.9	55.5	23.1	78.0	63.9
2	394	226	253	834	1040	260	317
%	40.8	55.0	25.1	44.5	76.9	22.0	36.1
8	76M	88M	235M	620M	137M	104M	114M
9	2M	1M	5M		15M	25M	8M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V63 Keep down inflation vers unemployment

Location: 73 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.19 If the government had to choose between keeping down inflation or keeping down unemployment to which do you think it should give highest priority?
(Please tick one box only)

1. Keeping down inflation
2. Keeping down unemployment
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused
0. GB,N,S,BG,RP,CY: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	817	1223	463		528	721	233	318	
%	42.4	61.8	53.4		47.0	54.8	22.4	34.0	
2	1112	757	404		596	595	805	617	
%	57.6	38.2	46.6		53.0	45.2	77.6	66.0	
8	197M	375M	240M		177M	169M	66M	57M	
9	25M	6M	2M		31M	15M		2M	
0				989M					1344M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1		569	425	347		575	495	398	
%		64.9	49.5	47.1		44.0	47.6	39.5	
2		308	433	390		731	546	610	
%		35.1	50.5	52.9		56.0	52.4	60.5	
8		206M	146M	433M		385M	138M	161M	
9		17M		13M			19M	13M	
0	1238M				1012M				1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	386	75	473	470	370	221	
%	46.3	20.6	50.2	21.5	30.0	18.3	
2	447	289	469	1713	864	984	
%	53.7	79.4	49.8	78.5	70.0	81.7	
8	194M	115M	295M	302M	233M	99M	
9	16M	21M	12M	9M	38M	8M	
0							1000M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V64 Same taxation:same o less social service

Location: 74 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Q.20 Suppose the level of (taxation) in (R's country) stays the same as it is now. Should the government ...
(Please tick one box only)

1. Spend the same amount as now on (social services), even if this means the national deficit or debt stays as it is
2. Spend less than now on (social services), so that the national deficit or debt can be reduced?
8. Can't choose, don't know
9. NA, refused
0. D,GB,N,S,BG,RP,J,CY: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	887				685	804	503	564	
%	46.5				63.1	68.3	54.1	64.7	
2	1021				400	373	426	308	
%	53.5				36.9	31.7	45.9	35.3	
8	214M				209M	292M	175M	107M	
9	29M				38M	31M		15M	
0		2361M	1109M	989M					1344M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1		481	510	430		784	654	440	
%		56.7	66.8	67.6		77.3	63.4	44.3	
2		367	254	206		230	378	554	
%		43.3	33.2	32.4		22.7	36.6	55.7	
8		243M	240M	536M		677M	141M	176M	
9		9M		11M			25M	12M	
0	1238M				1012M				1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	462	272		1018	801	521	
%	57.3	71.6		57.8	75.8	47.6	
2	344	108		742	256	574	
%	42.7	28.4		42.2	24.2	52.4	
8	201M	112M		712M	297M	202M	
9	36M	8M		22M	151M	15M	
0			1249M				1000M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V65 Tax per year: average wages

Location: 75 MD1: 0000000
Width: 7 MD2: 9999998

Q.21a How much tax per year, if any, (do) you think someone who earns (average annual wage of full-time unskilled worker) should pay?

We mean all taxes that are deducted from a person's wages, such as (wage deductions) and (personal income tax).
(Please write in amount or tick box if 'none' or don't know)

AUS: Average wages = \$ 25 000
NZ : Average wages = \$ 20 000
The base income value used in this question was the median average wage of a full-time unskilled worker (\$20.369), taken from the 1991 New Zealand Census
H : Average wages = 20 000 Hft
I : Average wages = Lt 26 500 000 (in thous. Lt)
RUS: Average wages in thous. RUR
E : Average wages = Pts 1 500 000
CZ : Average wages = 5 000 CZK monthly (transformed to yearly)
PL : Average wages = 10 000 new Zloty

.. \$
0000001. RUS: 1 000 RUR
0000050. RUS: 50 000 RUR
0001000. I: 1 000 000 Lire
9999996. E: 10 000 000 and more

9999997. None, no tax, nothing at all

9999998. Don't know, can't choose

9999999. NA, refused
0000000. Not available

V66 Tax per year: Twice average wages=b

Location: 82 MD1: 0000000
Width: 7 MD2: 9999998

Q.21b And what about someone who earns (twice the amount at a.)? How much tax should they pay per year?
(Please write in amount or tick box if 'none' or don't know)

AUS: Average wages = \$ 50 000
NZ : Average wages = \$ 40 000
H : Average wages = 40 000 Hft
I : Average wages = Lt 53 000 000
E : Average wages = Pts 3 000 000
CZ : Average wages = 10 000 CZK monthly (transf. to yearly)
PL : Average wages = 20 000 new Zloty

.. \$
0000001. RUS: 1 000 RUR
0000150. RUS: 150 000 RUR
0010000. I: 10 000 000 Lire
9999996. E: 10 000 000 and more

9999997. None, no tax, nothing at all

9999998. Don't know, can't choose

9999999. NA, refused
0000000. Not available

V67 Tax per year: Twice wages b=c

Location: 89 MD1: 0000000
 Width: 7 MD2: 9999998

Q.21c And what about someone who earns (twice the amount at b.)? How much tax should they pay per year?
 (Please write in amount or tick box if 'none' or don't know)

AUS: Average wages = \$ 100 000
 NZ : Average wages = \$ 80 000
 H : Average wages = 80 000 Hft
 I : Average wages = Lt 106 000 000
 E : Average wages = Pts 6 000 000
 CZ : Average wages = 20 000 CZK monthly (transf. to yearly)
 PL : Average wages = 40 000 new Zloty

.. \$
 0000005. RUS: 5 000 RUR
 0000500. RUS: 500 000 RUR
 0010000. I: 10 000 000 Lire
 9999996. E: 10 000 000 and more

 9999997. None, no tax, nothing at all

 9999998. Don't know, can't choose
 9999999. NA, refused
 0000000. Not available

V68 Tax per year: Twice wages c

Location: 96 MD1: 0000000
 Width: 7 MD2: 9999998

Q.21d And what about someone who earns (twice the amount at c.)? How much tax should they pay per year?
 (Please write in amount or tick box if 'none' or don't know)

AUS: Average wages = \$ 200 000
 NZ : Average wages = \$ 160 000
 H : Average wages = 160 000 Hft
 I : Average wages = Lt 212 000 000
 E : Average wages = Pts 12 000 000
 CZ : Average wages = 40 000 CZK monthly (transf. to yearly)
 PL : Average wages = 80 000 new Zloty

.. \$
 0000010. RUS: 10 000 RUR
 0002000. RUS: 2 000 000 RUR
 0100000. I: 100 000 000 Lire
 9999996. E: 10 000 000 and more

 9999997. None, no tax, nothing at all

 9999998. Don't know, can't choose
 9999999. NA, refused
 0000000. Not available

V200 [SEX] R: Sex

Location: 200 MD1: 9
Width: 1

Sex of Respondent

1. Male
2. Female
9. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1020	1181	529	402	597	700	532	488	699
%	48.7	50.0	47.7	40.6	44.8	46.7	48.2	49.1	52.0
2	1075	1180	580	587	735	800	572	506	645
%	51.3	50.0	52.3	59.4	55.2	53.3	51.8	50.9	48.0
9	56M								
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	626	543	455	505	499	756	557	625	600
%	50.6	49.4	45.4	42.7	49.3	44.7	47.0	53.5	50.0
2	612	557	547	678	513	935	629	544	600
%	49.4	50.6	54.6	57.3	50.7	55.3	53.0	46.5	50.0
9			2M				12M	13M	
Sum	1238	1100	1002	1183	1012	1691	1186	1169	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	483	290	565	1196	761	771	496
%	46.4	58.0	45.2	48.0	50.6	58.8	49.6
2	559	210	684	1297	744	541	504
%	53.6	42.0	54.8	52.0	49.4	41.2	50.4
9	1M			1M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V201 [AGE] R: Age

Location: 201 MD1: 99
Width: 2

Age of Respondent

<The data are recoded to a 'common core standard' only for presentation in the codebook. The dataset contains the variable unchanged.>

- 14. 14 years
- 74. I, LV: 74 years
- 96. 96 years
- 99. NA, refused

Categories

- 01. Up to 17 years
- 02. 18 - 24 years
- 03. 25 - 34 years
- 04. 35 - 44 years
- 05. 45 - 54 years
- 06. 55 - 64 years
- 07. 65 - 74 years
- 08. 75 years or more
- 99. NA, refused

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1									49
%									3.6
2	52	244	91	62	137	182	158	96	163
%	2.5	10.3	8.2	6.3	10.3	12.1	14.3	9.7	12.1
3	231	523	191	213	307	276	235	198	290
%	11.0	22.2	17.3	21.6	23.1	18.4	21.3	19.9	21.6
4	459	435	238	194	324	324	188	209	241
%	21.9	18.4	21.5	19.7	24.3	21.6	17.0	21.0	17.9
5	503	401	174	170	232	263	174	191	255
%	24.0	17.0	15.7	17.2	17.4	17.5	15.8	19.2	19.0
6	336	394	213	124	138	211	160	143	161
%	16.0	16.7	19.2	12.6	10.4	14.1	14.5	14.4	12.0
7	385	243	136	127	107	161	189	97	148
%	18.4	10.3	12.3	12.9	8.0	10.7	17.1	9.8	11.0
8	132	118	64	97	86	83		60	37
%	6.3	5.0	5.8	9.8	6.5	5.5		6.0	2.8
99	53M	3M	2M	2M	1M				
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V201 R: Age

(continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1 %						34 2.0			
2 %	112 9.0	82 7.5	143 14.3	133 11.2	89 8.9	255 15.1	94 8.0	124 11.2	197 16.4
3 %	230 18.6	164 15.0	172 17.2	189 16.0	161 16.1	317 18.7	188 15.9	283 25.5	283 23.6
4 %	231 18.7	203 18.6	222 22.2	289 24.4	197 19.7	368 21.8	265 22.4	255 23.0	279 23.3
5 %	259 20.9	233 21.3	161 16.1	203 17.2	192 19.2	232 13.7	248 21.0	208 18.7	181 15.1
6 %	191 15.4	171 15.6	160 16.0	162 13.7	155 15.5	265 15.7	184 15.6	101 9.1	157 13.1
7 %	183 14.8	159 14.5	119 11.9	148 12.5	142 14.2	172 10.2	130 11.0	103 9.3	86 7.2
8 %	32 2.6	81 7.4	24 2.4	59 5.0	62 6.2	48 2.8	72 6.1	36 3.2	17 1.4
99		7M	3M		14M		17M	72M	
Sum	1238	1093	1001	1183	998	1691	1181	1110	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1 %			28 2.2		88 5.8		
2 %	218 21.1	162 32.5	139 11.1	389 15.6	134 8.9	132 10.1	198 20.2
3 %	237 22.9	143 28.7	171 13.7	517 20.7	297 19.7	326 24.8	336 34.3
4 %	204 19.7	91 18.2	225 18.0	410 16.4	296 19.7	278 21.2	223 22.8
5 %	156 15.1	56 11.2	221 17.7	359 14.4	230 15.3	209 15.9	130 13.3
6 %	96 9.3	22 4.4	235 18.8	363 14.6	250 16.6	175 13.3	47 4.8
7 %	88 8.5	19 3.8	153 12.2	318 12.8	210 14.0	131 10.0	40 4.1
8 %	36 3.5	6 1.2	77 6.2	138 5.5		61 4.6	5 .5
99	8M	1M					21M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V202 [MARITAL] R: Marital status

Location: 203 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 9

Marital status

1. Married or living as married
2. Widowed
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Never married, not married, single
9. NA, refused
0. E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	1515	1489	731	588	655	883	688	619	733
%	75.2	63.1	65.9	59.5	49.2	58.9	62.3	62.3	54.5
2	117	182	106	130	115	185	78	81	59
%	5.8	7.7	9.6	13.2	8.6	12.3	7.1	8.1	4.4
3	69	115	85	79	205	132	9	2	86
%	3.4	4.9	7.7	8.0	15.4	8.8	.8	.2	6.4
4	42	40	19	33	55	79	19	22	23
%	2.1	1.7	1.7	3.3	4.1	5.3	1.7	2.2	1.7
5	272	535	168	158	302	221	310	270	443
%	13.5	22.7	15.1	16.0	22.7	14.7	28.1	27.2	33.0
9	136M			1M					
0									
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	640	701	689	787	683	968	774	632	839
%	52.5	64.0	68.6	66.8	68.0	57.3	65.8	54.3	69.9
2	55	154	81	141	132	206	75	61	117
%	4.5	14.1	8.1	12.0	13.1	12.2	6.4	5.2	9.8
3	63	104	31	49	52	171	58	67	5
%	5.2	9.5	3.1	4.2	5.2	10.1	4.9	5.8	.4
4		8		11	16	15	46	36	30
%		.7		.9	1.6	.9	3.9	3.1	2.5
5	460	128	203	190	122	330	223	368	209
%	37.8	11.7	20.2	16.1	12.1	19.5	19.0	31.6	17.4
9	20M	5M		5M	7M	1M	22M	18M	
0									
Sum	1238	1093	1001	1183	998	1691	1181	1110	1200

V202 R: Marital status

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	644	238	885		844	902	666
%	61.8	48.4	71.0		56.3	68.9	66.8
2	55	26	82		152	65	31
%	5.3	5.3	6.6		10.1	5.0	3.1
3	51	7	27		169	61	10
%	4.9	1.4	2.2		11.3	4.7	1.0
4	2	17	3		26	22	
%	.2	3.5	.2		1.7	1.7	
5	290	204	250		308	259	290
%	27.8	41.5	20.0		20.5	19.8	29.1
9	1M	8M	2M		6M	3M	3M
0				2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V203 [COHAB] R: Steady life-partner

Location: 204 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 9

Do you have a steady life partner?
(If not married or living separated) Do you live together
with a steady partner?

1. Yes
2. No

9. NA, refused
0. NAP (no partner)
I,N,S,CDN,SLO,LV: married
Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		1660	811	85		998	11	17	182
%		75.0	76.4	14.5		66.5	2.6	4.3	29.8
2		554	251	503		502	416	375	428
%		25.0	23.6	85.5		33.5	97.4	95.7	70.2
9				1M					
0	2151M	147M	47M	400M	1332M		677M	602M	734M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	207	701	56	794	698			151	
%	35.8	64.0	15.1	67.8	73.2			30.3	
2	371	394	315	377	256			347	
%	64.2	36.0	84.9	32.2	26.8			69.7	
9	20M	5M		12M	58M			45M	
0	640M		633M			1691M	1198M	639M	1200M
Sum	1238	1093	1001	1183	998	1691	1181	1110	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	13	3			100	176	14
%	3.2	1.2			16.7	30.2	5.3
2	398	254			498	407	250
%	96.8	98.8			83.3	69.8	94.7
9	1M	8M			63M	3M	5M
0	631M	235M	1249M	2494M	844M	726M	731M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V204 [EDUCYRS] R: Education I: years in school

Location: 205 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

Education I: Years in school

AUS: What is the highest grade or year of (primary or secondary) school you have completed?
D: How many years from school to university education but without vocational training?
GB: Years in school: Recode from - How old were you when you completed continuous full-time education?
USA: What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?
I: How many years in general have you studied? (Consider years at primary school to university grades)
IRL: How many years of full-time education did you receive? years at primary school to university grades)
N: Years in school after compulsory education
S: How many years have you attended school, all full-time education included?
CZ: How long did you go to school include also incomplete or part-time studies?
PL: Highest years of school completed
RUS: How many years altogether did you study? (Include vocational training)
SLO: How many years in regular formal schooling?
NZ: How many years of full-time education have you had? (include primary school, intermediate, secondary school, university and polytechnic but not vocational training)
RP: Actual number of years of full-time schooling

-
01. 1 year
09. 9 years
 N: 7-9 years
56. 56 years
94. Other answer
95. Still at school
 J: Still at high school
 N: Still at school + still at university
96. Still at college, university
97. No formal schooling, still at school
98. Don't know
99. NA
00. E: Not available

V204 R: Education I: years in school

(continued)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
38 %									
40 %									
47 %									
50 %									
56 %									
94 %				2 .2					
95 %		18 .8	5 .5	1 .1		51 3.4			174 14.0
96 %	24 1.2			11 1.1					
97 %		50 2.1	25 2.3			7 .5			
98					4M				
99	92M	10M	3M					5M	99M
0									
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V204 R: Education I: years in school

(continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
38 %							1 .1		
40 %	1 .1								1 .1
47 %									
50 %									
56 %									
94 %									
95 %			23 2.3	24 2.0	5 .5	43 2.6			
96 %			51 5.1	39 3.3	12 1.2	72 4.4			
97 %	6 .5		5 .5	14 1.2	7 .7	1 .1			
98			4M		4M	40M			
99	126M	20M	9M	1M	9M	4M	94M	54M	19M
0									
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V204 R: Education I: years in school

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	1		2		2		
%	.1		.2		.1		
2		3	2		1	1	1
%		.6	.2		.1	.1	.1
3	1	4	1		10	4	1
%	.1	.8	.1		.7	.3	.1
4	10	3			22		10
%	1.0	.6			1.5		1.0
5	2	7			18	9	6
%	.2	1.4			1.2	.7	.6
6	8	9	38		29	22	66
%	.8	1.8	3.1		1.9	1.7	6.7
7	10	16	6		73	40	2
%	1.0	3.3	.5		4.9	3.1	.2
8	67	49	82		87	73	5
%	6.5	10.0	6.7		5.8	5.7	.5
9	12	24	170		83	54	66
%	1.2	4.9	13.8		5.5	4.2	6.7
10	59	58	31		148	100	16
%	5.7	11.8	2.5		9.9	7.8	1.6
11	59	17	38		265	95	1
%	5.7	3.5	3.1		17.6	7.4	.1
12	438	201	485		184	167	531
%	42.4	41.0	39.4		12.3	13.0	53.7
13	42	19	27		139	114	10
%	4.1	3.9	2.2		9.3	8.9	1.0
14	72	22	106		110	131	24
%	7.0	4.5	8.6		7.3	10.2	2.4
15	63	26	20		97	125	57
%	6.1	5.3	1.6		6.5	9.8	5.8
16	72	9	129		89	84	52
%	7.0	1.8	10.5		5.9	6.6	5.3
17	51	4	14		51	96	22
%	4.9	.8	1.1		3.4	7.5	2.2
18	26	5	9		44	69	17
%	2.5	1.0	.7		2.9	5.4	1.7
19	10		3		14	28	3
%	1.0		.2		.9	2.2	.3
20	9		2		22	37	6
%	.9		.2		1.5	2.9	.6
21	5				4	4	
%	.5				.3	.3	
22	1	1	3		6	11	
%	.1	.2	.2		.4	.9	
23						7	
%						.5	
24	1				2	2	
%	.1				.1	.2	
25	2				1	2	
%	.2				.1	.2	
26	1					1	2
%	.1					.1	.2
27					1		
%					.1		
28	1						
%	.1						
30							
%							
32							
%							

V204 R: Education I: years in school

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
38 %							
40 %							
47 %						.1	
50 %						.2	
56 %						.1	
94 %							
95 %			34 2.8				28 2.8
96 %			27 2.2				54 5.5
97 %	9 .9	13 2.7	1 .1				9 .9
98			11M				1M
99	11M	10M	8M		3M	32M	10M
0				2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V205 [DEGREE] R: Education II: categories

Location: 207 MD1: 99
Width: 2

Education II: Categories

AUS: What is your highest qualification?

D : What kind of a complete general school-education do you have?

GB: Highest educational qualifications obtained

USA: What is the highest degree?

H: Completed school grades

I: Degree of study

N: What kind of general education, what kind of vocational education/training, what kind of education on university/college level have you completed? Note: compulsory school was 7 years until about mid 1960's; 9 years of compulsory school was introduced during the 1960's, but at different times in different parts of the country.

CZ: What is your highest level of education?

SLO: Name last school you completed, regularly or while working?

PL: What is the highest education level you have finished?

BG,S: Highest level of education

RUS: What education do you have?

IRL: What is the highest level of education that you attained?

NZ: Highest level of formal education

CDN: How far did you go in school?

J: What is your highest school qualification?

RP: Educational attainment of respondent

E: (If not illiterate) Highest level of education

01. None, still at school
02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary completed
04. Incomplete secondary
05. Secondary completed
06. Incompl+compl.semi-higher+incomplete university
07. University completed

99. NA

Bulgaria

01. None
02. Incomplete elementary
03. Complete elementary
04. Incomplete secondary
05. Secondary completed
06. Incomplete college + college + incompl. university
07. University degree

99. NA

Canada

02. Grade school
03. Some high school
04. High school
05. Some college
05. Finished college
06. Some university
06. Completed university
07. Graduate school

99. NA

V205 R: Education II: categories

(continued)

Czech Republic

02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary completed
04. Vocational training without sec. school diploma
04. Secondary without sec. school diploma
05. Vocational training with sec. school diploma
05. Secondary technical with sec. school diploma
05. Secondary general with sec. school diploma
06. University incomplete
07. University degree completed

99. NA

France

01. None
02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary completed
04. Incomplete secondary
05. Secondary completed
06. College, incomplete secondary
07. University completed

99. NA

Germany

01. Still at school
02. School without qualification
03. 'Volks- Hauptschule'
04. Middle school, Polytechnic (completed 10.class)
05. Abitur, 'Fachhochschulreife'
06. 'Fachhochschule' completed
07. University

99. NA

Great Britain

02. Incomplete primary
03. No secondary qualification, primary completed
04. CSE or equivalent, 0-level
05. A-level or equivalent
06. Higher education below degree
07. Degree

99. NA

Hungary

01. None
02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary (8 years) completed
04. Vocational, incompl. sec.
05. Secondary completed
06. College
07. University completed

99. NA

Ireland

01. None
02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary completed
04. Some second level
04. Group certificate or equivalent
04. Intermediate certificate or equivalent
05. Leaving certificate or equivalent
06. Third level incomplete
06. Certificate or diploma
07. University primary degree
07. University higher degree

99. NA

V205 R: Education II: categories

(continued)

Japan

01. None, still at school
02. Incomplete compulsory
03. Compulsory completed
04. Incomplete high school or incompl. higher professional school (1-3 grades)
05. High school completed
06. Incomplete junior college or higher prof. school (4-5 grades)
06. Junior college or higher prof. school completed
07. Finished university or graduate

99. NA

New Zealand

01. No formal schooling
03. Primary school (including intermediate)
04. Secondary school (for up to 3 years)
05. Secondary school (for 4 years or more)
06. Some university, polytechnic or other tertiary
06. Completed trade, professional certification
07. Completed university or polytechnic degree

99. NA

Philippines

01. None
02. Some elementary
03. Completed elementary
04. Some high school, some vocational, vocational compl.
05. Completed high school, some college
06. Completed college
07. University completed, post college

99. NA

Poland

01. None
02. Incomplete elementary
03. Complete elementary
04. Incomplete secondary + basic vocational
05. Secondary general + secondary vocational
06. Post secondary
06. Incomplete higher
07. Completed higher, university

99. NA

Slovenia

02. Incomplete elementary school
03. Completed elementary school
04. Incomplete vocational or middle school
04. Completed 2 or 3 years vocational school
05. Completed 4 years middle school
06. Incomplete university, higher degree
07. University completed

99. NA

Spain

01. None (illiterate)
02. Incomplete primary
03. Primary completed
04. Technical school
05. Secondary completed
06. University (1st cycle, 3 years)
07. University (2nd cycle, 5 years)

99. NA, others

V205 R: Education II: categories

(continued)

Sweden

- 03. Primary or comprehensive school
- 04. Vocational school (1972)
- 04. Vocational school (1962)
- 04. Lower sec. school (2 years)
- 05. Secondary school (3 years), higher sec. school
- 06. University without degree
- 07. Degree

99. NA

USA

- 02. Incomplete primary
- 03. Less than high school
- 04. Incomplete secondary
- 05. High school
- 06. Junior college, Bachelor
- 07. Graduate

99. NA

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		18	5			6	3	1	
%		.8	.5			.4	.3	.1	
2	71	50	25	1	6	159	247	32	
%	3.4	2.1	2.3	.1	.5	10.6	22.4	3.2	
3	77	1091	519	125	61	330	243	214	235
%	3.7	46.4	46.9	12.7	4.6	22.0	22.0	21.5	17.7
4	949	750	358	492	144	411	107	313	349
%	46.1	31.9	32.4	49.8	10.9	27.4	9.7	31.5	26.3
5	556	154	83	106	707	396	317	182	366
%	27.0	6.6	7.5	10.7	53.3	26.4	28.7	18.3	27.6
6		100	40	150	305	126	109	148	127
%		4.3	3.6	15.2	23.0	8.4	9.9	14.9	9.6
7	406	188	76	113	104	70	78	104	251
%	19.7	8.0	6.9	11.4	7.8	4.7	7.1	10.5	18.9
99	92M	10M	3M	2M	5M	2M			16M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1				14	34	17	21		11
%				1.2	3.4	1.0	1.8		.9
2		10	72	66	115	178		20	153
%		.9	7.3	5.6	11.5	10.5		1.7	12.8
3	333	174	251	272	139	398	62	72	193
%	27.6	15.8	25.4	23.0	13.9	23.5	5.4	6.2	16.1
4	362	463	270	347	47	477	308	158	522
%	30.0	42.2	27.3	29.4	4.7	28.2	26.7	13.6	43.5
5	212	307	248	305	435	341	213	256	233
%	17.6	28.0	25.1	25.8	43.5	20.2	18.5	22.0	19.4
6	93	22	86	96	99	46	391	454	14
%	7.7	2.0	8.7	8.1	9.9	2.7	33.9	38.9	1.2
7	206	122	63	82	132	234	159	206	74
%	17.1	11.1	6.4	6.9	13.2	13.8	13.8	17.7	6.2
99	32M	2M	14M	1M	11M		44M	16M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V205 R: Education II: categories

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	16	38	1	225		17	8
%	1.6	7.9	.1	9.2		1.3	.8
2	37	29	28	204	77		16
%	3.6	6.0	2.3	8.3	5.1		1.6
3	54	56	283	631	185	146	68
%	5.3	11.6	22.8	25.7	12.3	11.1	6.9
4	144	100	91	242	137	205	115
%	14.0	20.7	7.3	9.9	9.1	15.6	11.6
5	373	112	506	826	823	335	564
%	36.4	23.2	40.8	33.7	54.8	25.5	57.0
6	208	96	171	181	54	433	49
%	20.3	19.9	13.8	7.4	3.6	33.0	4.9
7	194	51	161	143	226	176	170
%	18.9	10.6	13.0	5.8	15.0	13.4	17.2
99	17M	18M	8M	42M	3M		10M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V206 [WRKST] R: Current employment status

Location: 209 MD1: 99
Width: 2

Respondent: Current employment status - current economic position, main source of living

01. Full-time employed, main job
SLO,NZ,CDN,J,RP: 35 hours and more
E: full-time, part-time, less
I,IRL,S,F: > 35 hours
GB,N,BG: 30 + hours
02. Part-time employed, main job
IRL,S,NZ,CDN,J,RP,F: 15 - 35 hours
SLO: 15 - 34 hours
GB,BG: 10 - 29 hours
CZ: half and more
N: 15 - 29 hours
I: 16 - 35 hours
03. Less than part-time
IRL,N,S,RUS,J,RP,F: less than 15 hours
D: On the side employed
I: 1-15 hours
CZ: less than half
SLO,NZ,CDN: <15 hours, temporarily out of work
USA,H,PL: temporarily not working
04. Helping family member
05. Unemployed
06. Student, at school, in education, vocational training
07. Retired
08. Housewife (man), home duties
09. Permanently disabled, sick
N: Social Welfare
10. Others, not in labour force, not working
D: Army/ Civil service
GB: Waiting for paid work + something else + paid status undefined
I: Looking for 1st occupation
99. NA, refused, don't know

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	835	1153	546	393	763	665	408	429	709
%	44.7	49.1	49.5	39.8	57.3	44.3	37.3	43.4	53.0
2	275	155	48	113	137	26	95	92	76
%	14.7	6.6	4.4	11.4	10.3	1.7	8.7	9.3	5.7
3		66	5		31	79	38	7	6
%		2.8	.5		2.3	5.3	3.5	.7	.4
4		3				4		9	3
%		.1				.3		.9	.2
5	46	95	139	40	27	112	33	78	38
%	2.5	4.0	12.6	4.1	2.0	7.5	3.0	7.9	2.8
6	24	94	25	19	37	51	79	19	174
%	1.3	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.8	3.4	7.2	1.9	13.0
7	451	447	294	216	151	513	208	86	192
%	24.2	19.0	26.7	21.9	11.3	34.2	19.0	8.7	14.4
8	232	276	14	138	159	21	207	242	54
%	12.4	11.7	1.3	14.0	11.9	1.4	18.9	24.5	4.0
9				61				26	78
%				6.2				2.6	5.8
10	4	61	32	7	27	29	27	1	7
%	.2	2.6	2.9	.7	2.0	1.9	2.5	.1	.5
99	284M	11M	6M	2M			9M	5M	7M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V206 R: Current employment status (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	567	597	520	530	445	733	542	545	465
%	46.2	54.6	52.4	44.8	44.8	43.3	46.5	46.7	38.8
2	167	22	12	57	28	118	168	169	156
%	13.6	2.0	1.2	4.8	2.8	7.0	14.4	14.5	13.0
3	16	7	2	12	16	15	32	45	81
%	1.3	.6	.2	1.0	1.6	.9	2.7	3.9	6.8
4	6	3	5			8	12	7	4
%	.5	.3	.5			.5	1.0	.6	.3
5	83	22	65	87	114	135	77	40	39
%	6.8	2.0	6.5	7.4	11.5	8.0	6.6	3.4	3.3
6	98	15	64	39	26	122	34	81	64
%	8.0	1.4	6.4	3.3	2.6	7.2	2.9	6.9	5.3
7	192	338	272	393	328	394	174	182	50
%	15.6	30.9	27.4	33.2	33.0	23.3	14.9	15.6	4.2
8	7	42	45	65	22	94	106	64	314
%	.6	3.8	4.5	5.5	2.2	5.6	9.1	5.5	26.2
9	77	38	3		5	35	11	13	5
%	6.3	3.5	.3		.5	2.1	.9	1.1	.4
10	15	10	5		9	37	9	22	20
%	1.2	.9	.5		.9	2.2	.8	1.9	1.7
99	10M	6M	11M		19M		33M	14M	2M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	472	214	598	954	628	660	577
%	45.5	43.1	48.5	38.4	41.9	50.3	57.9
2	132	37	85		55	92	24
%	12.7	7.5	6.9		3.7	7.0	2.4
3	15	1	12		16	7	1
%	1.4	.2	1.0		1.1	.5	.1
4	1	3	53		1	3	10
%	.1	.6	4.3		.1	.2	1.0
5	35	20	18	315	201	75	28
%	3.4	4.0	1.5	12.7	13.4	5.7	2.8
6	85	94	82	176	113	97	75
%	8.2	19.0	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.5
7	128	31	97	507	365	297	58
%	12.3	6.3	7.9	20.4	24.3	22.6	5.8
8	91	80	255	513	83	58	197
%	8.8	16.1	20.7	20.7	5.5	4.4	19.8
9	13	14			36	11	2
%	1.3	2.8			2.4	.8	.2
10	66	2	34	18	1	12	24
%	6.4	.4	2.8	.7	.1	.9	2.4
99	5M	4M	15M	11M	6M		4M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V207 [SPWRKST] S-P: Current employment status

Location: 211 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

Spouse: Current employment status - current economic position

01. Full-time employed, main job
I,IRL,S,NZ,CDN,J,RP,F: > 35 hours
SLO: 35 hours and more
GB,BG: 30 + hours
N: full-time, part-time, less
02. Part-time, main job
IRL,S,NZ,CDN,J,RP,F: 15 - 35 hours
GB,BG: 10 - 29 hours
SLO: 15 - 34 hours
I: 16 - 35 hours
03. Less than part-time
IRL,S,RUS,J,RP,F: less than 15 hours
D: On the side employed
I: 1 - 15 hours
USA,H,PL: temporarily out of work
SLO,NZ,CDN: <15 hours, temporarily out of work
04. Helping family member
05. Unemployed
06. Student, at school, in education, vocational training
07. Retired
08. Home duties, housewife (man), CZ:+maternity benefits
09. Permanently disabled, sick
10. Others, not in labour force, not working
99. NA, refused, don't know
00. NAP (not married; no spouse/ partner);
E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	654	862	437	304	410	503	276	276	598
%	47.5	48.0	51.6	51.7	62.8	50.6	38.5	45.0	68.5
2	181	137	50	61	62	12	60	38	
%	13.1	7.6	5.9	10.4	9.5	1.2	8.4	6.2	
3		72	6		12	83	21	7	
%		4.0	.7		1.8	8.3	2.9	1.1	
4		7	4			1		4	
%		.4	.5			.1		.7	
5	32	51	103	19	8	68	7	28	15
%	2.3	2.8	12.2	3.2	1.2	6.8	1.0	4.6	1.7
6	6	36	9	5	3	2		2	28
%	.4	2.0	1.1	.9	.5	.2		.3	3.2
7	337	280	207	96	68	274	149	63	117
%	24.5	15.6	24.4	16.3	10.4	27.5	20.8	10.3	13.4
8	165	286	15	69	78	30	170	186	69
%	12.0	15.9	1.8	11.7	11.9	3.0	23.7	30.3	7.9
9				30				7	44
%				5.1				1.1	5.0
10	2	64	16	4	12	22	33	2	2
%	.1	3.6	1.9	.7	1.8	2.2	4.6	.3	.2
99	274M	10M	8M		2M	3M	6M	6M	43M
0	500M	556M	254M	401M	677M	502M	382M	375M	428M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V207 S-P: Current employment status (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	397	438	381	391	338	516	439	405	376
%	48.5	62.2	56.4	49.8	49.7	53.3	51.0	52.7	43.9
2	139	17	12	35	25	60	96	93	85
%	17.0	2.4	1.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	11.2	12.1	9.9
3	10	3	5	9	22	9	38	17	35
%	1.2	.4	.7	1.1	3.2	.9	4.4	2.2	4.1
4	3	3	4			6	11	3	5
%	.4	.4	.6			.6	1.3	.4	.6
5	44	11	43	55	48	44	33	12	10
%	5.4	1.6	6.4	7.0	7.1	4.5	3.8	1.6	1.2
6	37	1	5	4	3	6	7	26	4
%	4.5	.1	.7	.5	.4	.6	.8	3.4	.5
7	124	172	186	228	207	197	127	104	20
%	15.1	24.4	27.5	29.0	30.4	20.4	14.8	13.5	2.3
8	10	36	36	55	24	74	98	78	299
%	1.2	5.1	5.3	7.0	3.5	7.6	11.4	10.2	34.9
9	37	20	2		4	20	8	11	7
%	4.5	2.8	.3		.6	2.1	.9	1.4	.8
10	18	3	2	8	9	36	3	19	15
%	2.2	.4	.3	1.0	1.3	3.7	.3	2.5	1.8
99	29M	10M	13M	7M	18M		155M	25M	
0	390M	386M	315M	391M	314M	723M	183M	389M	344M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	365	90	453		404	412	419
%	57.7	34.4	52.9		48.5	44.3	63.8
2	71	16	46		31	92	15
%	11.2	6.1	5.4		3.7	9.9	2.3
3	4		8		4	12	4
%	.6		.9		.5	1.3	.6
4	1	3	53		3	5	31
%	.2	1.1	6.2		.4	.5	4.7
5	11	9	4		116	70	
%	1.7	3.4	.5		13.9	7.5	
6	23	2			4	22	1
%	3.6	.8			.5	2.4	.2
7	75	10	73		179	178	42
%	11.8	3.8	8.5		21.5	19.1	6.4
8	75	126	200		73	117	140
%	11.8	48.1	23.4		8.8	12.6	21.3
9	8	6			19	7	1
%	1.3	2.3			2.3	.8	.2
10			19			15	4
%			2.2			1.6	.6
99	11M		32M		6M		13M
0	399M	238M	361M	2494M	666M	382M	330M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V208 [ISCO88] R: ILO/ ISCO Occupation Codes

Location: 213 MD1: 00000
 Width: 5 MD2: 99996

Respondent's Occupation: ILO/ ISCO - International Code 1988

AUS,D,PL,RUS,NZ,RP,LV,CY: Present main job - ILO/ISCO 1988
 H,IRL,CZ,BG,SLO,CDN,F: Present or last occupation-ISCO 1988
 N,E: Present or last job - ILO/ISCO 1968
 USA: Present or last job - ILO/ISCO 1968 based on the 1980
 U.S. Occupational Codes
 IL: Present job - ILO/ISCO 1968

See Note No. 1

99996. Not classifiable; inadequately described, DK
 99997. Refused
 99998. DK
 99999. NA
 00000. NAP (not in labour force, never had a job)
 Not available

V209 [OCC] R: National specific Occupation Codes

Location: 218 MD1: 00000
 Width: 5 MD2: 99996

Respondent's Occupation: National specific Occupation Codes

GB: Standard Occupation Classification SOC (present or last)
 I: Italian 2-digit Occupation Codes
 S: Nordic Standard Classification of Occupation Codes NSCO
 F: French Standard Classification of Occupation Codes PCS

See Note No. 2

99996. Not classifiable; inadequately described
 99997. Refused
 99998. DK
 99999. NA
 00000. NAP (not in labour force, never had a job);
 J: Not available

V210 [SPISCO88] S-P: ILO/ ISCO Occupation Codes

Location: 223 MD1: 00000
 Width: 5 MD2: 99996

Spouse Occupation: ILO/ ISCO - International Code 1988

IRL,H,CZ,BG,SLO,CDN,F: Present or last occupation-ISCO 1988
 D,NZ,PL,RUS,RP,LV,CY: Present main job - ISCO 1988
 N: Present or last job - ILO/ISCO 1968
 USA: Present or last job - ILO/ISCO 1968 based on the 1980
 U.S. Occupational Codes

See Note No. 1

99996. Not classifiable; inadequately described
 99997. Refused
 99998. DK
 99999. NA
 00000. NAV; NAP (not married, no spouse, spouse not
 not in labour force, never had a job)

V211 [SPOCC] S-P: National specific Occupation Codes

Location: 228 MD1: 00000
Width: 5 MD2: 99996

Spouse Occupation: National specific Occupation Codes

GB: Standard Occupation Classification SOC

I: Italian 2-digit Occupation Codes

S: Nordic Standard Classification of Occupation Codes NSCO

F: French Standard Classification of Occupation Codes PCS

See Note No. 2

- 99996. Not classifiable; inadequately described
- 99997. Refused
- 99998. DK
- 99999. NA
- 00000. NAP (not married, no spouse, spouse not
in labour force, never had a job)
- J: Not available

V212 [WRKGV] R: Working for private - public sector

Location: 233 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Private versus public sector: (If R works dependent) Do you work at present or did you work in the public sector before?

CZ: Do you work in a private or state sector or are you entrepreneur/ self-employed?

N: Which type of organisation do you work for in your main job?

PL: What is/was the form of ownership of this place of work?

1. Works for government or public sector
GB,N,SLO: Local,central government,public organisation
BG: State government agency
CZ: Public institution, state administration
IRL: Civil service, local authority, non commercial
2. Works for publicly owned firm
H: Partly for public owned, partly in private ownership
N: Other public organisations, charity, trust
CZ: State or municipality enterprise, cooperative
S: Public owned+comb.public+private
IRL: Semi-state body
SLO: Nationalized industry, public service, public enterprise, agricultural cooperative
3. Works for private firm or sector
N: Personal company, limited company
CZ: Large joint-stock company, other private company
RP: Private firm + unpaid family worker
RUS: Doesn't work for government or publicly owned firm
6. GB: Non-profit organisations, welfare organistaion
BG: Cooperative
E: Others
8. Self employed
IRL: incl. farmer
CZ: self-employed, freelance
RP: self-employed/ informal sector
9. NA, don't know, can't choose, refused
0. NAP (unemployed, not in labour force, never had a job, not in paid work, not working)
USA: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	412	293	134	226		822	138	165	304
%	40.8	27.3	26.5	27.1		63.4	38.9	21.3	38.3
2				34		79		59	33
%				4.1		6.1		7.6	4.2
3	599	782	372	543		396	217	552	456
%	59.2	72.7	73.5	65.2		30.5	61.1	71.1	57.5
6				30					
%				3.6					
8	215M	158M	53M	119M		92M	184M	132M	119M
9	295M	78M	35M	5M		7M	18M		26M
0	630M	1050M	515M	32M	1332M	104M	547M	86M	406M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V212 R: Working for private - public sector (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	400	69	57	211	286	478	75	177	53
%	39.8	12.9	7.4	52.9	69.1	57.9	22.3	28.4	19.6
2	107	116	590	30	35	310	40	115	
%	10.6	21.7	76.3	7.5	8.5	37.6	11.9	18.5	
3	498	350	126	158	47	37	221	331	217
%	49.6	65.4	16.3	39.6	11.4	4.5	65.8	53.1	80.4
6					46				
%					11.1				
8	138M	73M	83M	198M	61M	44M	86M	109M	437M
9	67M	27M	35M	2M	14M	5M	160M	25M	2M
0	28M	465M	113M	584M	523M	817M	616M	425M	491M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	104	54	54	288	95	231	117
%	18.8	34.8	10.0	15.5	15.8	32.3	24.9
2	148	29		157	279	50	31
%	26.7	18.7		8.4	46.3	7.0	6.6
3	302	72	484	1367	228	434	322
%	54.5	46.5	90.0	73.3	37.9	60.7	68.5
6				52			
%				2.8			
8	79M	75M	216M	578M	76M	69M	133M
9	12M	26M	5M	7M	28M		13M
0	398M	244M	490M	45M	799M	528M	384M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V213 [SELFEMP] R: Self-employed I

Location: 234 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 9

In your (main) job are you an employee or self-employed?

1. Self employed (with/without employees)
N,J: incl. family members + freelance
CZ: incl. freelance
RP: informal sector
2. Works for someone else
9. NA, DK, refused
0. NAP (unemployed, not in labour force, never had a job, not in paid work, not working)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	215	158	53	119	169	92	184	132	119
%	12.1	12.8	9.5	12.5	13.4	6.6	33.9	14.5	12.9
2	1559	1075	506	833	1095	1294	359	776	803
%	87.9	87.2	90.5	87.5	86.6	93.4	66.1	85.5	87.1
9	188M	78M	35M	5M	22M	10M			16M
0	189M	1050M	515M	32M	46M	104M	561M	86M	406M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	138	73	83	198	61	44	86	128	437
%	12.2	11.6	12.8	33.2	13.0	5.0	20.4	17.4	62.2
2	992	556	567	399	408	830	336	609	266
%	87.8	88.4	87.2	66.8	87.0	95.0	79.6	82.6	37.8
9	79M	6M	241M	2M	20M		160M	20M	2M
0	29M	465M	113M	584M	523M	817M	616M	425M	495M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	79	75	216	578	76	69	139
%	16.0	38.1	28.6	23.7	10.8	8.8	24.4
2	414	122	538	1864	629	715	430
%	84.0	61.9	71.4	76.3	89.2	91.2	75.6
9			5M	7M	1M		47M
0	550M	303M	490M	45M	799M	528M	384M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V214 [NEMPLOY] R: Self-employed II - how many employees

Location: 235 MD1: 0000
Width: 4 MD2: 9998

(If self-employed) Do you have any employees, how many?

- 0001. 1 employee
- 0002. 2 employees
- 0003. 3 employees
- 0004. 4 employees
- 0005. 5 employees
- 0006. 6 employees
- 0009. D: up to 9 employees
- 0010. 10 employees
- 0015. 15 employees
- 0025. 25 employees
- 0030. 30 employees
- 0031. F: > 30 employees
- 0049. D: up to 49 employees
- 0050. D: 50 + employees
- 0100. 100 employees
- 0500. 500 employees
- 1000. 1000 employees
- 5000. 5000 employees

- 9995. No employees

- 9998. Don't know
- 9999. NA
- 0000. NAP ((code 2,0 in V213); never had a job,
not in labour force, not self-employed); NAV

V215 [WRKHRS] R: Hours worked weekly

Location: 239 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 97

Hours worked weekly

AUS: How many hours did you work last week, how many hours do you usually work a week?
D: How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job, including overtime?
GB: (Current job of 10 hours or more per week)
(If in paid work, employee and self-employed) How many hours a week do you normally work in your main job?
USA: How many hours did you work last week, how many hours do you usually work a week, at all jobs?
I,N: (If in paid work) How many hours per week do you work normally in your main job, including overtime but excluding the time you need to get to your workplace and back home? (not housewife (man) or home duties)?
CZ,H: How many hours do you usually work a week, include your second jobs, other entrepreneurial activities?
PL: On the average, how many hours a week do you work at all jobs?
RP: In total, how many hours a week do you work?
NZ,CDN: How many hours, on average, do you usually work in a normal week?

01. One hour

96. 96 hours and more

97. Refused

98. Don't know, can't say, varies too much

99. NA

00. NAP (not in paid work, never had a job, unemployed, not in labour force)
D,NZ,E: Not available

Categories

01. Up to 10 hours

02. 11 - 20 hours

03. 21 - 30 hours

04. 31 - 35 hours

05. 36 - 40 hours

06. 41 - 50 hours

07. 51 - 60 hours

08. more than 60 hours

97. Refused

98. Don't know

99. No answer

00. NAV; NAP

V215 R: Hours worked weekly (continued)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	73			10	25	19	37	12	56
%	6.1			2.0	2.7	2.5	6.6	1.3	6.3
2	124			60	48	20	50	59	82
%	10.3			12.0	5.2	2.7	8.9	6.5	9.2
3	136			46	63	26	52	57	64
%	11.3			9.2	6.8	3.5	9.2	6.3	7.2
4	66			26	50	12	10	59	48
%	5.5			5.2	5.4	1.6	1.8	6.5	5.4
5	423			154	362	220	231	359	373
%	35.2			30.9	39.1	29.3	41.0	39.4	42.0
6	219			126	221	132	110	190	196
%	18.2			25.3	23.9	17.6	19.5	20.9	22.0
7	113			49	97	146	55	70	41
%	9.4			9.8	10.5	19.4	9.8	7.7	4.6
8	49			28	59	176	19	105	29
%	4.1			5.6	6.4	23.4	3.4	11.5	3.3
97									
98				7M		11M			
99	327M				6M				49M
0	621M	2361M	1109M	483M	401M	738M	540M	83M	406M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	21	10	7	9	11	6		10	35
%	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	.8		1.4	5.1
2	60	7	13	32	12	34		69	70
%	6.9	1.1	2.4	5.5	2.6	4.8		9.7	10.2
3	91	14	18	42	39	62		76	83
%	10.4	2.3	3.3	7.2	8.6	8.7		10.6	12.2
4	46	9	7	11	10	81		84	37
%	5.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	11.3		11.7	5.4
5	471	147	284	179	229	308		264	83
%	53.9	23.6	52.8	30.5	50.4	43.1		36.9	12.2
6	128	314	136	196	123	165		142	176
%	14.6	50.5	25.3	33.4	27.1	23.1		19.9	25.8
7	42	72	42	57	18	35		54	104
%	4.8	11.6	7.8	9.7	4.0	4.9		7.6	15.2
8	15	49	31	61	12	23		16	95
%	1.7	7.9	5.8	10.4	2.6	3.2		2.2	13.9
97		7M	3M			30M			6M
98			25M	1M	24M	130M			19M
99	323M	6M	59M	11M	11M			42M	1M
0	41M	465M	379M	584M	523M	817M	1198M	425M	491M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V215 R: Hours worked weekly

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	9	1	10		6	6	3
%	1.5	.4	1.3		.9	.8	.5
2	49	15	37		30	42	16
%	8.1	6.6	5.0		4.4	5.6	2.6
3	97	37	60		28	52	21
%	16.1	16.3	8.0		4.1	6.9	3.5
4	36	21	31		19	45	66
%	6.0	9.3	4.1		2.8	6.0	10.9
5	119	52	141		403	350	388
%	19.7	22.9	18.9		58.7	46.5	63.9
6	208	74	276		101	186	100
%	34.5	32.6	36.9		14.7	24.7	16.5
7	60	11	119		50	48	9
%	10.0	4.8	15.9		7.3	6.4	1.5
8	25	16	73		49	23	4
%	4.1	7.0	9.8		7.1	3.1	.7
97	6M	27M					
98	12M	6M			1M		
99	3M	1M	7M		19M		9M
0	419M	239M	495M	2494M	799M	560M	384M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V216 [WRKSUP] R: Supervise I

Location: 241 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 7

In your main job, do you supervise anyone or are you directly responsible for the work of other people?

AUS: On your job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you?

SLO: What is (was) your position at working place?

CZ: Do (did) you have subordinates in your main employment?

PL: Do you supervise the work of other employees?

1. Yes, supervise others at work
2. No, do not supervise
7. Refused
8. Don't know
9. NA
0. NAP (unemployed, not in labour force, never had a job, not working)
USA,E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	453	627	230	327		176	147	319	426
%	39.3	47.9	38.8	34.3		12.6	27.6	36.3	46.8
2	701	682	363	626		1220	385	561	484
%	60.7	52.1	61.2	65.7		87.4	72.4	63.8	53.2
7									
8									
9	316M	2M	1M	4M				31M	28M
0	681M	1050M	515M	32M	1332M	104M	572M	83M	406M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	404	182	235	153	118	168	314	375	86
%	35.3	29.0	27.8	25.6	24.5	19.6	40.7	51.2	12.2
2	741	445	610	445	364	691	458	357	620
%	64.7	71.0	72.2	74.4	75.5	80.4	59.3	48.8	87.8
7		8M			1M	6M			1M
8			12M			9M			1M
9	67M		34M	1M	6M		39M	25M	1M
0	26M	465M	113M	584M	523M	817M	387M	425M	491M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V216 R: Supervise I

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	207	45	275		200	437	189
%	33.4	19.1	36.5		29.0	43.3	32.9
2	412	191	479		489	572	385
%	66.6	80.9	63.5		71.0	56.7	67.1
7	7M	13M	4M				
8	12M	12M					1M
9			1M		17M		41M
0	405M	239M	490M	2494M	799M	303M	384M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V217 [RINCOME] R: Earnings I

Location: 242 MD1: 000000
 Width: 6 MD2: 999997

Respondent's earnings I

AUS: Income per year in Australian \$ (midpoints)
 CDN: In what range would your own personal income fall?
 Midpoints of the categories in Canadian \$
 CY: Monthly gross earnings before taxes in Cyprus Pounds CYP
 (midpoints)
 CZ: What is your average total net income per month? Count
 your net salary or wage, income from additional employ-
 ment, unemployment benefits, entrepreneurial profit.
 D: R's net earnings per month after taxes and social
 insurance in DM
 F: R's monthly earnings in Francs (midpoints)
 GB: Own gross earnings from all sources before income tax
 and national insurance (midpoints in Pounds)
 H: R's net earnings per month in Forint
 IL: Midpoints of the categories in NIS
 IRL: Into which category would you say your own yearly
 income before taxes and social insurance fall?
 (midpoints in Irish Pounds)
 J: How much did you earn yourself last year before taxes?
 (midpoints in thous. Yen)
 LV: Monthly net income in Latvian Lats
 N: What was your personal gross income before taxes and
 allowances in 1995 include retirement benefits etc.?
 NZ: Which of the following categories best describes your
 own yearly income from all sources before tax in N.Z.\$?
 (midpoints of the categories)
 PL: What is your average monthly earnings from your present
 job or business after taxes in new Zloty?
 RP: Respondent's monthly earnings in Pesos (midpoints)
 RUS: What is your monthly wage together with all the bonuses,
 compensations and other payments in thous. RUR?
 S: What is your approximate income per month before taxes
 in Skr? (midpoints)
 SLO: What was your last regular monthly income after taxes
 and social insurances from all sources in Tolar?
 USA: R's earnings from all jobs in 1995 before taxes or other
 deductions in \$ (midpoints)

000014. RUS: 14 000 RUR (in thous.)
 000800. J : 800 000 Yen (in thous.)
 016500. J : 16 500 000 Yen
 026000. RUS: 26 000 000 RUR
 999000. SLO: 990 000 Tolar
 999996. N : > 1 000 000 Kroner
 999996. SLO: > 999 000 Tolar
 999996. RUS: 10 000 000 Rubel +
 999996. CZ : > 999 996 CZK

999997. Refused
 999998. Don't know
 999999. NA
 GB: NA, refused
 000000. No own income
 E: Not available

V218 [INCOME] R: Family income I

Location: 248 MD1: 000000
 Width: 6 MD2: 999997

Family income I

AUS: Income per year in Australian \$
 CDN: What is the total income of your household?
 Midpoints of the categories in Canadian \$
 CY: Total monthly gross family income before taxes in CYP
 (midpoints)
 CZ: What is an average total net income of your household
 per month in CZK? Count incomes of all members of your
 household, all social benefits, allowances and
 complementary incomes after taxation.
 D: Household net income per month after taxes and social
 insurance in DM
 E: Average monthly net income (midpoints) in Pta
 F: Total monthly family income from all sources in Francs
 (midpoints)
 GB: Total gross income from all sources before income tax
 and national insurance (midpoints) in Pounds
 H: Gross household income from all sources incl. social
 benefits - monthly average net income in Forint
 I: Global net income per month after taxes in thous. Lire
 (midpoints in thous. Lire) - interviewer estimation
 IRL: How about the yearly income of the household: be sure
 to include all pensions, social welfare payments etc.
 (midpoints in Irish Pounds)
 J: How much was the total income of your family last year
 before taxes? (midpoints in thous. Yen)
 LV: HH monthly net income in Latvian Lats
 N: What was HH's gross income before taxes and allowances)
 in 1995 include retirement benefits etc.?
 NZ: Which of the following categories best describes the
 total yearly income of all persons in your household
 from all sources before tax in N.Z.\$ (midpoints)?
 PL: What is the monthly income of all the members of your
 household from all sources (after taxes)?
 RP: Monthly family income in Pesos (midpoints)
 RUS: What is your family income per member of your family
 per month in thous. RUR?
 S: Monthly household income before taxes in Skr (midpoints)
 SLO: What was the net monthly income from all sources of all
 members of your household after taxes in Tolar?
 USA: Total family income from all sources in 1995 before taxes
 or other deductions in \$ (midpoints)

000053. RUS: 53 0000 RUR (in thous.)
 000250. I : 250 000 Lire (in thous.)
 006550. I : 6 550 000 Lire
 001500. J : 1 500 000 Yen (in thous.)
 010000. N : 10 000 Kroner
 016500. J : 16 500 000 Yen
 026000. RUS: 26 000 000 RUR
 000001. PL : in thous. Zloty
 999000. SLO: 990 000 Tolar
 999996. N : > 1 000 000 Kroner
 999996. SLO: > 999 000 Tolar
 999996. RUS: > 10 000 000 Rubel
 999996. CZ : > 999 996 CZK
 999996. E : > 1 000 000 Pta

 999997. Refused
 999999. NA
 GB: NA, refused
 000000. No income; not available

V219 [RELIG] R: Religious denomination

Location: 254 MD1: 00
 Width: 2 MD2: 97

Religion

D: Which religious group do you belong to?

USA: What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion (If Protestant) What specific denomination is that?

GB,S,PL: Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion? If yes, which?

H: Church R was dominated to

CZ: What is your religious affiliation?

NZ: What is your current religion?

CDN,RP: What, if any, church or religious group you belong to?

J: What is your religious preference? Which group of Christianity do you belong to?

-
- 10. Catholic
 - 11. Greek Catholic
 - 12. RP: Aglipayan
 - 20. Jewish
 - 30. Moslem, Islam
 - 31. Druse
 - 40. Baptist
 - 41. Methodist
 - 42. Lutheran
 - D,SLO: Evangelical Church
 - CZ: Evangelical, Czech Unity of Brethren, Hussite, Slovak Evangelical
 - 43. Presbyterian/ Church of Scotland
 - 44. Church of England/
Church of Ireland/ Anglican
 - 45. URC/ Congregational
 - SK: Fraternity church
 - 46. Episcopal
 - 47. Unitarians
 - AUS: Uniting Church
 - 48. Protestant (evangelist) free church
 - N,D: Other Protestant communities
 - 49. Protestant
(not elsewhere classified or not specified)
 - GB: Other Protestant
 - USA: Other Protestant denominations
 - N: Norwegian State-church
 - S: Church of Sweden
 - H: Hungarian Reformed (Calvin.)
 - 50. J: Shinto
 - 51. Hindu
 - 52. Buddhists
 - 53. Sikh
 - 54. SLO,RUS: Orthodox
 - BG: Eastern Orthodox
 - 55. CDN: United Church of Canada
 - RUS: Old Believers
 - 60. GB: Free Presbyterian
 - 61. Brethren
 - 62. Pentecostal
 - 63. Mormon
 - 64. Salvation Army, Assemblies of God
 - 65. Seventh Day Adventists
 - 66. NZ: Ratana

 - 90. None
 - 91. No <GB,S,NZ,USA: Christian> denomination given
 - 92. Other christian religion
 - 93. Other non-christian
 - 94. Other not classified

 - 97. Refused
 - 98. Don't know
 - 99. NA
 - CDN: NA, refused
 - 00. AUS,E: not available

V219 R: Religious denomination

(continued)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
10 %		919 39.0	59 5.3	90 9.1	315 23.6	1034 69.5	1041 94.3	918 93.0	6 .5
11 %						33 2.2			
20 %				3 .3	31 2.3	6 .4			
30 %				7 .7					
31 %									
40 %				11 1.1	282 21.2				
41 %				14 1.4	105 7.9			1 .1	
42 %		928 39.3	286 25.9		97 7.3	59 4.0			
43 %				41 4.1				3 .3	
44 %				306 30.9				29 2.9	
45 %				6 .6					
46 %					40 3.0				
47 %									
48 %		27 1.1	12 1.1						22 1.7
49 %				16 1.6	195 14.6	262 17.6		1 .1	1159 87.1
50 %									
51 %				5 .5					
52 %				3 .3					
53 %				1 .1					
54 %									
55 %									
60 %				2 .2					
61 %									
62 %									
63 %									
64 %									
65 %									
66 %									
90 %		341 14.5	739 66.8	435 44.0	162 12.2		50 4.5	32 3.2	108 8.1
91 %					38 2.9	91 6.1			

V219 R: Religious denomination

(continued)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
92 %		55 2.3	9 .8	41 4.1	67 5.0			2 .2	
93 %		89 3.8	1 .1	8 .8				1 .1	
94 %						3 .2	13 1.2		36 2.7
97								2M	
98						7M		4M	
99		2M	3M			5M		1M	13M
0	2151M								
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V219 R: Religious denomination

(continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
10 %	13 1.1	473 46.9	700 73.0	981 89.5	4 .4	4 .3	148 12.7	380 41.0	1050 87.8
11 %		3 .3		1 .1					
20 %		1 .1				1 .1	1 .1	6 .6	
30 %	4 .3		11 1.1		65 6.6	45 3.1	2 .2	7 .8	7 .6
31 %									
40 %						4 .3	25 2.2	15 1.6	12 1.0
41 %							39 3.4	1 .1	2 .2
42 %		60 6.0	13 1.4				2 .2	5 .5	
43 %							186 16.0	7 .8	
44 %							280 24.1	68 7.3	
45 %									
46 %							5 .4		
47 %							1 .1	5 .5	
48 %	44 3.6							1 .1	
49 %	915 74.8	1 .1		2 .2	1 .1		16 1.4	32 3.5	
50 %									
51 %							7 .6	2 .2	
52 %							11 .9	3 .3	1 .1
53 %								4 .4	
54 %		1 .1	27 2.8	5 .5	836 84.4	746 52.2	2 .2	7 .8	
55 %								82 8.8	
60 %									
61 %							12 1.0		
62 %							13 1.1		
63 %							8 .7		
64 %							6 .5		
65 %							14 1.2		
66 %							12 1.0		
90 %	241 19.7	460 45.6	200 20.9	78 7.1	5 .5	620 43.4	304 26.2	205 22.1	
91 %					76 7.7			58 6.3	

V219 R: Religious denomination (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
92			6	28			58	29	120
%			.6	2.6			5.0	3.1	10.0
93	6		2				2	7	3
%	.5		.2				.2	.8	.3
94		9		1	3	9	7	3	1
%		.9		.1	.3	.6	.6	.3	.1
97		58M		16M	15M				4M
98		25M	8M		7M	262M			
99	15M	9M	37M	71M			37M	255M	
0									
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V219 R: Religious denomination (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
10 %			6 .5		249 16.6	759 59.8	4 .4
11 %							
20 %	1043 100.0				1 .1	12 .9	
30 %		335 67.4				7 .6	
31 %		49 9.9					
40 %					4 .3		
41 %							
42 %					245 16.4		
43 %							
44 %							
45 %							
46 %							
47 %							
48 %							
49 %			4 .3			23 1.8	
50 %			16 1.3				
51 %							
52 %			408 33.2				
53 %							
54 %					320 21.4		991 99.5
55 %							
60 %							
61 %							
62 %							
63 %							
64 %							
65 %							
66 %							
90 %			778 63.3		599 40.0	449 35.4	
91 %							

V219 R: Religious denomination

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
92		113	6		46		1
%		22.7	.5		3.1		.1
93			11				
%			.9				
94					32	20	
%					2.1	1.6	
97			8M				1M
98			3M				
99		3M	9M		9M	42M	3M
0				2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V220 [ATTEND] R: Religious services - how often

Location: 256 MD1: 0
 Width: 1 MD2: 7

Church attendance: How often do you attend religious services?

GB: (If any religion) Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals and baptism, how often nowadays do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?
 RUS,CDN: (If any religion) How often - religious services
 RP: How often do you pray?

1. Once a week, once a week or more, nearly once a week
 RP: Several times a day, once a day, several times a week, every week, nearly every week
2. 2-3 times a month
 D: 1-3 times a month
 GB: At least once in a fortnight
3. Once a month
 GB: At least once a month
4. Several times a year
 GB: Once or twice a year
5. Less frequently
 GB: Less often than once or twice a year
 I,NZ,RP: 1-2 a year, less than once a year
6. Never
7. Refused
8. Don't know, GB: varies too much
9. NA
0. NAP (no <christian> religion)
 E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	280	241	30	113	389	141	393	678	54
%	14.0	10.3	2.7	12.5	29.9	9.4	35.9	68.5	4.1
2	139	219	27	11	117	47	76	47	46
%	7.0	9.3	2.5	1.2	9.0	3.1	6.9	4.7	3.5
3	79			64	89	61	65	41	40
%	4.0			7.1	6.8	4.1	5.9	4.1	3.0
4	243	491	95	137	199	347	196	78	152
%	12.2	20.9	8.7	15.2	15.3	23.2	17.9	7.9	11.5
5	602	801	293	33	309	323	210	95	563
%	30.1	34.2	26.9	3.7	23.7	21.6	19.2	9.6	42.5
6	656	592	646	543	199	575	155	51	470
%	32.8	25.3	59.2	60.3	15.3	38.5	14.2	5.2	35.5
7								2M	
8				6M			9M	2M	
9	152M	17M	18M		30M	6M			19M
0				82M					
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V220 R: Religious services - how often (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	34	62	140	495	24	27	179	203	693
%	2.8	10.3	14.2	42.7	2.5	2.8	15.8	28.1	58.3
2	29	35	70	254	39	32	20	60	184
%	2.4	5.8	7.1	21.9	4.1	3.3	1.8	8.3	15.5
3	24	23	81	104	54	81	32	44	106
%	2.0	3.8	8.2	9.0	5.6	8.3	2.8	6.1	8.9
4	104	90	388	220	313	320	117	127	51
%	8.7	14.9	39.4	19.0	32.7	32.9	10.3	17.6	4.3
5	622	180	49	31	271	295	439	213	155
%	51.9	29.8	5.0	2.7	28.3	30.3	38.7	29.5	13.0
6	386	214	256	55	257	219	347	75	
%	32.2	35.4	26.0	4.7	26.8	22.5	30.6	10.4	
7		30M			11M	32M			4M
8	18M		9M	22M	26M	65M	64M		4M
9	21M	6M	11M	2M	17M			15M	3M
0		460M				620M		445M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	155	117	29		56	106	80
%	15.1	24.3	2.3		3.7	8.2	8.2
2	30	23	33		65	46	207
%	2.9	4.8	2.7		4.4	3.6	21.1
3	23	26	84		89	32	196
%	2.2	5.4	6.8		6.0	2.5	20.0
4	294	78	327		390	171	331
%	28.7	16.2	26.5		26.1	13.2	33.8
5	148	55	527		284	281	148
%	14.4	11.4	42.6		19.0	21.7	15.1
6	375	183	236		610	656	17
%	36.6	38.0	19.1		40.8	50.8	1.7
7	4M	11M	2M				
8	6M	5M	2M				18M
9	8M	2M	9M		11M	20M	3M
0				2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V221 [CLASS] R: Subjective social class

Location: 257 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 7

Subjective social class

D,S: Which social class do you attribute yourself to?
AUS,J,USA: If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would you say you belong to: the lower, the working, the middle, or the upper class?
N,I: Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to?
IRL: If you had to classify yourself in to one of the categories, which would it be?
CZ: Into what social class would you classify yourself?
SLO: Which social group do you think you belong to?
CDN: Some people consider themselves to be a member of a specific social class. Of the following groups, would you consider yourself a member of ...?
NZ: In terms of your social status, which of the following categories do you think you fit into?
RP: At present, where will you put yourself?

1. Lower class
GB: Poor
F: Lower class + excluded
2. Working class
3. Lower middle class/ upper working class
I,H,N,CZ,RUS,J: Lower middle class
GB,F: Upper working class
4. Middle class
5. Upper middle class
6. Upper class
7. Classification refused
8. Don't know, can't choose
9. NA
GB: NA, refused
0. None of these classes, other
CDN: No class affiliation
E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	44	43	50	37	76	192	20	16	
%	2.1	1.9	4.8	3.8	5.7	13.0	1.8	1.7	
2	852	690	579	417	601	577		351	357
%	41.1	31.2	55.2	43.1	45.3	39.1		37.3	30.7
3				237		371	140	142	116
%				24.5		25.1	12.7	15.1	10.0
4	1146	1238	408	255	592	312	802	385	551
%	55.3	56.0	38.9	26.3	44.6	21.1	72.6	40.9	47.5
5		229	12	22		22	128	43	130
%		10.4	1.1	2.3		1.5	11.6	4.6	11.2
6	32	12			57	2	14	5	7
%	1.5	.5			4.3	.1	1.3	.5	.6
7		63M	37M						
8		46M	10M	16M		23M		52M	139M
9	77M	3M	2M	5M	6M	1M			44M
0		37M	11M						
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V221 R: Subjective social class (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	47	61	59	80	116	275	57	23	374
%	4.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	12.6	17.4	5.4	2.5	31.2
2	470	371	385	541	448	460	218	128	235
%	41.4	35.1	40.6	48.9	48.5	29.2	20.8	13.7	19.6
3		249			126	230	151	116	116
%		23.6			13.7	14.6	14.4	12.5	9.7
4	491	337	447	423	204	567	476	476	408
%	43.3	31.9	47.2	38.2	22.1	36.0	45.5	51.1	34.0
5	120	36	50	49	25	42	127	176	46
%	10.6	3.4	5.3	4.4	2.7	2.7	12.1	18.9	3.8
6	6	2	7	13	4	2	18	12	21
%	.5	.2	.7	1.2	.4	.1	1.7	1.3	1.8
7		13M		17M					
8	87M	31M	43M	40M	68M	115M	101M		
9	17M		13M	2M	11M		50M	56M	
0				18M	10M			195M	
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	48	42	78		312	25	13
%	4.7	8.6	6.6		22.8	2.3	1.4
2	91	66			554	248	144
%	8.9	13.5			40.4	22.9	15.1
3	596	245	279		114	105	186
%	58.2	50.1	23.7		8.3	9.7	19.5
4	237	85	609		373	527	424
%	23.1	17.4	51.8		27.2	48.8	44.5
5	48	42	184		15	151	165
%	4.7	8.6	15.7		1.1	14.0	17.3
6	4	9	25		3	25	20
%	.4	1.8	2.1		.2	2.3	2.1
7	11M	8M	9M				
8			53M		126M		33M
9	8M	3M	12M		8M	24M	10M
0				2494M		207M	5M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V222 [UNION] R: Trade union membership

Location: 258 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 9

Trade <labour> union membership
Are you a member in a trade union at present?

GB: Are you now a member of trade union or staff association?

PL: Do you belong to a trade union?

USA: Do you (or your spouse) belong to a labor union?

1. Member
D: now member
2. No member
D: never member; now no member, but once member
3. USA: R no member; spouse member
9. NA, refused, don't know
0. NAP (unemployed, not in labour force, not working, never had a job);
AUS: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		227	107	224	105	241	106	254	608
%		20.1	22.2	23.6	12.1	16.8	32.0	26.2	46.6
2		901	376	727	724	1197	225	717	698
%		79.9	77.8	76.4	83.1	83.2	68.0	73.8	53.4
3					42				
%					4.8				
9		49M	20M	6M	6M	62M		8M	38M
0	2151M	1184M	606M	32M	455M		773M	15M	
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	855	197	319	107	197	510	204	210	50
%	71.1	35.7	33.6	17.9	20.6	52.8	17.9	28.6	7.1
2	347	355	629	492	758	455	936	524	651
%	28.9	64.3	66.4	82.1	79.4	47.2	82.1	71.4	92.9
3									
9	36M	7M	56M		57M		58M	23M	8M
0		541M		584M		726M		425M	491M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	226	67	124	153	266	230	345
%	35.5	28.2	23.6	6.3	17.7	20.2	54.2
2	410	171	401	2292	1233	910	291
%	64.5	71.8	76.4	93.7	82.3	79.8	45.8
3							
9			13M	49M	6M		9M
0	407M	262M	711M			172M	355M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V223 [PARTY_LR] Party affiliation I: left - right

Location: 259 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Political party affiliation I - derived from V224 to V246

RP: In politics there are often used terms the Left and the Right. Where do you place yourself?

NZ: Generally speaking, in politics do you usually think of yourself as:

H, ,RUS,CY: Political preference (left-right,H: 10 point scale).
Where would you place yourself politically?

1. Far left (communist, etc.)
GB: Green
2. Left, centre left
3. Centre, liberal
4. Right, conservative
5. Far right, fascist etc.
6. Other, no specification
7. No party; no preference
D,IRL,CZ,SLO: Would not vote, not eligible
8. Don't know, undecided, can't choose
9. No answer, refused
0. I,IL,E,LV: not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	27	7	119	13		86			13
%	1.3	.4	14.6	1.4		7.8			1.0
2	811	785	293	418	442	277		24	371
%	40.0	40.2	35.9	44.6	33.3	25.0		2.4	29.5
3	145	165	40	112	500	623		352	189
%	7.1	8.5	4.9	11.9	37.6	56.3		35.8	15.0
4	944	569	213	285	373	103		9	272
%	46.5	29.2	26.1	30.4	28.1	9.3		.9	21.6
5		37	12			17			
%		1.9	1.5			1.5			
6	6	23	6	25	14				4
%	.3	1.2	.7	2.7	1.1				.3
7	96	365	133	85				599	408
%	4.7	18.7	16.3	9.1				60.9	32.5
8		269M	200M	39M		357M		6M	34M
9	122M	141M	93M	12M	3M	37M		4M	53M
0							1104M		
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V223 Party affiliation I: left - right (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1		70			36	209	52	3	24
%		8.2			4.7	12.5	4.5	.3	2.0
2	452	234	92	347	103	109	339	189	16
%	37.9	27.5	12.3	31.5	13.5	6.5	29.0	19.0	1.3
3	144	87	171	126	60	141	43	489	242
%	12.1	10.2	22.9	11.4	7.8	8.4	3.7	49.0	20.3
4	230	310	276	349	233	164	429	34	121
%	19.3	36.4	37.0	31.7	30.5	9.8	36.7	3.4	10.1
5		39	30		43	32		3	40
%		4.6	4.0		5.6	1.9		.3	3.4
6	17	60	8	11	8		35	6	14
%	1.4	7.1	1.1	1.0	1.0		3.0	.6	1.2
7	349	51	169	268	282	1022	270	273	737
%	29.3	6.0	22.7	24.3	36.9	60.9	23.1	27.4	61.7
8		129M	251M	36M	161M	14M	3M		
9	46M	120M	7M	46M	86M		27M	185M	6M
0									
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1			42			85	44
%			3.7			7.0	4.7
2			98			401	234
%			8.6			33.0	24.7
3			90			115	233
%			7.9			9.5	24.6
4			376			212	296
%			32.8			17.4	31.3
5						76	60
%						6.3	6.3
6			6			103	7
%			.5			8.5	.7
7			533			224	72
%			46.6			18.4	7.6
8			32M				45M
9			72M			96M	9M
0	1043M	500M		2494M	1505M		
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V224 [AUS_PRTY] AUS: Party affiliation II

Location: 260 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

AUS - Australia

Generally speaking, in federal politics do you usually think
of yourself as a supporter of ...?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 2029
01. Liberal Party	851	2.59	41.94
02. Labour Party	811	2.47	39.97
03. National Party	93	0.28	4.58
04. Democrats	145	0.44	7.15
05. Greens	27	0.08	1.33
06. Nuclear Disarmament	0	0.00	0.00
95. Other Party	6	0.02	0.30
96. No party preference	96	0.29	4.73
99. NA	122	0.37	.
00. NAV	30644	93.44	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V225 [BG_PRTY] BG: Party affiliation II

Location: 262 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

BG - Bulgaria

Political party sympathized to

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 922
01. Bulgarian Socialist Party - BSP	147	0.45	15.94
02. Union Democratic Forces - UDF	358	1.09	38.83
03. Movement for Civil Rights + Freedom - MRF	21	0.06	2.28
04. Peoples Union - PU	21	0.06	2.28
05. Business Block - BBB	29	0.09	3.15
95. Other Party	32	0.10	3.47
96. No party preference	314	0.96	34.06
99. NA	90	0.27	.
00. Not available	31783	96.91	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V226 [CDN_PRTY] CDN: Party affiliation II

Location: 264 MD1: 00
 Width: 2 MD2: 99

CDN - Canada

Generally speaking, in federal politics do you usually think yourself as Progressive, Conservative, Liberal, NDP or something else?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 997
01. PC	139	0.42	13.94
02. Liberal	350	1.07	35.11
03. NDP	104	0.32	10.43
04. Bloc Quebecois	80	0.24	8.02
05. Reform	34	0.10	3.41
06. Libertarian	2	0.01	0.20
07. Confederation of regions	1	0.00	0.10
08. Communist	3	0.01	0.30
09. Green Party	5	0.02	0.50
95. Other Party	6	0.02	0.60
96. No regular party affiliation	273	0.83	27.38
99. NA	185	0.56	.
00. NAP; NAV	31613	96.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V227 [CY_PRTY] CY: Party affiliation II

Location: 266 MD1: 0
 Width: 2

CY - Cyprus

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V228 [CZ_PRTY] CZ: Party affiliation II

Location: 268 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 97

CZ - Czech Republic

Can you tell us which political party you would vote for if elections to parliament were held next week?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 851
01. SD-LSNS - Free Democrats - Liberal National Party	10	0.03	1.18
02. CSSD - Czech Social Democratic Party	234	0.71	27.50
03. ODS - Civic Democratic Party	251	0.77	29.49
04. Non Party Individuals	5	0.02	0.59
05. MNS-HSMS - Moravian National Party, Movement of Silesian-Moravian Unification	1	0.00	0.12
06. DEU - Democratic Union	11	0.03	1.29
07. ODA - Citizen Democratic Alliance	59	0.18	6.93
08. KDU-CSL - Christian and Democratic Union, Czechoslovak People's Party	87	0.27	10.22
09. DZJ - Pensioners for Life Securities	23	0.07	2.70
10. SDL - Democratic Left Party	0	0.00	0.00
11. CMUS - Bohemian-Moravian Centrist Union	0	0.00	0.00
12. CP - Czech Right	0	0.00	0.00
13. KSCM - Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	70	0.21	8.23
14. SPR-RSC - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia	39	0.12	4.58
15. LB - Left Block	2	0.01	0.24
16. HSMS-MNS - Movement for the Self Administration of Moravia and Silesia - Moravian National Unification	3	0.01	0.35
95. Other Party	5	0.02	0.59
96. Would not vote; was not entitled to vote	51	0.16	5.99
97. Refused	100	0.30	.
98. Don't know	129	0.39	.
99. NA	20	0.06	.
00. NAV	31695	96.65	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V229 [D_PRTY] D: Party affiliation II

Location: 270 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 97

D - Germany

If there is a general election next Sunday, which party would you elect with your second vote?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 2767
01. CDU/ CSU	782	2.38	28.26
02. SPD	723	2.20	26.13
03. FDP	205	0.63	7.41
04. Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen	355	1.08	12.83
05. NPD	0	0.00	0.00
06. DKP	0	0.00	0.00
07. Republikaner	49	0.15	1.77
08. PDS/ Linke Liste	126	0.38	4.55
95. Other party	29	0.09	1.05
96. Would not vote; not eligible	498	1.52	18.00
97. Refused	228	0.70	.
98. Don't know	469	1.43	.
99. NA	6	0.02	.
00. NAP; NAV	29325	89.42	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V230 [E_PRTY] E: Party affiliation II

Location: 272 MD1: 0
Width: 2

E - Spain

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V231 [F_PRTY] F: Party affiliation II

Location: 274 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

F - France

Which political party or movement do you feel close to?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1216
01. Communist Party	70	0.21	5.76
02. Far left	15	0.05	1.23
03. Socialist party	401	1.22	32.98
04. Green	76	0.23	6.25
05. UDF-Liberal Parties	115	0.35	9.46
06. RPR-Conservative	212	0.65	17.43
07. National Front	76	0.23	6.25
95. Other Party	27	0.08	2.22
96. No party preference; no vote	224	0.68	18.42
99. NA	96	0.29	.
00. NAP; NAV	31483	96.00	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V232 [GB_PRTY] GB: Party affiliation II

Location: 276 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

GB - Great Britain

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a supporter of any political party? If yes: Which one?

Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one political party than the others? If yes: Which one? If there were a general election tomorrow which political party do you think you would be most likely to support?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 938
01. Conservative	285	0.87	30.38
02. Labour	418	1.27	44.56
03. Liberal Democrats	112	0.34	11.94
04. NIalliance	0	0.00	0.00
05. Dem. Union	0	0.00	0.00
06. SNP (Scottish Nationalist Party)	16	0.05	1.71
07. Plaid Cymru	2	0.01	0.21
93. Other answer	2	0.01	0.21
95. Other party	18	0.05	1.92
96. Would not vote; no party preference	85	0.26	9.06
98. Don't know, undecided	39	0.12	.
99. NA. refused	12	0.04	.
00. NAV	31806	96.98	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V233 [H_PRTY] H: Party affiliation II

Location: 278 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 97

H - Hungary

If there is a general election next Sunday, would you go to vote? If yes, then "Which party would you vote for?"

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1065
01. HSP-Hungarian Socialist Party	169	0.52	15.87
02. AFD-Alliance of Free Democrats	83	0.25	7.79
03. HDF-Hungarian Democratic Forum	31	0.09	2.91
04. FYD-Federation of Young Democrats	120	0.37	11.27
05. CDPP-Christian Democratic People's Party	60	0.18	5.63
06. ISHP-Independent Small Holders	141	0.43	13.24
07. USH-Unified Small Holders	0	0.00	0.00
08. HWP-Workers Party	22	0.07	2.07
09. SDHP-Social Democratic Party	3	0.01	0.28
95. Other party	12	0.04	1.13
96. Would not vote; no party preference	424	1.29	39.81
97. Refused	67	0.20	.
98. Can't choose	360	1.10	.
99. NA	8	0.02	.
00. NAV	31295	95.43	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V234 [I_PRTY] I: Party affiliation II

Location: 280 MD1: 0
Width: 2

I - Italy

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V235 [IL_PRTY] IL: Party affiliation II

Location: 282 MD1: 0
Width: 2

IL - Israel

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V236 [IRL_PRTY] IRL: Party affiliation II

Location: 284 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

IRL - Ireland

If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 986
01. Fianna Fail	210	0.64	21.30
02. Fine Gael	106	0.32	10.75
03. Labour	28	0.09	2.84
04. Worker's Party	8	0.02	0.81
05. Progressive Party	9	0.03	0.91
06. Green Party	8	0.02	0.81
07. Sinn Fein	10	0.03	1.01
08. Democratic Left	6	0.02	0.61
95. Other Party	0	0.00	0.00
96. Would not vote; no party preference	601	1.83	60.95
98. Can't choose	2	0.01	.
99. NA	6	0.02	.
00. NAP; NAV	31801	96.97	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V237 [J_PRTY] J: Party affiliation II

Location: 286 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 97

J - Japan

What is your party preference?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1145
01. Liberal Democratic	357	1.09	31.18
02. New Frontier Party	90	0.27	7.86
03. Japan Social Democratic Party	98	0.30	8.56
04. New Party Sakigake	19	0.06	1.66
05. Japanese Communist Party	42	0.13	3.67
95. Other Party	6	0.02	0.52
96. Would not vote; No party preference	533	1.63	46.55
97. Refused	36	0.11	.
98. Don't know	32	0.10	.
99. Na, refused	36	0.11	.
00. NAV	31546	96.19	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V238 [LV_PRTY] LV: Party affiliation II

Location: 288 MD1: 0
Width: 2

LV - Latvia

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V239 [N_PRTY] N: Party affiliation II

Location: 290 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

N - Norway

Do you consider yourself as a supporter of a political party,
which party?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1257
01. Red Electoral Alliance (R d Valgallianse)	13	0.04	1.03
02. Labour Party (Det norske Arbeiderparti)	314	0.96	24.98
03. Progress Party (Fremskrittspartiet)	99	0.30	7.88
04. Conservative Party (H yre)	173	0.53	13.76
05. Christian Democratic Party (Kristelig Folkeparti)	76	0.23	6.05
06. Centre party (Senterpartiet) formerly Agrarian P.	81	0.25	6.44
07. Socialist Left Party (Sosialistisk Venstreparti)	57	0.17	4.53
08. Liberal Party (Venstre)	32	0.10	2.55
95. Other party	4	0.01	0.32
96. No party preference	408	1.24	32.46
98. Don't know	34	0.10	.
99. NA	53	0.16	.
00. NAV	31451	95.90	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V240 [NZ_PRTY] NZ: Party vote general election 93

Location: 292 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

NZ - New Zealand

Generally speaking, in politics do you usually think of
yourself as a supporter of ...?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1168
01. Alliance	52	0.16	4.45
02. Labour Party	339	1.03	29.02
03. National Party	429	1.31	36.73
04. New Zealand First	43	0.13	3.68
95. Other party	35	0.11	3.00
96. No particular party	270	0.82	23.12
98. Don't know	3	0.01	.
99. NA	27	0.08	.
00. NAV	31597	96.35	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V241 [PL_PRTY] PL: Party affiliation II

Location: 294 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

PL - Poland -

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1101
01. Labor Union	62	0.19	5.63
02. Bloc for Poland	9	0.03	0.82
03. Pensioners' Alliance	12	0.04	1.09
04. Freedom Union	126	0.38	11.44
05. Solidarity Election Action	293	0.89	26.61
06. Democratic Left Alliance	196	0.60	17.80
07. Polish Peasants' Party	69	0.21	6.27
08. Rightest Union of the Republic	12	0.04	1.09
09. Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland	23	0.07	2.09
10. Pensioners' Party	20	0.06	1.82
95. Other Party	11	0.03	1.00
96. Would not vote; no preference	268	0.82	24.34
98. Don't know	36	0.11	.
99. NA	46	0.14	.
00. NAP; NAV	31612	96.39	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V242 [RP_PRTY] RP: Party affiliation II

Location: 296 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RP - Philippines
Which political party do you favour?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1200
01. Lakas NUCD-UMDP	92	0.28	7.67
02. Lakas ng Demokratiko	41	0.13	3.42
03. Nationalists People	11	0.03	0.92
04. PRP Peoples Reform Party	10	0.03	0.83
05. Liberal Party	11	0.03	0.92
06. Nacionlista Party	10	0.03	0.83
07. Phil. Democratic Party	5	0.02	0.42
08. Partido Democratico	1	0.00	0.08
09. Lapiang Manggagawa	1	0.00	0.08
10. Partido ng Masang Pi	3	0.01	0.25
12. Kilusang Bagong Lipu	7	0.02	0.58
14. Partido Panghiusa	19	0.06	1.58
19. NUCD	1	0.00	0.08
96. No party preference	988	3.01	82.33
00. NAP; NAV	31595	96.34	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V243 [RUS_PRTY] RUS: Party affiliation II

Location: 298 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

RUS - Russia

Which party would you vote for at the next elections?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1385
01. Agrarian Party	12	0.04	0.87
02. National-Patriotic Union	42	0.13	3.03
03. Yabloko	84	0.26	6.06
04. Women of Russia	9	0.03	0.65
05. Our Home is Russia - NDR	31	0.09	2.24
06. Democratic Choice of Russia - DVR	19	0.06	1.37
07. KPRF	101	0.31	7.29
08. LDPR	36	0.11	2.60
09. Peoples Republican Party	45	0.14	3.25
95. Other party	26	0.08	1.88
96. Would not vote, no preference	980	2.99	70.76
99. NA	306	0.93	.
00. NAV	31104	94.84	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V244 [S_PRTY] S: Party affiliation II

Location: 300 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

S - Sweden: Political party preference

Which political party do you most agree with?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1192
01. C - Centre Party	37	0.11	3.10
02. FP - Liberals	36	0.11	3.02
03. KDS - Christ Democrats	26	0.08	2.18
04. MP - Green Party	45	0.14	3.78
05. M - Conservative	230	0.70	19.30
06. S - Social Democrats	358	1.09	30.03
07. VP - Socialists	94	0.29	7.89
95. Other party	17	0.05	1.43
96. No party preference	349	1.06	29.28
99. NA	46	0.14	.
00. NAV	31557	96.23	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V245 [SLO_PRTY] SLO: Party affiliation II

Location: 302 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

SLO - Slovenia

If there were elections next week, which party or party candidate would you vote for?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 746
01. LDS - Liberalno demokratska stranka (Liberal democrat party)	150	0.46	20.11
02. SLS - Slovenska Ljudska stranka (Peoples party)	80	0.24	10.72
03. SNS - Slovenska nacionalna stranka (Slovenian national party)	28	0.09	3.75
04. SDSS - Socialdemokratska stranka Slovenije (Social democratic party)	88	0.27	11.80
05. SKD - Slovenski krscanski demokrati (Slovenian christian democrats)	62	0.19	8.31
06. ZLSD - Združena lista socialnih demokratov (United list social democrats)	59	0.18	7.91
07. ZS - Zeleni-oekosocialna stranka (Green-ecosocial party)	46	0.14	6.17
08. DS - Demokratska stranka (Democrat party)	21	0.06	2.82
95. Other parties	43	0.13	5.76
96. Would not vote	169	0.52	22.65
98. Don't know	251	0.77	.
99. No answer	7	0.02	.
00. NAV	31791	96.94	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V246 [USA_PRTY] USA: Party affiliation II

Location: 304 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

USA - United States

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent or what? (If Republican or Democrat) Would you call yourself a strong or not a very strong Republican or Democrat? (If Independent ..) Do you think of yourself as closer the Republican or Democratic party? <The recode considers both the party affiliation and the subjective intensity of that party affiliation.>

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1329
01. Strong democrat	187	0.57	14.07
02. Not very strong democrat	255	0.78	19.19
03. Independent, close to democrat	152	0.46	11.44
04. Independent	217	0.66	16.33
05. Independent, close to republican	131	0.40	9.86
06. Not very strong republican	241	0.73	18.13
07. Strong republican	132	0.40	9.93
95. Other party	14	0.04	1.05
99. NA	3	0.01	.
00. NAV	31463	95.94	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V247 [VOTE_LR] Last vote: left - right

Location: 306 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 8

Vote last election - derived from V248 to V270

1. Far left (communist, etc.)
GB: Green
2. Left, centre left
3. Centre, liberal
4. Right, conservative
5. Far right, fascist etc.
6. Other, no specification
7. No party
D: No sec. vote
I,S,J,E,F: Vote blank
8. Don't know, undecided, can't remember
9. No answer, refused
0. NAP (Did not vote); NAV

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1	39	8	106	5					16
%	2.1	.5	14.8	.7					1.5
2	732	798	266	348	425			31	465
%	38.6	49.1	37.2	45.4	49.4			4.0	44.0
3	125	141	45	95	117			709	257
%	6.6	8.7	6.3	12.4	13.6			91.1	24.3
4	986	621	281	306	315			24	316
%	52.0	38.2	39.2	39.9	36.6			3.1	29.9
5		23	5						
%		1.4	.7						
6	13	17	6	12	3			14	4
%	.7	1.0	.8	1.6	.3			1.8	.4
7		17	7						
%		1.0	1.0						
8		96M	75M	22M	11M			12M	45M
9	246M	172M	109M	13M	11M			46M	30M
0	10M	468M	209M	188M	450M	1500M	1104M	158M	211M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1		66					89	1	
%		8.1					8.2	.1	
2	529	246	61	238			331	204	
%	51.6	30.3	11.6	39.5			30.6	23.0	
3	212	85	238	102			137	579	
%	20.7	10.5	45.1	16.9			12.7	65.3	
4	237	306	185	262			455	81	
%	23.1	37.7	35.0	43.5			42.1	9.1	
5		44	35				53	6	
%		5.4	6.6				4.9	.7	
6	22	65	9				16	15	
%	2.1	8.0	1.7				1.5	1.7	
7	26								
%	2.5								
8		11M	305M	41M					
9	51M	101M	44M	18M			40M	89M	
0	161M	176M	127M	522M	1012M	1691M	77M	207M	1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V247 Last vote: left - right

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1			45	200		115	
%			6.2	13.0		10.9	
2			116	643		306	
%			16.1	41.7		28.9	
3			156	115		144	
%			21.6	7.5		13.6	
4			368	503		265	
%			51.0	32.6		25.0	
5						101	
%						9.5	
6			14	24		56	
%			1.9	1.6		5.3	
7			22	57		71	
%			3.1	3.7		6.7	
8							
9			161M	450M			
0	1043M	500M	367M	502M	1505M	254M	1000M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V248 [AUS_VOTE] AUS: Last vote II

Location: 307 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

AUS - Australia - vote last election
Which party did you vote for in the House of Representatives
in the 1993 election?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1896
01. Liberal Party	886	2.70	46.73
02. Labour Party	732	2.23	38.61
03. National Party	100	0.30	5.27
04. Democrats	125	0.38	6.59
05. Greens	39	0.12	2.06
06. Nuclear Disarmament	1	0.00	0.05
95. Other Party	13	0.04	0.69
96. Didn't vote	9	0.03	.
99. NA	246	0.75	.
00. NAP; Not available	30644	93.44	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V249 [BG_VOTE] BG: Last vote II

Location: 309 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

BG - Bulgaria - Vote for last election for National parliament
in April 1997

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 642
01. Democratic Left	142	0.43	22.12
02. Union Democratic Forces - UDF	405	1.23	63.08
03. Union of National Salvation	36	0.11	5.61
04. Business Block - BBB	27	0.08	4.21
05. Euro Left	21	0.06	3.27
95. Other Party	11	0.03	1.71
96. Didn't vote	213	0.65	.
97. Refused	42	0.13	.
99. No answer	115	0.35	.
00. NAP; not available	31783	96.91	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V250 [CDN_VOTE] CDN: Last vote II

Location: 311 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

CDN - Canada
If you managed to vote in the last federal election in
October 1993, for which party did you vote?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 886
01. PC	134	0.41	15.12
02. Liberal	445	1.36	50.23
03. NDP	103	0.31	11.63
04. Bloc Quebecois	101	0.31	11.40
05. Reform	81	0.25	9.14
06. Libertarian	4	0.01	0.45
07. Confederation of regions	2	0.01	0.23
08. Communist	1	0.00	0.11
09. Green Party	0	0.00	0.00
95. Other Party	15	0.05	1.69
96. Didn't vote	207	0.63	.
99. NA	89	0.27	.
00. NAV	31613	96.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V251 [CY_VOTE] CY: Last vote II

Location: 313 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

CY - Cyprus

Which party did you vote for at the last election?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 861
01. Progressive Labour Party	210	0.64	24.39
02. Democratic Socialist	8	0.02	0.93
03. Socialist Party	61	0.19	7.08
04. Ecologists	3	0.01	0.35
05. Free Democrats (KED)	32	0.10	3.72
06. Democratic Party	180	0.55	20.91
07. New Horizon	9	0.03	1.05
08. Democratic Alert	236	0.72	27.41
94. Vote blank	103	0.31	11.96
95. Other Party	19	0.06	2.21
96. Didn't vote	139	0.42	.
00. NAV	31795	96.95	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V252 [CZ_VOTE] CZ: Last vote II

Location: 315 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

CZ - Czech Republic

If you voted, what political party did you vote for?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 812
01. SD-LSNS - Free Democrats - Liberal National Party	14	0.04	1.72
02. CSSD - Czech Social Democratic Party	246	0.75	30.30
03. ODS - Civic Democratic Party	250	0.76	30.79
04. Non Party Individuals	1	0.00	0.12
05. MNS-HSMS - Moravian National Party, Movement of Silesian-Moravian Unification	0	0.00	0.00
06. DEU - Democratic Union	18	0.05	2.22
07. ODA - Citizen Democratic Alliance	56	0.17	6.90
08. KDU-CSL - Christian and Democratic Union, Czechoslovak People's Party	85	0.26	10.47
09. DZJ - Pensioners for Life Securities	29	0.09	3.57
10. SDL - Democratic Left Party	0	0.00	0.00
11. CMUS - Bohemian-Moravian Centrist Union	0	0.00	0.00
12. CP - Czech Right	0	0.00	0.00
13. KSCM - Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	66	0.20	8.13
14. SPR-RSC - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia	44	0.13	5.42
15. LB - Left Block	2	0.01	0.25
95. Other Party	1	0.00	0.12
96. Didn't vote; was not entitled to vote	176	0.54	.
97. Refused	88	0.27	.
98. Don't know	11	0.03	.
99. NA	13	0.04	.
00. NAV	31695	96.65	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V253 [D_VOTE] D: Last vote II

Location: 317 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

D - Germany

Which party did you vote for at the last 'Bundestags'-election
in October 1994?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 2341
01. CDU/ CSU	902	2.75	38.53
02. SPD	779	2.38	33.28
03. FDP	186	0.57	7.95
04. Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen	285	0.87	12.17
05. NPD	0	0.00	0.00
06. DKP	0	0.00	0.00
07. Republikaner	28	0.09	1.20
08. PDS/ Linke Liste	114	0.35	4.87
94. No second vote	24	0.07	1.03
95. Other party	23	0.07	0.98
96. Did not vote, not eligible	677	2.06	.
97. Refused	277	0.84	.
98. Don't know	171	0.52	.
99. NA	4	0.01	.
00. NAV	29325	89.42	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V254 [E_VOTE] E: Last vote II

Location: 319 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

E - Spain

Which party did you vote for at the general elections in June
1993?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1542
01. CDS	22	0.07	1.43
02. IU	168	0.51	10.89
03. PP	466	1.42	30.22
04. PSOE	637	1.94	41.31
05. EA-EUE-Nationalists from Basque	6	0.02	0.39
06. HB-Nationalists from Basque	4	0.01	0.26
07. PNV-Nationalists from Basque	13	0.04	0.84
08. CIU-Nationalists from Catalonia	80	0.24	5.19
09. ERC-Nationalists from Catalonia	15	0.05	0.97
10. BNG-Nationalists from Galicia	13	0.04	0.84
11. PA-Nationalists from Andalucia	13	0.04	0.84
12. PAR-Nationalists from Aragon	8	0.02	0.52
13. CC-Nationalists from Canaries	9	0.03	0.58
14. UV-Regionalists from Valencia	7	0.02	0.45
94. Vote blank	57	0.17	3.70
95. Other Party	24	0.07	1.56
96. Did not vote	502	1.53	.
97. Refused	125	0.38	.
99. NA	325	0.99	.
00. NAP; NAV	30301	92.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V255 [F_VOTE] F: Last vote II

Location: 321 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

F - France

How did you vote for at the first ballot of the presidential election?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1058
01. Arlette Laguiller	44	0.13	4.16
02. Robert Hue-Communist	71	0.22	6.71
03. Lionel Jospin-Socialist	306	0.93	28.92
04. Dominique Yoynet	55	0.17	5.20
05. Jacques Chirac	233	0.71	22.02
06. Edouard Balladur	144	0.44	13.61
07. Philippe de Villiers	32	0.10	3.02
08. Jean Marie Le Pen	101	0.31	9.55
09. Jacques Cheminade	1	0.00	0.09
94. Vote blank	71	0.22	6.71
96. Didn't vote	254	0.77	.
00. NAP; NAV	31483	96.00	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V256 [GB_VOTE] GB: Last vote II

Location: 323 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

GB - Great Britain - Vote last election

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 766
01. Conservative	306	0.93	39.95
02. Labour	348	1.06	45.43
03. Liberal Democrats	95	0.29	12.40
06. SNP (Scottish Nationalist Party)	11	0.03	1.44
07. Plaid Cymru	1	0.00	0.13
08. Green party	5	0.02	0.65
96. Didn't vote	188	0.57	.
97. Refused	13	0.04	.
98. Can't remember; don't know	22	0.07	.
00. NAP; NAV	31806	96.98	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V257 [H_VOTE] H: Last vote II

Location: 325 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

H - Hungary

Which party did you vote for at the last election in 1994?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 898
01. HSP-Hungarian Socialist Party	437	1.33	48.66
02. AFD-Alliance of Free Democrats	169	0.52	18.82
03. HDF-Hungarian Democratic Forum	72	0.22	8.02
04. FYD-Federation of Young Democrats	47	0.14	5.23
05. CDPP-Christian Democratic People's Party	57	0.17	6.35
06. ISHP-Independent Small Holders	80	0.24	8.91
07. USH-Unified Small Holders	0	0.00	0.00
08. HWP-Workers Party	14	0.04	1.56
09. SDHP-Social Democratic Party	3	0.01	0.33
95. Other party	19	0.06	2.12
96. Didn't vote	413	1.26	.
97. Refused	175	0.53	.
99. NA	14	0.04	.
00. NAP, NAV	31295	95.43	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V258 [I_VOTE] I: Last vote II

Location: 327 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

I - Italy - Vote last election

Which party did you vote for at the last political election
in April 21, 1996?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 700
01. Movimento Sociale Tricolore (Rauti)	2	0.01	0.29
02. Alleanza Nazionale (Fini)	164	0.50	23.43
03. Forza Italia (Berlusconi)	106	0.32	15.14
04. CCD-CDU (Casini-Buttiglioni)	28	0.09	4.00
05. Lista Pannella-Sgarbi	3	0.01	0.43
06. Lega Nord (Bossi)	65	0.20	9.29
07. Lista Dini	5	0.02	0.71
08. Popolari-SVP-PRI-UD (Prodi)	76	0.23	10.86
09. Feder. Verdi (Ripa di Meana)	14	0.04	2.00
10. Socialisti (Intini)	2	0.01	0.29
11. PDS (d'Alema)	136	0.41	19.43
12. Rifondazione Comunista (Bertinotti)	55	0.17	7.86
94. Vote blank	26	0.08	3.71
95. Other Party	18	0.05	2.57
96. Didn't vote	56	0.17	.
98. Don't know	24	0.07	.
99. NA	322	0.98	.
00. NAP; NAV	31693	96.64	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V259 [IL_VOTE] IL: Last vote II

Location: 329 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

IL - Israel - Vote last election
Which party did you vote?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1212
01. Likud, gesher, tzomet	310	0.95	25.58
02. Haadova	412	1.26	33.99
03. Meretz	96	0.29	7.92
04. Mafdal	49	0.15	4.04
05. Yahaduth hatora	11	0.03	0.91
06. Moledeth	16	0.05	1.32
07. Haderech hashlishit	37	0.11	3.05
08. Shass	44	0.13	3.63
09. Reshimat olim	14	0.04	1.16
10. Hadash, dahamsha, tibi	145	0.44	11.96
92. Other Party, left	65	0.20	5.36
93. Other Party, right	8	0.02	0.66
94. Other Party, religious	1	0.00	0.08
95. Other Party	4	0.01	0.33
96. Did not vote	125	0.38	.
97. Refused	175	0.53	.
99. NA	31	0.09	.
00. NAP; NAV	31252	95.30	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V260 [IRL_VOTE] IRL: Last vote II

Location: 331 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

IRL - Ireland - Vote last election
Could you please think back to the last general election in
November 1992? Did you vote or not? (If voted) Which party

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 778
01. Fianna Fail	352	1.07	45.24
02. Fine Gael	202	0.62	25.96
03. Labour	132	0.40	16.97
04. Worker's Party	14	0.04	1.80
05. Progressive Democrats Party	24	0.07	3.08
06. Green Party	23	0.07	2.96
07. Sinn Fein	5	0.02	0.64
08. Democratic left	12	0.04	1.54
95. Other Party	14	0.04	1.80
96. Didn't vote	158	0.48	.
98. Can't choose	12	0.04	.
99. NA	46	0.14	.
00. NAP; NAV	31801	96.97	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V261 [J_VOTE] J: Last vote II

Location: 333 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

J - Japan - Vote last election

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 721
01. Liberal Democratic	327	1.00	45.35
02. New Frontier Party	156	0.48	21.64
03. Japan Social Democratic Party	116	0.35	16.09
04. New Party Sakigake	41	0.13	5.69
05. Japanese Communist Party	45	0.14	6.24
94. Vote blank	22	0.07	3.05
95. Other Party	14	0.04	1.94
96. Didn't vote	367	1.12	.
99. Na, refused	161	0.49	.
00. NAP, NAV	31546	96.19	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V262 [LV_VOTE] LV: Last vote II

Location: 335 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

LV - Latvia - Vote last election

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 690
01. Latvia's Farmers' Union and Latvian Christian Democratic Union	78	0.24	11.30
02. Latvian Unity Party	33	0.10	4.78
03. National Harmony Party	24	0.07	3.48
04. Democratic Party 'Saimnieks'	158	0.48	22.90
05. Latvian Socialist Party	14	0.04	2.03
06. Peoples' Movement for Latvia (Siegerist Party)	63	0.19	9.13
07. Union for 'Fatherland and Freedom'	124	0.38	17.97
08. Alliance 'Latvia's Way'	117	0.36	16.96
09. Latvian National Conservative Party and Latvian Green Party	45	0.14	6.52
95. Other Party	34	0.10	4.93
96. Didn't vote	225	0.69	.
99. NA	132	0.40	.
00. Not available	31748	96.81	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V263 [N_VOTE] N: Last vote II

Location: 337 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

N - Norway

Which party did you vote for at the parliamentary election
(Stortingsvalget) in 1993?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1058
01. Red Electoral Alliance (R d Valgallianse)	16	0.05	1.51
02. Labour Party (Det norske Arbeiderparti)	387	1.18	36.58
03. Progress Party (Fremskrittspartiet)	115	0.35	10.87
04. Conservative Party (H yre)	201	0.61	19.00
05. Christian Democratic Party (Kristelig Folkeparti)	77	0.23	7.28
06. Centre party (Senterpartiet) formerly Agrarian P.	133	0.41	12.57
07. Socialist Left Party (Sosialistisk Venstreparti)	78	0.24	7.37
08. Liberal Party (Venstre)	47	0.14	4.44
95. Other party	4	0.01	0.38
96. Didn't vote	211	0.64	.
99. NA	75	0.23	.
00. NAV	31451	95.90	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V264 [NZ_VOTE] NZ: Last vote II

Location: 339 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

NZ - New Zealand

At the 1996 General Election, which political party did you
vote for?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1081
01. ACT	53	0.16	4.90
02. Alliance	89	0.27	8.23
03. Christian Coalition	33	0.10	3.05
04. Labour Party	331	1.01	30.62
05. National Party	416	1.27	38.48
06. New Zealand First	137	0.42	12.67
07. United	6	0.02	0.56
95. Other party	16	0.05	1.48
96. Didn't vote	77	0.23	.
99. NA	40	0.12	.
00. NAV	31597	96.35	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V265 [PL_VOTE] PL: Last vote II

Location: 341 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

PL - Poland - Vote last election

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 602
01. Labor Union	38	0.12	6.31
02. Bloc for Poland	5	0.02	0.83
03. Pensioners' Alliance	8	0.02	1.33
04. Freedom Union	102	0.31	16.94
05. Solidarity Election Action	229	0.70	38.04
06. Democratic Left Alliance	141	0.43	23.42
07. Polish Peasants' Party	47	0.14	7.81
08. Rightest Union of the Republic	6	0.02	1.00
09. Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland	14	0.04	2.33
10. Pensioners' Party	12	0.04	1.99
96. Didn't vote	522	1.59	.
98. Don't know	41	0.13	.
99. NA	18	0.05	.
00. NAP; NAV	31612	96.39	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V266 [RP_VOTE] RP: Last vote II

Location: 343 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RP - Philippines

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V267 [RUS_VOTE] RUS: Last vote II

Location: 345 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

RUS - Russia
Which candidate did you vote for at the last presidential elections?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1216
01. Vladimir Bryntsalov	3	0.01	0.25
02. Yuri Vlasov	0	0.00	0.00
03. Michail Gorbachev	6	0.02	0.49
04. Boris Yeltsin - Our Home is Russia	525	1.60	43.17
05. Vladimir Zhirinovskiy - Liberal Democratic Party of Russia	57	0.17	4.69
06. Gennady Zuzanov - Communist Party of the Russian Federation	247	0.75	20.31
07. Aleksander Lebed - Congress of Russian Communities	240	0.73	19.74
08. Fedorov	22	0.07	1.81
09. Martin Shakkum	2	0.01	0.16
10. Grigoriy Yavlinskiy - Yabloko	91	0.28	7.48
95. Other party	23	0.07	1.89
96. Didn't vote	340	1.04	.
97. Refused	135	0.41	.
00. NAV	31104	94.84	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V268 [S_VOTE] S: Last vote II

Location: 347 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

S - Sweden - Vote last election
Which political party did you vote for in the last national election in 1994?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1026
01. C - Centre Party	51	0.16	4.97
02. FP - Liberals	61	0.19	5.95
03. KDS - Christ Democrats	38	0.12	3.70
04. MP - Green Party	62	0.19	6.04
05. M - Conservative	237	0.72	23.10
06. S - Social Democrats	458	1.40	44.64
07. VP - Socialists	71	0.22	6.92
94. Blank ballot vote	26	0.08	2.53
95. Other party	22	0.07	2.14
96. Didn't vote	161	0.49	.
99. NA	51	0.16	.
00. NAV	31557	96.23	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V269 [SLO_VOTE] SLO: Last vote II

Location: 349 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 96

SLO - Slovenia
It has passed 3 years after last elections, did you vote?
(If yes) Probably you remember, which party or candidate did you vote?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 528
01. DS - Demokratska stranka (Democrat party)	40	0.12	7.58
02. LSD - Liberalno demokratska stranka (Liberal democrat party)	169	0.52	32.01
03. Liberalna stranka (Liberal party)	11	0.03	2.08
04. SLS - Slovenska Ljudska stranka (Peoples party)	43	0.13	8.14
05. ND - Narodno demokratska stranka (National democrats)	3	0.01	0.57
06. SNS - Slovenska nacionalna stranka (Slovenian national party)	35	0.11	6.63
07. SDSS - Socialdemokratska stranka Slovenije (Social democratic party)	63	0.19	11.93
08. SSS - Socialisti na stranka slovenije (Socialistic party)	1	0.00	0.19
09. SKD - Slovenski krscanski demokrati (Slovenian christian democrats)	65	0.20	12.31
10. ZLSD - Zdruzena lista socialnih demokratov (United list social democrats)	60	0.18	11.36
11. ZS - Zeleni slovenije (Green party)	29	0.09	5.49
95. Other parties	9	0.03	1.70
96. Didn't vote	127	0.39	.
98. Don't know	305	0.93	.
99. NA	44	0.13	.
00. NAV	31791	96.94	.
	32795	100.00	100.00

V270 [USA_VOTE] USA: Last vote II

Location: 351 MD1: 00
 Width: 2 MD2: 96

USA - United States
 Which candidate did you vote for in 1992?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 860
01. Clinton	425	1.30	49.42
02. Bush	315	0.96	36.63
03. Perot	117	0.36	13.60
95. Other candidate	3	0.01	0.35
96. Didn't vote	450	1.37	.
98. Don't know	11	0.03	.
99. NA	11	0.03	.
00. NAV	31463	95.94	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V271 [NOTVOTE] Reasons for not voting

Location: 353 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 98

Furthermore in countries where voting is not compulsory, reasons for not voting should be asked of those who didn't vote.

(If did not vote) Which one of the following reasons comes closest to explaining why you did not (manage to) vote at the last (national) election in (date of election)?

01. I was not eligible or not registered to vote
02. I wanted to vote but was not able to get to the (use appropriate term for the place where people go to vote)
03. I didn't understand enough about politics
04. I was not interested enough in the election
05. I wanted to vote but forgot to
06. I never vote for reasons of conscience
07. I couldn't decide who to vote for
08. There was no-one I wanted to vote for
97. Other reasons
PL: Other reason, was sick
98. Don't know
99. NA
00. NAP (did vote)
AUS,USA,RP,CY: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		239	28	42		66	14	17	105
%		54.2	14.5	22.3		16.4	25.5	13.0	52.0
2		18	15	18		65	12	25	6
%		4.1	7.8	9.6		16.2	21.8	19.1	3.0
3		18	17	20		26	6	6	6
%		4.1	8.8	10.6		6.5	10.9	4.6	3.0
4		26	19	40		77	5	36	28
%		5.9	9.8	21.3		19.2	9.1	27.5	13.9
5		9	8	3		2	3	3	2
%		2.0	4.1	1.6		.5	5.5	2.3	1.0
6		16	12	5		20	2	1	6
%		3.6	6.2	2.7		5.0	3.6	.8	3.0
7		36	22	15		35	4	10	16
%		8.2	11.4	8.0		8.7	7.3	7.6	7.9
8		56	59	31		54	9		27
%		12.7	30.6	16.5		13.4	16.4		13.4
97		23	13	14		57		33	6
%		5.2	6.7	7.4		14.2		25.2	3.0
98		16M	6M				3M		
99		12M	10M	2M					
0	2151M	1892M	900M	799M	1332M	1098M	1046M	863M	1142M
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V271 Reasons for not voting (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	59	5	54	7	4	85	4	65	
%	36.6	3.0	40.6	1.8	2.0	26.3	4.9	31.7	
2	7	11	7	24	21	48	15	26	
%	4.3	6.7	5.3	6.1	10.5	14.9	18.3	12.7	
3	9	11	5	58	8	11	11	16	
%	5.6	6.7	3.8	14.8	4.0	3.4	13.4	7.8	
4	13	22	15	110	30	38	6	21	
%	8.1	13.4	11.3	28.1	15.0	11.8	7.3	10.2	
5	2	3	3	8	2	9	5	6	
%	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.8	6.1	2.9	
6	4	3	9	17	7	32	8	7	
%	2.5	1.8	6.8	4.3	3.5	9.9	9.8	3.4	
7	12	28	12	46	36	28	10	12	
%	7.5	17.1	9.0	11.7	18.0	8.7	12.2	5.9	
8	41	45	17	47	66	53	14	34	
%	25.5	27.4	12.8	12.0	33.0	16.4	17.1	16.6	
97	14	36	11	75	26	19	9	18	
%	8.7	22.0	8.3	19.1	13.0	5.9	11.0	8.8	
98	4M		44M	23M	27M		1M		
99		124M		107M		17M		57M	
0	1073M	812M	827M	661M	785M	1351M	1115M	920M	1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	14	20	93	130	498	60	
%	18.4	33.9	25.7	27.7	75.2	21.7	
2	24	9	35	66	25	55	
%	31.6	15.3	9.7	14.0	3.8	19.9	
3	2	3	11	18	11	2	
%	2.6	5.1	3.0	3.8	1.7	.7	
4	4	8	92	47	24	8	
%	5.3	13.6	25.4	10.0	3.6	2.9	
5		2	6	3	1	1	
%		3.4	1.7	.6	.2	.4	
6	2	3	2	30	10	12	
%	2.6	5.1	.6	6.4	1.5	4.3	
7	9	7	26	37	18	4	
%	11.8	11.9	7.2	7.9	2.7	1.4	
8	14	5	57	105	26	81	
%	18.4	8.5	15.7	22.3	3.9	29.3	
97	7	2	40	34	49	53	
%	9.2	3.4	11.0	7.2	7.4	19.2	
98			1M			16M	
99	9M	25M	4M	3M	10M		
0	958M	416M	882M	2021M	833M	1020M	1000M
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V272 [HOMPOP] How many persons in household

Location: 355 MD1: 00
 Width: 2 MD2: 99

Size of Household: Total number of persons living in household

D: How many persons live alltogether in your household?
 GB,N: Including yourself, how many people live here regularly
 NZ,I as members of this household?
 RUS: How many people, who are members of your family,
 including yourself and children of any age, live
 together with you?

- 01. 1 person
- 02. 2 persons
- 07. 7 persons
N: 7 or more persons
- 08. 8 persons
BG,CDN,CZ,GB,I,H,J: 8 or more persons
- 09. 9 persons
SLO: 9 or more persons
- 10. 10 persons
- 12. PL: 12 or more persons
- 18. 18 persons
- 99. NA, refused
- 00. AUS,RP,E: Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		396	158	270	316	188	93	121	201
%		16.8	14.2	27.3	23.7	12.5	8.4	12.2	15.0
2		828	385	382	467	388	206	194	473
%		35.1	34.7	38.6	35.1	25.9	18.7	19.5	35.3
3		500	267	152	219	319	323	154	252
%		21.2	24.1	15.4	16.4	21.3	29.3	15.5	18.8
4		423	224	124	221	360	344	190	260
%		17.9	20.2	12.5	16.6	24.0	31.2	19.1	19.4
5		144	63	41	60	153	100	163	116
%		6.1	5.7	4.1	4.5	10.2	9.1	16.4	8.7
6		45	5	16	33	59	31	106	30
%		1.9	.5	1.6	2.5	3.9	2.8	10.7	2.2
7		18	6	3	12	17	5	45	6
%		.8	.5	.3	.9	1.1	.5	4.5	.4
8		4		1	3	6	2	10	
%		.2		.1	.2	.4	.2	1.0	
9		2	1		1	6		5	1
%		.1	.1		.1	.4		.5	.1
10						2		5	
%						.1		.5	
11								1	
%								.1	
12						1			
%						.1			
13						1			
%						.1			
14									
%									
18		1							
%		.0							
99									5M
0	2151M								
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V272 How many persons in household (continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	318	224	73	138	139	207	123	208	
%	25.7	20.4	7.3	11.7	13.8	12.2	10.5	18.6	
2	444	338	205	239	251	393	445	397	
%	35.9	30.8	20.6	20.2	25.0	23.2	38.1	35.4	
3	213	202	229	238	215	428	204	212	
%	17.2	18.4	23.0	20.1	21.4	25.3	17.5	18.9	
4	173	255	299	245	259	437	222	203	
%	14.0	23.2	30.0	20.7	25.8	25.8	19.0	18.1	
5	69	54	112	150	86	150	111	73	
%	5.6	4.9	11.2	12.7	8.6	8.9	9.5	6.5	
6	15	17	45	92	31	57	42	18	
%	1.2	1.5	4.5	7.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.6	
7	3	7	24	44	13	11	11	6	
%	.2	.6	2.4	3.7	1.3	.7	.9	.5	
8	2	1	6	19	4	8	6	2	
%	.2	.1	.6	1.6	.4	.5	.5	.2	
9	1	1	3	10	2		3	1	
%	.1	.1	.3	.8	.2		.3	.1	
10				3	3				
%				.3	.3				
11				2	1		1		
%				.2	.1		.1		
12				3					
%				.3					
13							1		
%							.1		
14					1				
%					.1				
18									
%									
99		1M	8M		7M		29M	62M	
0									1200M
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V272 How many persons in household (continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	77	21	60		230	225	58
%	7.4	4.2	4.8		15.3	18.1	5.8
2	209	31	241		405	428	164
%	20.1	6.2	19.3		26.9	34.5	16.5
3	197	71	229		340	206	280
%	19.0	14.2	18.4		22.6	16.6	28.1
4	236	78	333		335	259	307
%	22.7	15.6	26.7		22.3	20.9	30.8
5	168	103	184		138	91	149
%	16.2	20.6	14.8		9.2	7.3	15.0
6	86	71	129		34	27	35
%	8.3	14.2	10.3		2.3	2.2	3.5
7	32	51	59		15	2	3
%	3.1	10.2	4.7		1.0	.2	.3
8	33	73	10		4	4	
%	3.2	14.6	.8		.3	.3	
9			2		2		
%			.2		.1		
10					1		
%					.1		
11					1		
%					.1		
12							
%							
13							
%							
14							
%							
18							
%							
99	5M	1M	2M			70M	4M
0				2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V273 [HHCYCLE] Household cycle

Location: 357 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

Household cycle - Household composition

S: Adult = 18 years or older; child = 17 years or younger
CZ: Could you tell us the age and gender of all members of your household?

SLO: A number of persons in HH; B number of children 6 thru 18 years; C number of children below 6 years

01. Single household
02. 1 adult, 1 child
USA: 1 adult, 1 child + more
03. 1 adult, 2 children
04. 1 adult, 3 or more children
05. 2 adults
06. 2 adults, 1 child
USA: 2 adults, 1 child + more
07. 2 adults, 2 children
08. 2 adults, 3 or more children
09. 3 adults
10. 3 adults with children
USA: 3 adults, 1 child + more
11. 4 adults
12. 4 adults with children
13. 5 adults
14. 5 adults with children
15. 6 adults
16. 6 adults with children
17. 7 adults
18. 7 adults with children
19. 8 adults
20. 8 adults with children
21. 9 adults
22. 9 adults with children
23. 10 adults
24. 10 adults with children
25. 11 adults
26. 11 adults with children
27. 12 adults
28. 12 adults with children

95. Otherwise

99. NA, refused
00. Not available

V273 Household cycle

(continued)

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1		396	158		310	188		121	201
%		16.8	14.2		23.4	12.5		12.2	15.0
2		15	18		64	25		8	20
%		.6	1.6		4.8	1.7		.8	1.5
3		10	6		39	17		5	5
%		.4	.5		3.0	1.1		.5	.4
4		3	3		13	6		4	
%		.1	.3		1.0	.4		.4	
5		813	367		399	361		186	453
%		34.4	33.1		30.2	24.1		18.7	33.8
6		259	122		315	132		46	125
%		11.0	11.0		23.8	8.8		4.6	9.3
7		232	120			193		93	162
%		9.8	10.8			12.9		9.4	12.1
8		76	29			81		98	92
%		3.2	2.6			5.4		9.9	6.9
9		231	139		61	171		103	122
%		9.8	12.5		4.6	11.4		10.4	9.1
10		124	76		66	125		78	84
%		5.3	6.9		5.0	8.3		7.8	6.3
11		107	41		36	89		73	41
%		4.5	3.7		2.7	5.9		7.3	3.1
12		47	16		19	64		67	16
%		2.0	1.4		1.4	4.3		6.7	1.2
13		25	6			13		36	15
%		1.1	.5			.9		3.6	1.1
14		14	5			19		44	1
%		.6	.5			1.3		4.4	.1
15						6		13	1
%						.4		1.3	.1
16		4	2			7		9	
%		.2	.2			.5		.9	
17						1		5	
%						.1		.5	
18		1				1		2	
%		.0				.1		.2	
19								1	
%								.1	
20			1					1	
%			.1					.1	
21								1	1
%								.1	.1
22									
%									
23									
%									
24									
%									
26									
%									
27									
%									
95		4				1			
%		.2				.1			
99					10M				5M
0	2151M			989M			1104M		
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

V273 Household cycle

(continued)

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	318	224	73	138	138	207	122	206	25
%	25.7	21.5	7.3	11.7	14.2	12.2	11.0	18.1	2.1
2	40	17	6	13	15	33	17	13	7
%	3.2	1.6	.6	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	.6
3	33	10	9	11	6	4	10	20	3
%	2.7	1.0	.9	.9	.6	.2	.9	1.8	.3
4	14	1	2	1	1	3	6	6	15
%	1.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	1.3
5	404	304	199	226	230	360	390	379	99
%	32.6	29.1	20.0	19.2	23.7	21.3	35.2	33.3	8.3
6	86	69	95	92	104	249	63	120	104
%	6.9	6.6	9.5	7.8	10.7	14.7	5.7	10.5	8.7
7	110	142	134	126	147	172	115	149	120
%	8.9	13.6	13.5	10.7	15.1	10.2	10.4	13.1	10.0
8	46	22	33	73	11	19	67	74	234
%	3.7	2.1	3.3	6.2	1.1	1.1	6.0	6.5	19.5
9	94	106	125	135	97	175	118	85	61
%	7.6	10.2	12.6	11.5	10.0	10.3	10.6	7.5	5.1
10	59	71	113	129	83	237	73		175
%	4.8	6.8	11.3	10.9	8.5	14.0	6.6		14.6
11	21	48	88	53	53	87	58	39	45
%	1.7	4.6	8.8	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	3.4	3.8
12	10	15	63	115	52	92	31	10	125
%	.8	1.4	6.3	9.8	5.3	5.4	2.8	.9	10.4
13	2	8	21	12	11	20	13		43
%	.2	.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2		3.6
14	1	6	22	30	12	21	14		60
%	.1	.6	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.3		5.0
15			6	1	2	3	7		19
%			.6	.1	.2	.2	.6		1.6
16		1	4	13	6	6	2		33
%		.1	.4	1.1	.6	.4	.2		2.8
17			2	1	1				6
%			.2	.1	.1				.5
18			1	7	2	3	1		14
%			.1	.6	.2	.2	.1		1.2
19							1		3
%							.1		.3
20				2					3
%				.2					.3
21									2
%									.2
22									1
%									.1
23									1
%									.1
24									1
%									.1
26									1
%									.1
27				1					
%				.1					
95					1		1	37	
%					.1		.1	3.3	
99		56M	8M	4M	40M		89M	44M	
0									
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V273 Household cycle

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1			60		230		58
%			4.8		15.3		5.8
2			5		44		4
%			.4		2.9		.4
3			3		11		2
%			.2		.7		.2
4			3		2		1
%			.2		.1		.1
5			235		361		160
%			18.9		24.0		16.1
6			60		212		157
%			4.8		14.1		15.8
7			107		205		166
%			8.6		13.6		16.7
8			33		76		94
%			2.7		5.0		9.4
9			165		117		121
%			13.3		7.8		12.1
10			101		119		110
%			8.1		7.9		11.0
11			171		61		74
%			13.7		4.1		7.4
12			133		42		27
%			10.7		2.8		2.7
13			69		8		15
%			5.5		.5		1.5
14			57		12		3
%			4.6		.8		.3
15			27				4
%			2.2				.4
16			9		3		
%			.7		.2		
17			3				
%			.2				
18			2		1		
%			.2		.1		
19			1				
%			.1				
20					1		
%					.1		
21							
%							
22							
%							
23							
%							
24							
%							
26							
%							
27							
%							
95							
99			5M				4M
0	1043M	500M		2494M		1312M	
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V274 [URBRURAL] Urban - Rural

Location: 359 MD1: 0
Width: 1 MD2: 9

Urban/rural

USA: Expanded NORC size code
H: Type of residence
N: Municipality type
S: R living in urban or rural area
CZ: Derived from size of communities
BG: Type of community
NZ: Do you live in a rural or urban area?
CDN: Would you say you live in a:

See Note No. 4

1. Urban
 - H : Budapest, town
 - BG : Sofia, big cities
 - LV : Large cities, Riga
 - I : Big cities and districts on the outskirts
 - RUS: Big cities, Moskow, other urban settlements
2. Suburbs, city-town
 - H : County seats
 - I,BG: Small town
 - CZ : Suburban, city (5000-49000 inhabitants)
 - F : Semi-urban, semi-rural
 - CDN,IL: Town
 - LV: Regional center, town
3. Rural
 - H,BG: Village
 - CZ: Small town
 - IL: Small town+very small town
 - CDN: Completely rural, village
 - LV : Village, small town
9. NA
0. Not available

	AUS	D-W	D-E	GB	USA	H	I	IRL	N
1					747	575	267	117	326
%					56.1	38.3	24.2	11.8	24.3
2					333	347	593	372	301
%					25.0	23.1	53.7	37.4	22.4
3					252	578	244	505	717
%					18.9	38.5	22.1	50.8	53.3
9									
0	2151M	2361M	1109M	989M					
Sum	2151	2361	1109	989	1332	1500	1104	994	1344

	S	CZ	SLO	PL	BG	RUS	NZ	CDN	RP
1	401	390	386	738	470	1309	875	1060	750
%	32.4	35.5	38.5	62.4	46.4	77.4	74.6	90.9	62.5
2	710	331	193		212			85	
%	57.4	30.1	19.2		20.9			7.3	
3	127	379	424	445	330	382	298	21	450
%	10.3	34.5	42.3	37.6	32.6	22.6	25.4	1.8	37.5
9			1M				25M	16M	
0									
Sum	1238	1100	1004	1183	1012	1691	1198	1182	1200

V274 Urban - Rural

(continued)

	IL-J	IL-A	J	E	LV	F	CY
1	981	253			514	520	640
%	95.1	50.7			34.2	40.0	64.0
2	27	17			514	386	72
%	2.6	3.4			34.2	29.7	7.2
3	24	229			477	394	288
%	2.3	45.9			31.7	30.3	28.8
9	11M	1M				12M	
0			1249M	2494M			
Sum	1043	500	1249	2494	1505	1312	1000

V275 [AUS_SIZE] AUS: Size of community

Location: 360 MD1: 0
Width: 2

AUS - Australia

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V276 [BG_SIZE] BG: Size of community

Location: 362 MD1: 0
Width: 2

BG - Bulgaria

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1012
01. Sofia (1,2 Mill. inhabitants)	126	0.38	12.45
02. 100.001 - 500.000 inhabitants	175	0.53	17.29
03. 20.001 - 100.000 inhabitants	274	0.84	27.08
04. 2.001 - 20.000 inhabitants	227	0.69	22.43
05. Up to 2.000 inhabitants	210	0.64	20.75
00. Not available	31783	96.91	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V277 [CDN_SIZE] CDN: Size of community

Location: 364 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CDN - Canada

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V278 [CY_SIZE] CY: Size of community

Location: 366 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CY - Cyprus

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1000
01. 100.001 inhabitants and more	446	1.36	44.60
02. 50.001 - 100.000 inhabitants	42	0.13	4.20
03. 20.001 - 50.000 inhabitants	182	0.55	18.20
04. 5.001 - 20.000 inhabitants	26	0.08	2.60
05. 1.001 - 5.000 inhabitants	221	0.67	22.10
06. Less than 1.000 inhabitants	83	0.25	8.30
00. Not available	31795	96.95	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V279 [CZ_SIZE] CZ: Size of community

Location: 368 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CZ - Czech Republic

To which size category does the settlement you live in belong?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1100
01. Prague, 1.200.000 inhabitants	127	0.39	11.55
02. City, more than 100.000 inhabitants	133	0.41	12.09
03. Large city, 50.000 - 99.999 inhabitants	130	0.40	11.82
04. Larger town, 10.000 - 49.999 inhabitants	241	0.73	21.91
05. Small town, 5.000 - 9.999 inhabitants	90	0.27	8.18
06. Larger village, 2.000 - 4.999 inhabitants	105	0.32	9.55
07. Village, 1.000 - 1.999 inhabitants	129	0.39	11.73
08. Village, less than 1.000 inhabitants	145	0.44	13.18
00. Not available	31695	96.65	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V280 [D_SIZE] D: Size of community

Location: 370 MD1: 0
Width: 2

D - Germany - Political size of community

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 3470
01. 500.000 inhabitants and more	430	1.31	12.39
02. 100.000 - 499.999 inhabitants	702	2.14	20.23
03. 50.000 - 99.999 inhabitants	264	0.81	7.61
04. 20.000 - 49.999 inhabitants	604	1.84	17.41
05. 5.000 - 19.999 inhabitants	780	2.38	22.48
06. 2.000 - 4.999 inhabitants	362	1.10	10.43
07. Up to 1.999 inhabitants	328	1.00	9.45
00. Not available	29325	89.42	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V281 [E_SIZE] E: Size of community

Location: 372 MD1: 0
Width: 2

E - Spain

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 2494
01. > than 1.000.000 inhabitants (Madrid and Barcelona)	318	0.97	12.75
02. 400.001 - 1.000.000 inhabitants	160	0.49	6.42
03. 100.001 - 400.000 inhabitants	564	1.72	22.61
04. 50.001 - 100.000 inhabitants	231	0.70	9.26
05. 10.001 - 50.000 inhabitants	565	1.72	22.65
06. 2.001 - 10.000 inhabitants	430	1.31	17.24
07. < 2.000 inhabitants	226	0.69	9.06
00. Not available	30301	92.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V282 [F_SIZE] F: Size of community

Location: 374 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

F - France

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1260
01. Paris	133	0.41	10.56
02. > 500.000 inhabitants	65	0.20	5.16
03. 100.001 - 500.000 inhabitants	116	0.35	9.21
04. 50.001 - 100.000 inhabitants	121	0.37	9.60
05. 20.001 - 50.000 inhabitants	133	0.41	10.56
06. 10.001 - 20.000 inhabitants	124	0.38	9.84
07. 2.001 - 10.000 inhabitants	288	0.88	22.86
08. < 2.000 inhabitants	280	0.85	22.22
99. NA	52	0.16	.
00. Not available	31483	96.00	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V283 [GB_SIZE] GB: Size of community

Location: 376 MD1: 0
Width: 2

GB - Great Britain

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V284 [H_SIZE] H: Size of community

Location: 378 MD1: 0
Width: 2

H - Hungary - Number of permanent residents

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1500
01. Budapest: 2 mill. inhabitants	275	0.84	18.33
02. 100.001 - 250.000 inhabitants, county town	300	0.91	20.00
03. 10.001 - 100.000 inhabitants, town	347	1.06	23.13
04. 2.001 - 10.000 inhabitants, village	578	1.76	38.53
00. Not available	31295	95.43	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V285 [I_SIZE] I: Size of community

Location: 380 MD1: 0
Width: 2

I - Italy
Size of municipalities

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1104
01. More than 500.000 inhabitants	141	0.43	12.77
02. 100.001 - 500.000 inhabitants	134	0.41	12.14
03. 30.001 - 100.000 inhabitants	218	0.66	19.75
04. 10.001 - 30.000 inhabitants	239	0.73	21.65
05. 5.001 - 10.000 inhabitants	158	0.48	14.31
06. Up to 5.000 inhabitants	214	0.65	19.38
00. Not available	31691	96.63	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V286 [IL_SIZE] IL: Size of community

Location: 382 MD1: 0
Width: 2

IL - Israel

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V287 [IRL_SIZE] IRL: Size of community

Location: 384 MD1: 0
Width: 2

IRL - Ireland

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V288 [J_SIZE] J: Size of community

Location: 386 MD1: 0
Width: 2

J - Japan

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1249
01. 1 mill. inhabitants or more	206	0.63	16.49
02. 300.000 - 999.999 inhabitants	247	0.75	19.78
03. 100.000 - 299.999 inhabitants	203	0.62	16.25
04. Less than 100.000 inhabitants	289	0.88	23.14
05. Town or village	304	0.93	24.34
00. Not available	31546	96.19	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V289 [LV_SIZE] LV: Size of community

Location: 388 MD1: 0
Width: 2

LV - Latvia

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1505
01. > 500.000	514	1.57	34.15
02. 100.000 - 500.000	128	0.39	8.50
03. 50.000 - 100.000	90	0.27	5.98
04. 20.000 - 50.000	130	0.40	8.64
05. 5.000 - 20.000	148	0.45	9.83
06. Village, rural	495	1.51	32.89
00. Not available	31290	95.41	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V290 [N_SIZE] N: Size of community

Location: 390 MD1: 0
Width: 2

N - Norway

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1344
01. Urban, > 100 000	275	0.84	20.46
02. Urban, 30 000-99 999	211	0.64	15.70
03. Rural, 30 000-99 999	74	0.23	5.51
04. Urban, 3 000-29 999	141	0.43	10.49
05. Rural, 3 000-29 999	558	1.70	41.52
06. Rural < 3 000	85	0.26	6.32
00. Not available	31451	95.90	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V291 [NZ_SIZE] NZ: Size of community

Location: 392 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

NZ - New Zealand

What size of city or town do you live in?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1173
01. Large city (100.000 and more)	436	1.33	37.17
02. Medium city (50.000 - 99.999)	133	0.41	11.34
03. Small city (30.000 - 49.999)	129	0.39	11.00
04. Large town (10.000 - 29.999)	111	0.34	9.46
05. Small town (1.000 - 9.999)	177	0.54	15.09
06. Village (< 1.000)	64	0.20	5.46
07. Farm or rural property	123	0.38	10.49
99. NA	25	0.08	.
00. Not available	31597	96.35	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V292 [PL_SIZE] PL: Size of community

Location: 394 MD1: 0
Width: 2

PL - Poland

Size and type of place where R lives

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1183
01. City > 500.000 inhabitants	131	0.40	11.07
02. City 250.000 - 500.000 inhabitants	84	0.26	7.10
03. City 100.000 - 249.999 inhabitants	130	0.40	10.99
04. City 50.000 - 99.999 inhabitants	111	0.34	9.38
05. City 25.000 - 49.999 inhabitants	82	0.25	6.93
06. City 10.000 - 24.999 inhabitants	130	0.40	10.99
07. City < 10.000 inhabitants	70	0.21	5.92
08. Village	445	1.36	37.62
00. Not available	31612	96.39	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V293 [RP_SIZE] RP: Size of community

Location: 396 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RP - Philippines

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V294 [RUS_SIZE] RUS: Size of community

Location: 398 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RUS - Russia - Size of community

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1691
01. > 1 million inhabitants	448	1.37	26.49
02. 500 001 - 1 000 000 inhabitants	162	0.49	9.58
03. 250 001 - 500 000 inhabitants	138	0.42	8.16
04. 100 001 - 250 000 inhabitants	177	0.54	10.47
05. 50 001 - 100 000 inhabitants	226	0.69	13.36
06. 20 001 - 50 000 inhabitants	110	0.34	6.51
07. Urban < 20 000 inhabitants	48	0.15	2.84
08. Rural	382	1.16	22.59
00. Not available	31104	94.84	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V295 [S_SIZE] S: Size of community

Location: 400 MD1: 0
Width: 2

S - Sweden - Size of community

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1238
01. More than 300.000 inhabitants	401	1.22	32.39
02. 90.000 - 300.000 inhabitants	463	1.41	37.40
03. 27.000 - 90.000 inhabitants	305	0.93	24.64
04. Less than 27.000 inhabitants	69	0.21	5.57
00. Not available	31557	96.23	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V296 [SLO_SIZE] SLO: Size of community

Location: 402 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

SLO - Slovenia - Size of community

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1003
01. Place with over 50.000 inhab. (Ljubljana, Maribor)	181	0.55	18.05
02. Place with 10.000 to 50.000 inhabitants	143	0.44	14.26
03. Place with 4.000 to 10.000 inhabitants	99	0.30	9.87
04. Place with 2.000 to 4.000 inhabitants	101	0.31	10.07
05. Village, place with 500 to 2.000 inhabitants	162	0.49	16.15
06. Place with less than 500 inhabitants (small village)	317	0.97	31.61
99. NA	1	0.00	.
00. Not available	31791	96.94	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V297 [USA_SIZE] USA: Size of community

Location: 404 MD1: 0
Width: 2

USA - United States
Size and type of place where R lives

See Note No. 4

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1332
01. 1 - 9 million inhabitants	97	0.30	7.28
02. 500.000 - 999.999 inhabitants	43	0.13	3.23
03. 100.000 - 499.999 inhabitants	218	0.66	16.37
04. 50.000 - 99.999 inhabitants	165	0.50	12.39
05. 10.000 - 49.999 inhabitants	381	1.16	28.60
06. 1.000 - 9.999 inhabitants	340	1.04	25.53
07. - 999 inhabitants	88	0.27	6.61
00. Not available	31463	95.94	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V298 [AUS_REG] AUS: Region

Location: 406 MD1: 0
Width: 2

AUS - Australia

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V299 [BG_REG] BG: Region

Location: 408 MD1: 0
Width: 2

BG - Bulgaria: administrative regions

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1012
01. Sofia city	127	0.39	12.55
02. Burgas region	105	0.32	10.38
03. Varna region	116	0.35	11.46
04. Lovetch region	121	0.37	11.96
05. Montana region	80	0.24	7.91
06. Plovdiv region	151	0.46	14.92
07. Russe region	92	0.28	9.09
08. Sofia region	115	0.35	11.36
09. Haskovo region	105	0.32	10.38
00. Not available	31783	96.91	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V300 [CDN_REG] CDN: Region

Location: 410 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CDN - Canada
In what province do you reside?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1182
01. Newfoundland	80	0.24	6.77
02. Nova Scotia	76	0.23	6.43
03. P.E.I	0	0.00	0.00
04. New Brunswick	76	0.23	6.43
05. Quebec	308	0.94	26.06
06. Ontario	207	0.63	17.51
07. Manitoba	110	0.34	9.31
08. Saskatchewan	71	0.22	6.01
09. Alberta	100	0.30	8.46
10. British Columbia	154	0.47	13.03
00. Not available	31613	96.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V301 [CY_REG] CY: Region

Location: 412 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CY - Cyprus
In what province do you reside?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1000
01. Nicosia	419	1.28	41.90
02. Larnaka, Famagusta	291	0.89	29.10
03. Limassol	208	0.63	20.80
04. Paphos	82	0.25	8.20
00. Not available	31795	96.95	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V302 [CZ_REG] CZ: Region

Location: 414 MD1: 0
Width: 2

CZ - Czech Republic: Districts

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1100
01. Prague	128	0.39	11.64
02. Central Bohemia	116	0.35	10.55
03. South Bohemia	96	0.29	8.73
04. West Bohemia	78	0.24	7.09
05. North Bohemia	100	0.30	9.09
06. East Bohemia	150	0.46	13.64
07. South Moravia	222	0.68	20.18
08. North Moravia	210	0.64	19.09
00. NAV	31695	96.65	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V303 [D_REG] D: Region

Location: 416 MD1: 0
Width: 2

D - Germany: Federal countries

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 3470
01. Schleswig-Holstein	100	0.30	2.88
02. Hamburg	57	0.17	1.64
03. Niedersachsen	282	0.86	8.13
04. Bremen	44	0.13	1.27
05. Nordrhein-Westfalen	633	1.93	18.24
06. Hessen	213	0.65	6.14
07. Rheinland-Pfalz	132	0.40	3.80
08. Baden-Wuerttemberg	368	1.12	10.61
09. Bayern	430	1.31	12.39
10. Saarland	17	0.05	0.49
11. Berlin-Ost	67	0.20	1.93
12. Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	120	0.37	3.46
13. Brandenburg	184	0.56	5.30
14. Sachsen-Anhalt	207	0.63	5.97
15. Thueringen	222	0.68	6.40
16. Sachsen	309	0.94	8.90
17. Berlin-West	85	0.26	2.45
00. Not available	29325	89.42	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V304 [E_REG] E: Region

Location: 418 MD1: 0
Width: 2

E - Spain

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 2494
01. Andalucia	421	1.28	16.88
02. Aragon	78	0.24	3.13
03. Asturias	75	0.23	3.01
04. Baleares	47	0.14	1.88
05. Canarias	95	0.29	3.81
06. Cantabria	34	0.10	1.36
07. Castilla-La Mancha	107	0.33	4.29
08. Castilla-Leon	169	0.52	6.78
09. Cataluna	397	1.21	15.92
10. Pais Valenciano	243	0.74	9.74
11. Extremadura	68	0.21	2.73
12. Galicia	184	0.56	7.38
13. Madrid	318	0.97	12.75
14. Region de Murcia	65	0.20	2.61
15. Navarra	35	0.11	1.40
16. Pais Vasco	141	0.43	5.65
17. La Rioja	17	0.05	0.68
00. NAV	30301	92.40	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V305 [F_REG] F: Region

Location: 420 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

F - France - Departments

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1297
01. Ain	10	0.03	0.77
02. Aisne	13	0.04	1.00
03. Allier	5	0.02	0.39
04. Alpes-Hautes-Provence	6	0.02	0.46
05. Hautes-Alpes	1	0.00	0.08
06. Alpes-Maritimes	21	0.06	1.62
07. Ardeche	8	0.02	0.62
08. Ardennes	4	0.01	0.31
09. Ariège	2	0.01	0.15
10. Aube	3	0.01	0.23
11. Aude	8	0.02	0.62
12. Aveyron	7	0.02	0.54
13. Bouche-du-Rhone	41	0.13	3.16
14. Calvados	11	0.03	0.85
15. Cantal	1	0.00	0.08
16. Charente	7	0.02	0.54
17. Charente-Maritime	16	0.05	1.23
18. Cher	3	0.01	0.23
19. Correze	7	0.02	0.54
20. Haute-Corse	2	0.01	0.15
21. Cote-d'Or	12	0.04	0.93
22. Cotes-d'Armor	14	0.04	1.08
23. Creuse	3	0.01	0.23
24. Dordogne	15	0.05	1.16
25. Doubs	12	0.04	0.93
26. Drome	10	0.03	0.77
27. Eure	10	0.03	0.77
28. Eure-et-Loire	6	0.02	0.46
29. Finistere	24	0.07	1.85
30. Gard	22	0.07	1.70
31. Haute-Garonne	23	0.07	1.77
32. Gers	2	0.01	0.15
33. Gironde	31	0.09	2.39
34. Herault	19	0.06	1.46
35. Ile-de-Vilaine	14	0.04	1.08
36. Indre	7	0.02	0.54
37. Indre-et-Loire	8	0.02	0.62
38. Isere	23	0.07	1.77
39. Jura	4	0.01	0.31
40. Landes	5	0.02	0.39
41. Loir-et-Cher	5	0.02	0.39
42. Loire	16	0.05	1.23
43. Haute-Loire	5	0.02	0.39
44. Loire-Atlantique	28	0.09	2.16
45. Loiret	13	0.04	1.00
46. Lot	1	0.00	0.08
47. Lot-et-Garonne	6	0.02	0.46
48. Lozere	1	0.00	0.08
49. Maine-et-Loire	21	0.06	1.62
50. Manche	7	0.02	0.54
51. Marne	11	0.03	0.85
52. Haute-Marne	6	0.02	0.46
53. Mayenne	7	0.02	0.54
54. Meurthe-et-Moselle	13	0.04	1.00
55. Meuse	7	0.02	0.54
56. Morbihan	24	0.07	1.85
57. Moselle	21	0.06	1.62
58. Nièvre	4	0.01	0.31
59. Nord	42	0.13	3.24
60. Oise	11	0.03	0.85
61. Orne	5	0.02	0.39
62. Pas-de-Calais	23	0.07	1.77
63. Puy-de-Dome	16	0.05	1.23
64. Pyrenees-Atlantique	10	0.03	0.77
65. Hautes-Pyrenees	6	0.02	0.46
66. Pyrenees-Orientales	10	0.03	0.77
67. Bas-Rhin	26	0.08	2.00
68. Haut-Rhin	23	0.07	1.77
69. Rhone	44	0.13	3.39

V305 F: Region (continued)

70. Haute-Saone	4	0.01	0.31
71. Saone-et-Loire	12	0.04	0.93
72. Sarthe	10	0.03	0.77
73. Savoie	9	0.03	0.69
74. Haute-Savoie	8	0.02	0.62
75. Ville-de-Paris	103	0.31	7.94
76. Seine-Maritime	22	0.07	1.70
77. Seine-et-Marne	24	0.07	1.85
78. Yvelines	32	0.10	2.47
79. Deux-Sevres	7	0.02	0.54
80. Somme	6	0.02	0.46
81. Tarn	7	0.02	0.54
82. Tarn-et-Garonne	5	0.02	0.39
83. Var	15	0.05	1.16
84. Vaucluse	12	0.04	0.93
85. Vendee	18	0.05	1.39
86. Vienne	9	0.03	0.69
87. Haute-Vienne	6	0.02	0.46
88. Vosges	9	0.03	0.69
89. Yonne	6	0.02	0.46
90. Belfort (Territoire)	2	0.01	0.15
91. Essone	19	0.06	1.46
92. Hauts-de-Seine	35	0.11	2.70
93. Seine-Saint-Denis	23	0.07	1.77
94. Val-de-Marne	24	0.07	1.85
95. Val-d'Oise	13	0.04	1.00
97. D.O.M.	4	0.01	0.31
98. T.O.M.	1	0.00	0.08
99. NA	15	0.05	.
00. NAV	31483	96.00	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V306 [GB_REG] GB: Region

Location: 422 MD1: 0
Width: 2

GB - Great Britain
Districts - The Registrar General's Standard Regions have
been used.

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 989
01. Scotland	96	0.29	9.71
02. Northern, North West, Yorkshire & Humberside	260	0.79	26.29
03. West Midlands, East Midlands	157	0.48	15.87
04. Wales	56	0.17	5.66
05. East Anglia, South West, South East	316	0.96	31.95
06. Greater London	104	0.32	10.52
00. NAV	31806	96.98	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V307 [H_REG] H: Region

Location: 424 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

H - Hungary
19 major administrative units counties plus Budapest

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1430
01. Budapest	275	0.84	19.23
02. Baranya	93	0.28	6.50
03. Bacs-Kiskun	24	0.07	1.68
04. Bekes	43	0.13	3.01
05. Borsod-Abauj	136	0.41	9.51
06. Csongrad	60	0.18	4.20
07. Fejer	165	0.50	11.54
08. Gyor-Sopron	37	0.11	2.59
09. Hajdu-Bihar	12	0.04	0.84
10. Heves	22	0.07	1.54
11. Komarom	66	0.20	4.62
12. Nograd	108	0.33	7.55
13. Pest	0	0.00	0.00
14. Somogy	38	0.12	2.66
15. Szabolcs-Szatmar	58	0.18	4.06
16. Szolnok	104	0.32	7.27
17. Tolna	35	0.11	2.45
18. Vas	48	0.15	3.36
19. Veszprem	74	0.23	5.17
20. Zala	32	0.10	2.24
99. NA	70	0.21	.
00. NAV	31295	95.43	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V308 [I_REG] I: Region

Location: 426 MD1: 0
Width: 2

I - Italy
Geographic area (contains the groups of regions)

See Note No. 3

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1104
01. North West (Piemonte, Val d'Aosta, Liguria and Lombardia)	298	0.91	26.99
02. North East (Veneto, Trentino, Alto Adige, Friuli-Venezia Giulia and Emilia Romagna)	207	0.63	18.75
03. Centre (Toscana, Marche, Umbria and Lazio)	211	0.64	19.11
04. South and Islands (Abruzzi, Molise, Kampania, Puglia, Basilikata, Calabria, Sicilia and Sardinia)	388	1.18	35.14
00. Not available	31691	96.63	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V309 [IL_REG] IL: Region

Location: 428 MD1: 0
Width: 2

IL - Israel

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V310 [IRL_REG] IRL: Region

Location: 430 MD1: 0
Width: 2

IRL - Ireland

	Unweighted Abs.	%
00. Not available	32795	100.00
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V311 [J_REG] J: Region

Location: 432 MD1: 0
Width: 2

J - Japan

Nine administrative and geographic regions are regrouped into 6 units.

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1249
01. Hokkaido, Tohoku	148	0.45	11.85
02. Kanto, Koshin-etsu	417	1.27	33.39
03. Chubu	189	0.58	15.13
04. Kinki	216	0.66	17.29
05. Chugoku, Shikogu	133	0.41	10.65
06. Kyushu	146	0.45	11.69
00. Not available	31546	96.19	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V312 [LV_REG] LV: Region

Location: 434 MD1: 0
Width: 2

LV - Latvia

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1505
01. Riga	514	1.57	34.15
02. Vidzeme	300	0.91	19.93
03. Kurzeme	228	0.70	15.15
04. Zemgale	214	0.65	14.22
05. Latgale	249	0.76	16.54
00. NAV	31290	95.41	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V313 [N_REG] N: Region

Location: 436 MD1: 0
Width: 2

N - Norway: Region substitutes County

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1344
01. Central East: Capital and surrounding county	288	0.88	21.43
02. East	365	1.11	27.16
03. South coast with inland	76	0.23	5.65
04. West coast with inland	352	1.07	26.19
05. Middle	121	0.37	9.00
06. North	142	0.43	10.57
00. Not available	31451	95.90	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V314 [NZ_REG] NZ: Region

Location: 438 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

NZ - New Zealand
In which area do you live?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1187
01. Northland	44	0.13	3.71
02. Auckland	304	0.93	25.61
03. Thames Valley	19	0.06	1.60
04. Bay of Plenty	90	0.27	7.58
05. Waikato	80	0.24	6.74
06. Tongariro	8	0.02	0.67
07. East Cape	13	0.04	1.10
08. Hawkes Bay	49	0.15	4.13
09. Taranaki	49	0.15	4.13
10. Wanganui	15	0.05	1.26
11. Manawatu	37	0.11	3.12
12. Horowhenua	21	0.06	1.77
13. Wellington	114	0.35	9.60
14. Wairarapa	18	0.05	1.52
15. Nelson Bays	29	0.09	2.44
16. Marlborough	17	0.05	1.43
17. West Coast	12	0.04	1.01
18. Canterbury	151	0.46	12.72
19. Aorangi	18	0.05	1.52
20. Clutha-Central Otago	24	0.07	2.02
21. Coastal-North Otago	43	0.13	3.62
22. Southland	32	0.10	2.70
99. NA	11	0.03	.
00. Not available	31597	96.35	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V315 [PL_REG] PL: Region

Location: 440 MD1: 0
Width: 2

PL - Poland

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1183
01. Central	190	0.58	16.06
02. Wielkopolska (Central-West)	144	0.44	12.17
03. Silesia (South-West)	193	0.59	16.31
04. West	168	0.51	14.20
05. Pomorze (North)	126	0.38	10.65
06. North-East	84	0.26	7.10
07. East	77	0.23	6.51
08. Malopolska (South-East)	201	0.61	16.99
00. Not available	31612	96.39	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V316 [RP_REG] RP: Region

Location: 442 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RP - Philippines
In which area do you live?

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1200
01. Great Manila Area	300	0.91	25.00
02. Balance Luzon	300	0.91	25.00
03. Visayas	300	0.91	25.00
04. Mindanao	300	0.91	25.00
00. Not available	31595	96.34	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V317 [RUS_REG] RUS: Region

Location: 444 MD1: 0
Width: 2

RUS - Russia

	Unweighted Abs.	%	N= 1691
01. North	65	0.20	3.84
02. North-West	87	0.27	5.14
03. Central, Moscow	479	1.46	28.33
04. Volga-Vyatka	88	0.27	5.20
05. Black Earth	79	0.24	4.67
06. Volga region	174	0.53	10.29
07. North Caucasian	175	0.53	10.35
08. Urals	212	0.65	12.54
09. West Siberia	157	0.48	9.28
10. East Siberia	98	0.30	5.80
11. Far east region	77	0.23	4.55
00. Not available	31104	94.84	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V318 [S_REG] S: Region

Location: 446 MD1: 0
Width: 2

S - Sweden - Region R lives in

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1238
01. Stockholm	215	0.66	17.37
02. East mid	236	0.72	19.06
03. Smaland Gotland	105	0.32	8.48
04. South	189	0.58	15.27
05. West	240	0.73	19.39
06. North mid	121	0.37	9.77
07. Mid north	64	0.20	5.17
08. North	68	0.21	5.49
00. Not available	31557	96.23	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V319 [SLO_REG] SLO: Region

Location: 448 MD1: 00
Width: 2 MD2: 99

SLO - Slovenia - Region: Local communities are recoded
into the bureau of the census regional classification

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1003
01. Pomurska	66	0.20	6.58
02. Podravska	126	0.38	12.56
03. Koroska	46	0.14	4.59
04. Savinjska	141	0.43	14.06
05. Gorenjska	99	0.30	9.87
06. Zasavska	23	0.07	2.29
07. Osrednja	277	0.84	27.62
08. Spodnje-posavska	37	0.11	3.69
09. Dolenjska	45	0.14	4.49
10. Goriska	64	0.20	6.38
11. Obalnokraska	57	0.17	5.68
12. Kraska	22	0.07	2.19
99. NA	1	0.00	.
00. Not available	31791	96.94	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V320 [USA_REG] USA: Region

Location: 450 MD1: 0
Width: 2

USA - United States
States were recoded into regions (U.S. Bureau of Census:
Regional classification)

	Unweighted Abs.	%	% N= 1332
01. New England	73	0.22	5.48
02. Middle Atlantic	185	0.56	13.89
03. East North Central	219	0.67	16.44
04. West North Central	98	0.30	7.36
05. South Atlantic	248	0.76	18.62
06. East South Central	93	0.28	6.98
07. West South Central	121	0.37	9.08
08. Mountain	92	0.28	6.91
09. Pacific	203	0.62	15.24
00. Not available	31463	95.94	.
	<u>32795</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>100.00</u>

V321 [ETHNIC] Ethnicity or nationality

Location: 452 MD1: 00
 Width: 2 MD2: 99

Nationality, Ethnic and Language Code

To which ethnic group do you belong or from which country you or your ancestors are coming?

D: Which citizenship do you have? (questions about nationality country of origin, duration of residence in Germany, and information about parents)

S: At the time of your birth, were both, one or neither of your parents citizens of Sweden?

USA: From what country or part of the world did your ancestors come; (if more than one country named) Which one of these countries do you feel closer?

01. Africa, Mandinka, Somalian, Yoruba, Eritrean, Sudan, Egypt, Ethiopia, South Africa
02. Aklanon, Romblon (RP)
03. Albanian
04. America, American only, American
05. American Indian, Navajo/Navaho, Indian Dialects
06. Arab, Arabic, Muslim, Yemen, Morocco, Algerian, Tunesia, Lybia
07. Artificial or extinct language/tribe (Esperanto, Latin, Slavonic, Celtic)
08. Asia, Asian, other Asian-Asia, Asia excl. Russia (RUS: Central Asian)
09. Australia and Oceania, Australian
10. Austria (I: Alto Adige), Austrian
11. Baltic (D: speak Latvian, Lithuanian) (PL: speak Lithuanian) (USA: ethn. Lithuanian) (RUS: ethn. Latvian, Estonian, Lithuanian)
12. Bangladesh, Bengali, Bangladeshi
13. Basque/ Vasco
14. Belgium, Belgian
15. Belorussia/ Bialorussia, Belorussian
16. Bicolano/ Bicol (RP)
17. Black/ African/ Carribean, No-Spanish West Indies
18. Bosnian (SLO: ethn. Muslim)
19. Bulgaria, Bulgarian
20. Cajun/ French Cajun
21. Canada-Canadian, other Canada
22. Catalan, Valencian, Balear/ Mallorquin
23. China, Cantonese, Hakka, Mandarin, Chinese
24. Continental South-East Asia, Thai, Khmer, Vietnamese
25. Cook Island Maori
26. Creole, Surinamese/ Sranan (RP: Chavacano, Metis, Zamboangeno)
27. Croatian
28. Czech, Czechia, Czech Republic
29. Czech-Slovak, Czech/ Slovak, CSSR, Czechoslovakia
30. Denmark, Danish
31. English, British (GB: English incl. Scottish), England, England & Wales, UK
32. Europe, European, White/European, other European, other Europe, White, other White (NZ: European-Pakeha)
33. Fijian
34. Finland, Finnish
35. France, French (I: Val D Aosta)
36. French Canada, French Canadian
37. Frisian
38. German (H: German/Swab), Germany, (PL: Former German Territories)
39. Greece, Greek, Greek Cypriote
40. Hebrew, Ivrit, Israel (incl. Arabs born in Israel)
41. Hungary, Hungarian
42. Ibanag (RP)
43. Ilocano (RP)
44. Ilonggo/ Hiligaynon, Bantayanon (RP)
45. India, Hindi, Gujarati, Tamil, Urdu, Nepali, Malayalam, Indian (IL: India, Pakistan)
46. Indonesian, Malay/ Malaysian
47. Iran, Iranian, Persian/ Farsi, Dari
48. Ireland, Irish/Irish Gaelic
49. Italy, Italian

V321 Ethnicity or nationality (continued)

50. Japan, Japanese
51. Kapampangan/ Pampangan (RP)
52. Kinaray-a (RP)
53. Korea, Korean
54. Maori, NZ Maori
55. Maranaw/ Maranao (RP)
56. Masbateno (RP)
57. Middle East, Kurdish/ Kurd, Assyrian, Lebanese,
CY: Maronite
58. Netherlands, Dutch, Flemish
59. Nordic, other Scandinavian (S: Finnish, Danish,
Norwegian)
60. North America
61. Norway, Norwegian
62. Pacific, Polynesian, Chamorro/Guam
63. Pakistan, Panjab/ Punjabi, Pashto, Pakistani
64. Panggalatok/ Pangasinan (RP)
65. Philippine other (RP: Bagobo, Kinaulo, Igorot,
Cagay-anon, Ibatan/ Ivatan, Netibo, Surigaonon,
Bawa-Diangas-Sutanga, Zambalenio,
Dabawenyo/ Davawenyo)
66. Philippines, Filipino, Tagalog
67. Pidgin, Papua New Guinea Pidgin
68. Poland, Polish, Former Eastern Territories
69. Portugal, Portuguese (E: Galician/ Gallego)
70. Romani, Gipsy/ Gypsi
71. Romania, Romanian (RUS: ethn. Moldavian)
72. Russia, USSR & Republics, Russian
RUS: Russia
73. Samal (RP)
74. Samic, Lapp
75. Samoan, Tokelauan
76. Scotland, Scots Gaelic
(GB: speak Gaelic incl. Irish, NZ: speak Scottish)
77. Serbian, Serbia, Serb
78. Slovakia, Slovak
79. Slovenia, Slovenian, Slovene
80. South America, Latin America, Mexico, Puerto Rico,
Columbia, Brazil, Argentina, Chile
(NL: ethn. Netherlands Antilles)
81. Spain, Spanish, Castilian, Castellano, other Spanish
82. Swede, Swedish
83. Switzerland
84. Tatar
85. Tausug (RP)
86. Tongan, Niuean
87. Transcaucasian, Armenian (BG: ethn. Armenian)
88. Turkey, Turkish (S: ethn. Bulgarian-turk)
CY: Turkish Cypriote
89. Ukraine, Ukrainian (SK: speak Ruthenian)
90. USA
91. Visayan/ Cebuano, Boholano, Leyteno/ Leyte
92. Waray (RP)
93. Welsh
94. Yiddish/ Jewish
95. (former) Yugoslavia, Serbo-Croatian, Yugoslavian
96. One non-swedish
98. Other, mixed origin
99. NA, don't know
00. USA: not possible to code
Not available

V322 [WEIGHT] Weighting factor

Location: 454
Width: 7 Decimal Places: 5

Weighting factor

01. No weighting

Note 0001

This Note refers to V208 and V210 and contains the International Occupation Codes of 1968 and 1988 and some other codings of the 4-digit ISCO used in Spain and United States.

Norway, Spain, Israel, United States

International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO).
Geneva: International Labour Office 1969.

Professional, technical and related workers**01 Physical scientists and related technicians**

- 0100 Physical scientists and related technicians
- 0110 Chemists
- 0120 Physicists
- 0130 Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
- 0131 Geologist
- 0132 Astronomer
- 0133 Weatherman
- 0139 Scientist
- 0140 Physical science technicians

02/03 Architects, engineers and related technicians

- 0200 Architects, engineers
- 0210 Architects and town planners
- 0220 Civil engineers
- 0230 Electrical and electronics engineers
- 0240 Mechanical engineers
- 0250 Chemical engineers
- 0260 Metallurgists
- 0270 Mining engineers
- 0280 Industrial engineers
- 0290 Engineers, n.e.c.

- 0300 Engineers and related technicians
- 0310 Surveyors
- 0320 Draughtsmen
- 0321 Tracer
- 0329 Draughtsman
- 0330 Civil engineering technicians
- 0340 Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
- 0350 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 0360 Chemical engineering technicians
- 0370 Metallurgical technicians
- 0380 Mining technicians
- 0390 Engineering technicians, n.e.c.

04 Aircraft and ships' officers

- 0400 Aircraft pilots, ship officers
- 0410 Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
- 0411 Astronaut
- 0419 Airline pilot
- 0420 Ships' deck officers
- 0421 Small boat officer
- 0429 Ships' officer
- 0430 Ships' engineers

05 Life scientists and related technicians

- 0500 Life scientist and related technicians
- 0510 Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
- 0520 Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
- 0521 Dairy scientist
- 0529 Medical researcher
- 0530 Agronomists and related scientists
- 0531 Agricultural agent
- 0539 Agronomist
- 0540 Life sciences technicians
- 0541 Agricultural and forestry technicians
(horticultural and veterenary technicians included)
- 0549 Life science technician n.e.c.

06 Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 0600 Medical, dental and veterinary professions
 - 0610 Medical doctors
 - 0611 General surgeon
 - 0619 Physician
 - 0620 Medical assistants
 - 0630 Dentists
 - 0640 Dental assistants
 - 0650 Veterinarians
 - 0660 Veterinary assistants
 - 0670 Pharmacists
 - 0680 Pharmaceutical assistants
 - 0690 Dietitians and public health nutritionists
 - 0700 Medical and related workers
 - 0710 Professional nurses
 - 0711 Professional nurses (general)
 - 0719 Professional nurses
 - 0720 Nursing personnel, n.e.c.
 - 0730 Professional midwives
 - 0740 Midwifery personnel, n.e.c.
 - 0750 Optometrists and opticians
 - 0751 Opticians
 - 0759 Optometrists and opticians n.e.c.
 - 0760 Physiotherapists and occupational therapists
 - 0761 Occupational therapists
 - 0762 Masseur
 - 0769 Physiotherapists n.e.c.
 - 0770 Medical X-ray technicians
 - 0780 Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers, n.e.c
 - 0790 Osteopath
 - 0791 Chiropracter
 - 0792 Herbalist
 - 0793 Sanitary officer
 - 0799 Osteopath
- 08 Statisticians, mathematicians, systems analysts and related technicians
- 0800 Statisticians, mathematicians and related technicians
 - 0810 Statisticians
 - 0820 Mathematicians and actuaries
 - 0830 Systems analysts
 - 0840 Statistical and mathematical technicians
 - 0849 Statistical and mathematical technicians n.e.c.
- 09 Economists Specialists
- 0900 Economists
- 10 Accountants
- 1100 Accountants (general)
 - 1101 Accountants n.e.c.
 - 1109 Accountant
- 12 Jurists
- 1200 Jurists
 - 1210 Lawyers
 - 1211 Public prosecutor
 - 1219 Lawyers, n.e.c.
 - 1220 Judges
 - 1221 Supreme court judge
 - 1222 Local court judge
 - 1229 Judge
 - 1240 Jurist, jur. assessor
 - 1290 Jurist, n.e.c.
 - 1291 Jurists (except lawyer or judge)
 - 1299 Non-Trial judge
- 13 Teachers
- 1300 Teachers
 - 1310 University and higher education teachers
 - 1311 University professor
 - 1319 University president
 - 1320 Secondary education teachers
 - 1321 Languages and literature teachers (second level)
 - 1329 High school teachers
 - 1330 Primary education teachers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 1340 Pre-primary education teachers
 - 1350 Special education teachers
 - 1390 Teachers, n.e.c.
 - 1391 Principal, primary principal
 - 1392 Education officer
 - 1393 Audio-visual and other teaching aid specialists
 - 1394 Secondary school principal
 - 1399 Vocational teacher
- 14 Workers in religion
- 1400 Workers in religion
 - 1410 Ministers of religion and related members of religious orders
 - 1411 High school officer
 - 1412 Religious reciter
 - 1413 Evangelist
 - 1414 Missionary
 - 1415 Member of religious order
 - 1416 Assistant priest
 - 1419 Clergyman
 - 1490 Workers in religion, n.e.c.
 - 1491 Faith healer
 - 1499 Religious teacher
- 15 Authors, journalists and related writers
- 1500 Authors, journalist, writers
 - 1510 Authors and critics
 - 1511 Pulp writers
 - 1519 Authors
 - 1520 Journalist
 - 1590 Authors, journalists and related writers, n.e.c.
 - 1591 Newspaper editor
 - 1592 Advertising writer
 - 1593 Public relations man
 - 1599 Journalists
- 16 Sculptors, painters, photographers and related creative artists
- 1600 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 1610 Sculptors, painters and related artists
 - 1620 Commercial artists and designers
 - 1621 Designers
 - 1622 Commercial artists
 - 1629 Commercial artist
 - 1630 Photographers and cameramen
 - 1631 TV cameraman
 - 1639 Photographer
- 17 Composers and reforming artists
- 1700 Composers and performing artists
 - 1710 Composers, musicians and singers
 - 1711 Jazz musicians
 - 1712 Musical entertainer
 - 1713 Music teacher
 - 1719 Musician, classical musician
 - 1720 Choreographers and dancers
 - 1721 Dancing teacher
 - 1729 Dancer
 - 1730 Actors and stage directors
 - 1731 Star actor
 - 1732 Dramatic director
 - 1739 Actor
 - 1740 Producers, performing arts
 - 1750 Circus performers
 - 1790 Performing artists, n.e.c.
 - 1791 Entertainer
 - 1799 Radio TV announcer
- 18 Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
- 1800 Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
 - 1801 Coach, manager
 - 1809 Professional athlete
 - 1810 Sportsmen
 - 1820 Technical staff in sport

Note 0001

(continued)

19 Professional, technical and related workers, n.e.c.

- 1900 Professionals, technical and related
- 1910 Librarians, archivists and curators
- 1920 Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists
- 1921 Psychologists
- 1922 Archeologist
- 1923 Historian
- 1924 Social scientist
- 1929 Sociologist
- 1930 Social workers
- 1931 Group worker
- 1939 Social workers n.e.c.
- 1940 Personnel and occupational specialists
- 1941 Personnel and occupational specialists, n.e.c.
- 1949 Personnel director
- 1950 Philologists, translators and interpreters
- 1951 Philologists
- 1959 Translator
- 1960 Other professional, technical and related workers
- 1990 Other scientists
- 1991 Diviner
- 1992 Fingerprint expert
- 1993 Explorer
- 1994 Peace corps member
- 1995 Advertising executive
- 1999 Other professionals n.e.c.

Administrative and managerial workers

20 Legislative officials and government administrators

- 2000 Legislative officials and government administrator
- 2010 Heads of government jurisdiction
- 2011 Legislative officials
- 2012 District head
- 2013 Heads, large city
- 2014 Heads, city or small city
- 2015 Village head
- 2019 Chief of state
- 2020 Members of legislative bodies
- 2021 Government administrators
- 2030 High administrative officials
- 2031 Ambassador
- 2032 Diplomat
- 2033 High civil servant
- 2034 Dept. head, prov. government
- 2035 Dept. head, local government
- 2036 Chiefs counselor
- 2039 Government minister

21 Managers

- 2100 Managers
- 2110 General managers
- 2111 Head of large firm
- 2112 Head of firm
- 2113 Head of small firm
- 2114 Banker
- 2115 Banker, large bank
- 2116 Building contractor
- 2119 Member board of director
- 2120 Product managers (except farm)
- 2190 Businessman
- 2191 Managers, n.e.c.
- 2192 Research and development managers
- 2193 Department manager, large firm
- 2194 Business executive
- 2195 Budgeting and accounting managers
- 2196 Union official
- 2197 High union official
- 2199 Businessman

Clerical and related workers

30 Clerical supervisors

- 3000 Clerical supervisors

Note 0001

(continued)

- 3009 Office manager
- 31 Government executive officials
 - 3100 Government executive officials
 - 3101 Government executive officials
 - 3102 Government inspector
 - 3103 Customs inspector
 - 3104 Tax collector
 - 3109 Middle rank civil servant
 - 3110 Office-head in public administration
 - 3120 Office-head in private administration
- 32 Stenographers, typists and card- and tapepunching machine operators
 - 3200 Stenographers, typists and rel. machine operators
 - 3210 Stenographers, typists and teletypists
 - 3211 Stenographer-typists (general)
 - 3219 Typists n.e.c.
 - 3220 Card- and tapepunching machine operators
- 33 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers
 - 3300 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related
 - 3310 Bookkeepers and cashiers
 - 3311 Bookkeepers (general)
 - 3312 Head cashier
 - 3313 Bank tellers
 - 3314 Post office clerk
 - 3315 Money changers
 - 3319 Bookkeepers n.e.c.
 - 3390 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 3391 Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers (general)
 - 3399 Bookkeepers and related workers n.e.c.
- 34 Computing machine operators
 - 3400 Computing machine operators
 - 3410 Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators
 - 3420 Automatic data-processing machine operators
- 35 Transport and communications supervisors
 - 3500 Transport and comm. supervisor
 - 3510 Railway station masters
 - 3520 Postmasters
 - 3590 Transport and communications supervisors, n.e.c.
- 36 Transport conductors
 - 3600 Transport conductors
 - 3601 Bus, streetcar conductor
 - 3602 Sleeping car porter
 - 3609 railroad conductor
- 37 Mail distribution clerks
 - 3700 Mail distribution clerks
 - 3701 Mail distribution clerks (general)
 - 3709 Mail carrier
- 38 Telephone and telegraph operators
 - 3800 Telephone and telegraph operators
 - 3801 Telegraph operators
 - 3802 Radio operator
 - 3809 Telephone and telegraph operators n.e.c.
- 39 Clerical and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 3900 Clerical and related workers
 - 3910 Stock clerks
 - 3911 Shipping clerks
 - 3919 Stock clerks n.e.c.
 - 3920 Material and production planning clerks
 - 3930 Correspondence and reporting clerks
 - 3931 Office clerks (general)
 - 3932 Law clerks

Note 0001

(continued)

3939 Correspondence and reporting clerks n.e.c.
3940 Receptionists and travel agency clerks
3941 Receptionists (general)
3942 Railway baggageman
3943 Doctor's or dentist's receptionists
3944 Floor walker
3949 Receptionists and travel agency clerks n.e.c.
3950 Library and filing clerks
3951 Library and filing clerks (general)
3959 Library and filing clerks n.e.c.
3970 Interviewer of a survey
3990 Clerks, n.e.c.
3991 Proofreader
3992 Statistical clerks
3993 Coding clerks (data-processing)
3999 Clerks n.e.c.

Sales workers

40 Managers (wholesale and retail trade)

4000 Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
4001 Managers (general)
4002 Credit manager
4009 Retail manager

41 Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)

4100 Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
4101 Large shop owner
4102 Working proprietors (wholesale)
4103 Working proprietors (retail trade)
4104 Broker
4105 Livestock broker
4106 Wholesale distributor
4107 Smuggler
4108 Labor contractor
4109 Shop keeper

42 Sales supervisors and buyers

4200 Sales supervisors and buyers
4210 Sales supervisors
4220 Buyers
4221 Purchasing agent
4222 Buyers (general)
4229 Buyer

43 Technical salesmen, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents

4300 Technical salesmen and comm. travellers
4310 Technical salesmen and service advisers
4311 Utility Co. salesman
4319 Sales engineer
4320 Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents

44 Insurance, real estate, securities and business services salesmen and auctioneers

4400 Insurance and real estate salesmen
4410 Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen
4411 Real estate agents
4412 Stock broker
4419 Insurance salesmen n.e.c.
4420 Business services salesmen
4430 Auctioneers
4431 Appraiser
4432 Insurance claims investigators

45 Salesmen, shop assistants and related workers

4500 Salesmen, shop assistants and related
4510 Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators
4511 Automobile salesman
4512 Wholesale trade salesman
4513 Model
4514 Fashion models
4519 Salesman n.e.c.

Note 0001

(continued)

- 4520 Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors
- 4521 Street vendor
- 4522 Newspaper seller
- 4523 Routeman
- 4525 Narcotics peddler
- 4529 Market trader

- 49 Sales workers, n.e.c.
 - 4900 Sales workers, n.e.c.

- Service workers**

- 50 Managers (catering and lodging services)
 - 5000 Managers (catering and lodging services)
 - 5001 Hotel managers
 - 5002 Apartment manager
 - 5009 Bar manager

- 51 Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
 - 5100 Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
 - 5101 Coffee shop operator
 - 5102 Hotel operator
 - 5103 Boarding house keeper
 - 5104 Pub keeper
 - 5109 Restaurant owner

- 52 Housekeeping and related service supervisors
 - 5200 Housekeeping and related service supervisors
 - 5201 Housekeeper
 - 5209 Steward

- 53 Cooks, waiters, bartenders and related workers
 - 5300 Cooks
 - 5310 Cooks
 - 5311 Master cook
 - 5312 Cooks helper
 - 5319 Cooks n.e.c.
 - 5320 Waiters, bartenders and related workers
 - 5321 Waiters (general)
 - 5322 Soda fountain clerk
 - 5329 Waiters and related workers n.e.c.

- 54 Maids and related housekeeping service workers, n.e.c.
 - 5400 Maids and related housekeeping service workers, n.e.c.
 - 5401 Nursemaid
 - 5402 Housemaids
 - 5403 Hotel concierge
 - 5409 Servant
 - 5410 Professional, technical, and kindred workers -- allocated

- 55 Building caretakers, charworkers, cleaners and related workers
 - 5500 Building caretakers
 - 5510 Building caretakers (general)
 - 5511 Concierge
 - 5512 Concierges (apartment house)
 - 5519 Janitor
 - 5520 Charworkers, cleaners and related workers
 - 5521 Window washer
 - 5522 Charworkers
 - 5529 Charworker

- 56 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
 - 5600 Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers

- 57 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5700 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
 - 5701 Master barber

Note 0001

(continued)

- 5702 Women's hairdressers
 - 5703 Operator of hairdressing salon
 - 5709 Hairdresser and barber n.e.c
- 58 Protective service workers
- 5800 Protective service workers
 - 5810 Fire fighters
 - 5820 Policemen and detectives
 - 5821 Policemen and detectives (general)
 - 5822 High police official
 - 5823 Specialized law officer
 - 5829 Policeman
 - 5830 Prison warder
 - 5840 Policemen
 - 5890 Protective service workers, n.e.c.
 - 5891 Prison guard
 - 5892 Bailiff
 - 5895 USA: Armed forces
- 59 Service workers, n.e.c.
- 5900 Service workers, n.e.c.
 - 5910 Guides
 - 5920 Undertakers and embalmers
 - 5940 Protective service
 - 5990 Other service workers
 - 5991 Entertainment attendant
 - 5992 Bookmakers (sport)
 - 5993 Hotel bell boy
 - 5994 Doorkeeper
 - 5995 Shoe shiner
 - 5996 Practical aid
 - 5997 Aircraft cabin attendant
 - 5998 Bell captain in hotel
 - 5999 Medical attendant
- Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers,
fishermen and hunters
- 60 Farm managers and supervisors
- 6000 Farm managers and supervisors
 - 6001 Farm managers and supervisors (general)
 - 6009 Farm managers
 - 6010 Farm manager or director
- 61 Farmers
- 6100 Farmers
 - 6110 General farmers
 - 6112 General farmers (general)
 - 6115 Collective farmers
 - 6120 Specialised farmers
- 62 Agricultural and animal husbandry workers
- 6200 Agricultural and animal husbandry worker
 - 6210 General farm workers
 - 6211 Farm helpers (general)
 - 6219 Farm hand
 - 6220 Field crop and vegetable farm workers
 - 6230 Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop
workers
 - 6240 Livestock workers
 - 6250 Dairy farm workers
 - 6260 Poultry farm workers
 - 6270 Nursery workers and gardeners
 - 6280 Farm machinery operators
 - 6290 Agricultural and animal husbandry workers, n.e.c.
- 63 Forestry workers
- 6300 Forestry workers
 - 6310 Loggers
 - 6319 Logger
 - 6320 Forestry workers (except logging)
- 64 Fishermen, hunters and related workers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 6400 Fishermen, hunters and related workers
 - 6410 Fishermen
 - 6490 Fishermen, hunters and related workers, n.e.c.
- Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and labourers**
- 70 Production supervisors and general foremen
 - 7000 Production supervisors and general foremen
 - 7001 Production supervisors and general foremen (general)
 - 71 Miners, quarrymen, well drillers and related workers
 - 7100 Miners, quarrymen, well drillers
 - 7110 Miners and quarrymen
 - 7111 Quarrymen (general)
 - 7112 Cutting machine operators (mine)
 - 7119 Miners and related workers n.e.c.
 - 7120 Mineral and stone treaters
 - 7130 Well drillers, borers and related workers
 - 72 Metal processors
 - 7200 Metal processors
 - 7210 Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen
 - 7220 Metal rolling-mill workers
 - 7230 Metal melters and reheaters
 - 7240 Metal casters
 - 7250 Metal moulders and coremakers
 - 7260 Metal annealers, temperers and case-hardeners
 - 7270 Metal drawers and extruders
 - 7280 Metal platers and coaters
 - 7290 Metal processers, n.e.c.
 - 73 Wood preparation workers and paper makers
 - 7300 Wood preparation workers
 - 7310 Wood treaters
 - 7320 Sawyers, plywood makers and related wood-processing workers
 - 7321 Sawmill sawyers (general)
 - 7330 Paper pulp preparers
 - 7340 Paper makers
 - 74 Chemical processers and related workers
 - 7400 Chemical processers and related workers
 - 7410 Crushers, grinders and mixers
 - 7420 Cookers, roasters and related heat-treaters
 - 7430 Filter and separator operators
 - 7440 Still and reactor operators
 - 7450 Petroleum-refining workers
 - 7490 Chemical processers and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 75 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers
 - 7500 Spinners, weavers and related workers
 - 7510 Fibre preparers
 - 7520 Spinners and winders
 - 7530 Weaving- and knitting-machine setters and pattern-card preparers
 - 7540 Weavers and related workers
 - 7550 Knitters
 - 7560 Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers
 - 7590 Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 76 Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
 - 7600 Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
 - 7610 Tanners and fellmongers
 - 7620 Pelt dressers
 - 77 Food and beverage processers
 - 7700 Food and beverage processers
 - 7710 Grain millers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 7720 Sugar processers and refiners
 - 7730 Butchers and meat preparers
 - 7740 Food preservers
 - 7750 Dairy product processors
 - 7760 Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers
 - 7770 Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
 - 7780 Brewers, wine and beverage makers
 - 7790 Food and beverage processers, n.e.c.
- 78 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers
- 7810 Tobacco preparers
 - 7820 Cigar makers
 - 7830 Cigarette makers
 - 7890 Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers, n.e.c.
- 79 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers
- 7900 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers and rel. workers
 - 7910 Tailors and dressmakers
 - 7919 Tailor
 - 7920 Fur tailors and related workers
 - 7930 Milliners and hatmakers
 - 7940 Patternmakers and cutters
 - 7950 Sewers and embroiderers
 - 7960 Upholsterers and related workers
 - 7990 Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers, n.e.c.
- 80 Shoemakers and leather goods makers
- 8000 Shoemakers and leather good makers
 - 8010 Shoemakers and shoe repairers
 - 8020 Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers
 - 8030 Leather goods makers
- 81 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers
- 8100 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers
 - 8110 Cabinetmakers
 - 8120 Woodworking-machine operators
 - 8190 Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers, n.e.c.
- 82 Stone cutters and carvers
- 8200 Stone cutters and carvers
- 83 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators
- 8300 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine-tool operators
 - 8310 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging-press operators
 - 8311 Forging-press operators
 - 8319 Blacksmiths
 - 8320 Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers
 - 8321 Metal patternmakers
 - 8329 Tool and die maker
 - 8330 Machine tool setter-operators
 - 8331 Machine tool setter-operators (general)
 - 8340 Machine tool operators
 - 8350 Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
 - 8351 Polishing machine operators
 - 8360 Armourer and metalworker
 - 8390 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machine tool operators, n.e.c.
- 84 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical)
- 8400 Machinery fitters and prec. instrument maker
 - 8410 Machinery fitters and machine assemblers
 - 8420 Watch, clock and precison instrument makers
 - 8421 Watch, clock and precision instrument makers (general)
 - 8422 Watch and clock assemblers
 - 8430 Motor, vehicle mechanics
 - 8440 Aircraft engine mechanics
 - 8490 Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (execpt electrical), n.e.c.
 - 8493 Assembly line worker

Note 0001

(continued)

- 8494 Unskilled garage worker
- 8499 Machine fitters n.e.c.
- 85 Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers
 - 8500 Electrical fitters and related elec. workers
 - 8510 Electrical fitters
 - 8520 Electronics fitters
 - 8530 Electronical and electronic equipment assemblers
 - 8540 Radio and television repairmen
 - 8550 Electrical wiremen
 - 8559 Electrical wiremen n.e.c.
 - 8560 Telephone and telegraph installers
 - 8570 Electric linemen and cable jointers
 - 8590 Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers, n.e.c.
- 86 Broadcasting station and sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
 - 8610 Broadcasting station operators
 - 8620 Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
- 87 Plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors
 - 8700 Plumbers, welders and erectors
 - 8710 Plumbers and pipe fitters
 - 8719 Plumbers n.e.c.
 - 8720 Welders and flame cutters
 - 8730 Sheet metal workers
 - 8731 Sheet metal workers (general)
 - 8732 Boilermaker
 - 8739 Sheet metal workers n.e.c.
 - 8740 Structural metal preparers and erectors
- 88 Jewellery and precious metal workers
 - 8800 Jewellery and precious metal workers
- 89 Glass formers, potters and related workers
 - 8900 Glass formers, potters and related workers
 - 8910 Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers
 - 8911 Glass formers, potters and related workers (general)
 - 8920 Potters and related clay and abrasive formers
 - 8930 Glass and ceramics kilnmen
 - 8940 Glass engravers and etchers
 - 8950 Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
 - 8990 Glass formers, potters and related workers, n.e.c.
- 90 Rubber and plastics product makers
 - 9000 Rubber and plastics product makers
 - 9010 Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire makers and tire vulcanisers)
 - 9020 Tire makers and vulcanisers
- 91 Paper and paperboard products makers
 - 9100 Paper and paperboard products makers
- 92 Printers and related workers
 - 9200 Printers and related workers
 - 9210 Compositors and typesetters
 - 9220 Printing pressmen
 - 9230 Stereotypers and electrotypers
 - 9240 Printing engravers (except photo-engravers)
 - 9250 Photo-engravers
 - 9260 Bookbinders and related workers
 - 9270 Photographic darkroom workers
 - 9290 Printers and related workers, n.e.c.
- 93 Painters
 - 9300 Painters
 - 9310 Painters, construction

Note 0001

(continued)

- 9390 Painters, n.e.c.
- 94 Production and related workers, n.e.c.
 - 9410 Musical instrument makers and tuners
 - 9420 Basketry weavers and brush makers
 - 9430 Non-metallic mineral product makers
 - 9490 Other production and related workers
 - 9499 Other production and related workers
- 95 Bricklayers, carpenters and other construction workers
 - 9500 Bricklayers, carpenters and other construction worker
 - 9510 Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters
 - 9520 Reinforced-concreters, cement finishers and terrazzo workers
 - 9530 Roofers
 - 9540 Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers
 - 9550 Plasterers
 - 9560 Insulators
 - 9570 Glaziers
 - 9590 Construction workers, n.e.c.
 - 9594 Construction labourer
 - 9595 Unskilled construction labourer
 - 9599 Paperhanger
- 96 Stationary engine and related equipment operators
 - 9600 Stationary engine and related equipment operators
 - 9610 Power-generating machinery operators
 - 9690 Stationary engine and related equipment operators, n.e.c.
- 97 Material-handling and related equipment operators, dockers and freight handlers
 - 9700 Material-handling and related equipment operators
 - 9710 Dockers and freight handlers
 - 9711 Dockers and freight handlers (general)
 - 9712 Porter
 - 9714 Boat loaders (liquids and gases), packer
 - 9719 Longshoreman
 - 9720 Riggers and cable splicers
 - 9730 Crane and hoist operators
 - 9740 Earth-moving and related machinery operators
 - 9790 Material-handling equipment operators, n.e.c.
- 98 Transport equipment operators
 - 9800 Transport equipment operators
 - 9810 Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen
 - 9811 Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen (general)
 - 9820 Ships' engine-room ratings
 - 9830 Railway engine drivers and firemen
 - 9831 Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
 - 9840 Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
 - 9850 Motor vehicle drivers
 - 9851 Motor vehicle drivers (general)
 - 9852 Tram driver
 - 9854 Motor bus driver
 - 9859 Motor vehicle driver
 - 9860 Animal and animal-drawn vehicle drivers
 - 9890 Transport equipment operators, n.e.c.
 - 9891 Transport equipment operators (general)
- 99 Labourers, not elsewhere classified
 - 9900 Labourers, not elsewhere classified
 - 9960 First job till today
 - 9971 Apprentices
 - 9979 Factory worker
 - 9990 Labourers, n.e.c.
 - 9991 Labourers (general)
 - 9992 Unskilled factory workers
 - 9994 Railway track worker
 - 9995 Street sweeper
 - 9996 Garbageman and other scavengers working with machines
 - 9997 Skilled and semi skilled workers in bridge building, road and drainage construction works;

Note 0001

(continued)

well digger, navy, underwater worker

0030 NZ: Armed forces; members of armed forces

ZUMA-Categories

0010 D: Soldiers

0020 D: Officers

Country specific codes

Spain

3970 Interviewer of a survey

4440 Auctioneer, estimator

6140 Farm workers on own's account

6150 Fish farming worker on own's account

7580 Esparto-gras products finisher

8360 Armourer and metalworker

9910 Specialist workers, n.e.c.

9920 Semi-skilled workers, n.e.c.

9930 Skilled workers, n.e.c.

9993 Contract workers

United States

5830 Prison warder

5840 Policemen

5895 Armed forces

Note 0001

(continued)

ILO/ ISCO 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations: International Labour Office, Geneva 1991**Armed forces**

- 0100 Armed forces
- 0110 Armed forces

Legislators, senior officials and managers

- 1000 Manager and administrative
- 1100 Legislators and senior officials
- 1110 Legislators
- 1120 Senior government official
- 1130 Traditional chiefs and heads of villages
- 1140 Senior officials of special-interest organisation
- 1141 Senior officials of political-party organisations
- 1142 Senior officials of employers', workers' and other economic-interest organisations
- 1143 Senior officials of humanitarian and other special-interest organisations

- 1200 Corporate managers
- 1210 Directors and chief executives
- 1220 Production and operations department managers
- 1221 Production and operations department managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 1222 Production and operations department managers in manufacturing
- 1223 Production and operations department managers in construction
- 1224 Production and operations department managers in wholesale and retail trade
- 1225 Production and operations department managers in restaurants and hotels
- 1226 Production and operations department managers in transport, storage and communications
- 1227 Production and operations department managers in business services
- 1228 Production and operations department managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
- 1229 Production and operations department managers not elsewhere classified
- 1230 Other department managers
- 1231 Finance and administration department managers
- 1232 Personnel and industrial relations department managers
- 1233 Sales and marketing department managers
- 1234 Advertising and public relations departments managers
- 1235 Supply and distribution department managers
- 1236 Computing services department managers
- 1237 Research and development department managers
- 1238 Other department managers not elsewhere classified
- 1239 Other department managers

- 1300 General managers
- 1310 General managers
- 1311 General managers in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 1312 General managers in manufacture
- 1313 General managers in construction
- 1314 General managers in wholesale and retail trade
- 1315 General managers of restaurants and hotels
- 1316 General managers in transport, storage and communication
- 1317 General managers of business services
- 1318 General managers in personal care, cleaning and related services
- 1319 General managers not elsewhere classified

Professionals

- 2000 Scientists
- 2100 Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
- 2110 Physicists, chemists and related professionals
- 2111 Physicists, and astronomers

Note 0001

(continued)

2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, statisticians and related professionals
2121 Mathematicians and related professionals
2122 Statisticians
2130 Computing professionals
2131 Computing systems designers and analysts
2132 Computer programmers
2139 Computing professionals not elsewhere classified
2140 Architects, engineers and related professionals
2141 Architects, town and traffic planners
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Electrical engineers
2144 Electronics and telecommunication engineers
2145 Mechanical engineers
2146 Chemical engineers
2147 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2148 Cartographers and surveyors
2149 Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewhere classified
2199 Other natural scientists

2200 Life science and health professionals
2210 Life science professionals
2211 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2212 Pharmacologists, pathologists and related professionals
2213 Agronomists and related professionals
2220 Health professionals (except nursing)
2221 Medical doctors
2222 Dentists
2223 Veterinarians
2224 Pharmacists
2229 Health professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
2230 Nursing and midwifery professionals

2300 Teaching professionals
2310 College, university and higher education teaching professionals
2320 Secondary education teaching professionals
2330 Primary and pre-primary education teaching professionals
2331 Primary education teaching professionals
2332 Pre-primary education teaching professionals
2340 Special education teaching professionals
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 School inspectors
2359 Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified

2400 Other professionals
2410 Business professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Personnel and careers professionals
2419 Business professionals not elsewhere classified

2420 Legal professionals
2421 Lawyers
2422 Judges
2429 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2430 Archivists, librarians and related information professionals
2431 Archivists and curators
2432 Librarians and related information professionals
2440 Social science and related professionals
2441 Economists
2442 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2443 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2444 Philologists, translators and interpreters
2445 Psychologists
2446 Social work professionals
2450 Writers and creative or performing artists

Note 0001

(continued)

- 2451 Authors, journalists and other writers
- 2452 Sculptors, painters and related artists
- 2453 Composers, musicians and singers
- 2454 Choreographers and dancers
- 2455 Film, stage and related actors and directors
- 2460 Religious professionals
- 2470 Public service administrative professions
- 2500 Education professionals n.e.c.

Technicians and associate professionals

- 3000 Technicians and related professions
- 3100 Physical and engineering science technicians
- 3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
- 3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
- 3112 Civil engineering technicians
- 3113 Electrical engineering technicians
- 3114 Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians
- 3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 3116 Chemical engineering technicians
- 3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
- 3118 Draughtspersons
- 3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
- 3120 Computer associate professionals
- 3121 Computer assistants
- 3122 Computer equipment operators
- 3123 Industrial robot controllers
- 3130 Optical and electronic equipment operators
- 3131 Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operators
- 3132 Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators
- 3133 Medical equipment operators
- 3139 Optical and electronic equipment operators not elsewhere classified
- 3140 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
- 3141 Ships' engineers
- 3142 Ships' deck officers and pilots
- 3143 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
- 3144 Air traffic pilots
- 3145 Air traffic safety technicians
- 3150 Safety and quality inspectors
- 3151 Building and fire inspectors
- 3152 Safety, health and quality inspectors

- 3200 Life science and health associate professionals
- 3210 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
- 3211 Life science technicians
- 3212 Agronomy and forestry technicians
- 3213 Farming and forestry advisers
- 3220 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing)
- 3221 Medical assistants
- 3222 Sanitarians
- 3223 Dietitians and nutritionists
- 3224 Optometrists and opticians
- 3225 Dental assistants
- 3226 Physiotherapists and related associate professionals
- 3227 Veterinary assistants
- 3228 Pharmaceutical assistants
- 3229 Modern health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere classified
- 3230 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
- 3231 Nursing associate professionals
- 3232 Midwifery associate professionals
- 3240 Traditional medicine practitioners and faith healers
- 3241 Traditional medicine practitioners
- 3242 Faith healers

- 3300 Teaching associate professionals
- 3310 Primary education teaching associate professionals
- 3320 Pre-primary education teaching associate professionals
- 3330 Special education teaching associate professionals
- 3340 Other teaching associate professionals

- 3400 Other associate professionals

Note 0001

(continued)

- 3410 Finance and sales associate professionals
- 3411 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
- 3412 Insurance representatives
- 3413 Estate agents
- 3414 Travel consultants and organisers
- 3415 Technical and commercial sales representatives
- 3416 Buyers
- 3417 Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers
- 3419 Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 3420 Business services agents and trade brokers
- 3421 Trade brokers
- 3422 Clearing and forwarding agents
- 3423 Employment agents and labour contractors
- 3429 Other business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere classified
- 3430 Administrative associate professionals
- 3431 Administrative secretaries and related associate professionals
- 3432 Legal and related business associate professionals
- 3433 Bookkeepers
- 3434 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
- 3439 Administrative associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 3440 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals
- 3441 Customs and border inspectors
- 3442 Government tax and excise officials
- 3443 Government social benefits officials
- 3444 Government licensing officials
- 3449 Customs, tax and related government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
- 3450 Police inspectors and detectives
- 3460 Social work associate professionals
- 3470 Artistic, entertainment and sports associate professionals
- 3471 Decorators and commercial designers
- 3472 Radio, television and other announcers
- 3473 Street, night-club and related musicians, singers and dancers
- 3474 Clowns, magicians, acrobates and related associate professionals
- 3475 Athletes, sportspersons and related associate professionals
- 3480 Religious associate professionals

Clerks

- 4000 Office workers and clerks
- 4100 Office clerks
- 4110 Secretaries and keyboard-operating clerks
- 4111 Stenographers and typists
- 4112 Word-processor and related operators
- 4113 Data entry operators
- 4114 Calculating machine operators
- 4115 Secretaries
- 4120 Numerical clerks
- 4121 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
- 4122 Statistical and finance clerks
- 4130 Material-recording and transport clerks
- 4131 Stock clerks
- 4132 Production clerks
- 4133 Transport clerks
- 4140 Library, mail and related clerks
- 4141 Library and filing clerks
- 4142 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
- 4143 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
- 4144 Scribes and related workers
- 4190 Other office clerks
- 4200 Customer services clerks
- 4210 Cashiers, tellers and related clerks
- 4211 Cashiers and ticket clerks
- 4212 Tellers and other counter clerks
- 4213 Bookmakers and croupiers
- 4214 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
- 4215 Debt-collectors and related workers
- 4220 Client information clerks

Note 0001

(continued)

- 4221 Travel agency and related clerks
- 4222 Receptionists and information clerks
- 4223 Telephone switchboard operators
- 4300 Office helping workers
- 4400 Post office
- 4500 Railway official, higher civil service

Service workers and shop and market sales workers

- 5000 Personal service, sale
- 5100 Personal and protective services workers
- 5110 Travel attendants and related workers
- 5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
- 5112 Transport conductors
- 5113 Travel guides
- 5120 Housekeeping and restaurant services workers
- 5121 Housekeepers and related workers
- 5122 Cooks
- 5123 Waiters, waitresses and bartenders
- 5130 Personal care and related workers
- 5131 Child care workers
- 5132 Institution-based personal care workers
- 5133 Home-based personal care workers
- 5139 Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified
- 5140 Other personal services workers
- 5141 Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
- 5142 Companions and valets
- 5143 Undertakers and embalmers
- 5149 Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified
- 5150 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
- 5151 Astrologers and related workers
- 5152 Fortune-tellers, palmists and related workers
- 5160 Protective services workers
- 5161 Fire-fighters
- 5162 Police officers
- 5163 Prison guards
- 5169 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
- 5200 Models, salespersons and demonstrators
- 5210 Fashion and other models
- 5220 Shop salespersons and demonstrators
- 5230 Stall and market salespersons

Skilled agricultural and fishery workers

- 6000 Skilled agricultural and fishery worker
- 6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
- 6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
- 6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
- 6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
- 6114 Mixed-crop growers
- 6120 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers
- 6121 Dairy and livestock producers
- 6122 Poultry producers
- 6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
- 6124 Mixed animal producers
- 6129 Market-oriented animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classified
- 6130 Market-oriented crop animal producers
- 6140 Forestry and related workers
- 6141 Forestry workers and loggers
- 6142 Charcoal burners and related workers
- 6150 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
- 6151 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
- 6152 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
- 6153 Deep-sea fishery workers
- 6154 Aquatic-life cultivation workers
- 6200 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers
- 6210 Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

Craft and related trades workers

- 7000 Craft and trade workers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 7100 Extraction and building trades workers
- 7110 Miners, shotfirers, stone cutters and carvers
- 7111 Miners and quarry workers
- 7112 Shotfirers and blasters
- 7113 Stone splitters, cutters and carvers
- 7120 Building frame and related trades workers
- 7121 Builders, traditional materials
- 7122 Bricklayers and stonemasons
- 7123 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
- 7124 Carpenters and joiners
- 7129 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
- 7130 Building finishers and related trades workers
- 7131 Roofers
- 7132 Floor layers and tile setters
- 7133 Plasterers
- 7134 Insulation workers
- 7135 Glaziers
- 7136 Plumbers and pipe fitters
- 7137 Building and related electricians
- 7139 Building finishers and related workers
- 7140 Painters, building structure cleaners and related workers
- 7141 Painters and related workers
- 7142 Varnishers and related painters
- 7143 Building structure cleaners

- 7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 7210 Metal moulders, welders, sheetmetal workers, structural-metal preparers, and related trades workers
- 7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
- 7212 Welders and flamecutters
- 7213 Sheet-metal workers
- 7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
- 7215 Riggers and cable splicers
- 7216 Underwater workers
- 7220 Blacksmiths, tool-makers and related trades workers
- 7221 Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths and forging-press workers
- 7222 Tool-makers and related workers
- 7223 Machine-tool setters and setter-operators
- 7224 Metal wheel-grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
- 7230 Machinery mechanics and fitters
- 7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters
- 7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters
- 7233 Agricultural- or industrial-machinery mechanics and fitters
- 7240 Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics and fitters
- 7241 Electrical mechanics and fitters
- 7242 Electronics fitters
- 7243 Electronics mechanics and servicers
- 7244 Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers
- 7245 Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers

- 7300 Precision, handicraft, printing and related trades workers
- 7310 Precision workers in metal and related materials
- 7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
- 7312 Musical-instrument makers and tuners
- 7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
- 7320 Potters, glass-makers and related trades workers
- 7321 Abrasive wheel formers, potters and related workers
- 7322 Glass-makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
- 7323 Glass engravers and etchers
- 7324 Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters
- 7330 Handicraft workers in wood, textile, leather and related materials
- 7331 Handicraft workers in wood and related materials
- 7332 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
- 7340 Printing and related trades workers
- 7341 Compositors, typesetters and related workers
- 7342 Stereotypers, and electrotypers
- 7343 Printing engravers and etchers
- 7344 Photographic and related workers
- 7345 Bookbinders and related workers
- 7346 Silk-screen, block and textile printers

Note 0001

(continued)

7400 Other craft and related trades workers
7410 Food processing and related trades workers
7411 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7412 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionary makers
7413 Dairy-products makers
7414 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7415 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7416 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7420 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7421 Wood treaters
7422 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7423 Woodworking-machine setters and setter-operators
7424 Basketry weavers, brush makers and related workers
7430 Textile, garment and related trades workers
7431 Fibre preparers
7432 Weavers, knitters and related workers
7433 Tailors, dressmakers and hatters
7434 Furriers and related workers
7435 Textile, leather and related pattern-makers and cutters
7436 Sewers, embroiderers and related workers
7437 Upholsterers and related workers
7440 Pelt, leather and shoemaking trades workers
7441 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7442 Shoe-makers and related workers
7500 Metal worker general
7510 Metal worker n.e.c.
7520 Electronics engineers n.e.c.
7900 Master craftsman, supervisor

Plant and machine operators and assemblers

8000 Stationary-plant and related operators
8100 Stationary-plant and related operators
8110 Mining- and mineral-processing-plant operators
8111 Mining-plant operators
8112 Mineral-ore and stone-processing-plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8120 Metal-processing-plant operators
8121 Ore and metal furnace operators
8122 Metal melters, casters and rolling-mill operators
8123 Metal-heat-treating-plant operators
8124 Metal drawers and extruders
8130 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators
8131 Glass and ceramics kiln and related machine operators
8139 Glass, ceramics and related plant operators not elsewhere classified
8140 Wood-processing- and papermaking-plant operators
8141 Wood-processing-plant operators
8142 Paper-pulp plant operators
8143 Papermaking-plant operators
8150 Chemical-processing-plant operators
8151 Crushing-, grinding- and chemical-mixing-machinery operators
8152 Chemical-heat-treating-plant operators
8153 Chemical-filtering- and separating-equipment operators
8154 Chemical-still and reactor operators (except petroleum and natural gas)
8155 Petroleum- and natural-gas-refining-plant operators
8159 Chemical-processing-plant operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Power-production and related plant operators
8161 Power-production plant operators
8162 Steam-engine and boiler operators
8163 Incinerator, water-treatment and related plant operators
8170 Automated-assembly-line and industrial-robot operators
8171 Automated-assembly-line operators
8172 Industrial-robot operators

8200 Machine operators and assemblers
8210 Metal- and mineral-products machine operators
8211 Machine-tool operators
8212 Cement and other mineral products machine operators
8220 Chemical-products machine operators
8221 Pharmaceutical- and toiletry products machine

Note 0001

(continued)

- operators
- 8222 Ammunition- and explosive-products machine operators
- 8223 Metal finishing-, plating- and coating-machine operators
- 8224 Photographic-products machine operators
- 8229 Chemical-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
- 8230 Rubber- and plastic-products machine operators
- 8231 Rubber-products machine operators
- 8232 Plastic-products machine operators
- 8240 Wood-products machine operators
- 8250 Printing-, binding- and paper-products machine operators
- 8251 Printing-machine operators
- 8252 Bookbinding-machine operators
- 8253 Paper-products machine operators
- 8260 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators
- 8261 Fibre-preparing-, spinning- and winding-machine operators
- 8262 Weaving- and knitting-machine operators
- 8263 Sewing-machine operators
- 8264 Bleaching-, dyeing- and cleaning-machine operators
- 8265 Fur- and leather-preparing-machine operators
- 8266 Shoemaking- and related machine operators
- 8269 Textile-, fur- and leather-products machine operators not elsewhere classified
- 8270 Food and related products machine operators
- 8271 Meat- and fish-processing-machine operators
- 8272 Dairy-products machine operators
- 8273 Grain- and spice-milling-machine operators
- 8274 Baked-goods, cereal and chocolate-prodcuts machine operators
- 8275 Fruit-, vegetable- and nut-processing-machine operators
- 8276 Sugar production machine operators
- 8277 Tea-, coffee-, and cocoa-processing-machine operators
- 8278 Brewers-, wine and other beverage machine operators
- 8279 Tobacco production machine operators
- 8280 Assemblers
- 8281 Mechanical-machinery assemblers
- 8282 Electrical-equipment assemblers
- 8283 Electronic-equipment assemblers
- 8284 Metal-, rubber- and plastic-products assemblers
- 8285 Wood and related products assemblers
- 8286 Paperboard, textile and related products assemblers
- 8290 Other machine operators and Assemblers
- 8300 Drivers and mobile-plant operators
- 8310 Locomotive-engine drivers and related workers
- 8311 Locomotive-engine drivers
- 8312 Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters
- 8320 Motor-vehicle drivers
- 8321 Motor-cycle drivers
- 8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
- 8323 Bus and tram drivers
- 8324 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
- 8330 Agricultural and other mobile-plant operators
- 8331 Motorised farm and forestry plant operators
- 8332 Earth-moving- and related plant operators
- 8333 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
- 8334 Lifting-truck operators
- 8340 Ship's deck crews and related workers

Elementary occupations

- 9000 Unskilled workers
- 9100 Sales and services elementary occupations
- 9110 Street vendors and related workers
- 9111 Street food vendors
- 9112 Street vendors, non-food products
- 9113 Door-to-door and telephone salespersons
- 9120 Shoe cleaning and other street services elementary occupations
- 9130 Domestic and related helpers, cleaners and launderers

Note 0001

(continued)

- 9131 Domestic helpers and cleaners
- 9132 Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishments
- 9133 Hand-launderers and pressers
- 9140 Building caretakers, window and related cleaners
- 9141 Building caretakers
- 9142 Vehicle, window and related cleaners
- 9150 Messengers, porters, doorkeepers and related workers
- 9151 Messengers, package, and luggage porters and deliverers
- 9152 Doorkeepers, watchpersons uggage porters and deliverers
- 9153 Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers and related workers
- 9160 Garbage collectors and related labourers
- 9161 Garbage collectors
- 9162 Sweepers and related labourers

- 9200 Agricultural, fishery and realted labourers
- 9210 Agricultural, fishery and related labourers
- 9211 Farm-hands and labourers
- 9212 Forestry labourers
- 9213 Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers

- 9300 Labourers in mining construction manufacturing and transport
- 9310 Mining and construction labourers
- 9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
- 9312 Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and similar constructions
- 9313 Building construction labourers
- 9320 Manufacturing labourers
- 9321 Assembling labourers
- 9322 Hand packers and other manufacturing labourers
- 9330 Transport labourers and freight handlers
- 9331 Hand or pedal vehicle drivers
- 9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
- 9333 Freight handlers

Country specific codes

Germany

- 0001 Soldiers
- 0002 Officers

Hungary, Poland

- 1250 Military officers
- 1251 High-grade military officers (captain and above)
- 1252 Lower grade commissioned officers (incl. Army Lieutenant)
- 3452 Armed forces non-commissioned officer
- 5164 Armed forces, soldiers

Hungary

- 2321 Secondary (high-)school teacher (academic track)
- 2322 Teacher in vocational training

Norway

- 1320 Managers/ leaders in non-specified trade-areas
- 2510 Social scientific, juridical and technical deliberation and planning
- 2511 Economical and social scientific planning and deliberation
- 2512 Juridical planning and deliberation
- 2513 Technical and scientific planning and deliberation
- 2519 Others within this group
- 3341 Teachers in technical college
- 3342 Other educational and pedagogical occupations
- 3418 Customer consultant in a bank
- 3445 Public employment service workers
- 3491 Information woorkers and journalists
- 3492 Librarians
- 4116 Clerical officer
- 5134 Dental secretaries
- 5135 Medical secretaries

Note 0001

(continued)

5136 Childminders
5164 Caretakers/ houseporters
5221 Shop staff/ sales staff and other salesmen (detail)
5222 Door-to-door and telephone salesmen
5223 Wholesale merchants
7125 Joiner, formwork
7126 Carpenters
7127 Foundation workers
7128 Tunnel and mountain workers, blasting operators
7144 Chimney sweepers
7217 Car- and airstructure mechanics
7234 Shipmechanics etc.
7350 Technical drawers
7450 Laboratory assistants
8132 Operators in insulation glass production
8341 Deck crew (ship)
8342 Engine crew (ship)
9134 Kitchen and serving assistants

Note 0002

This Note refers to V209 and V211 and contains the National Occupation Codes for the different countries.

Australia

Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO)
1986 Census Codes
Source: ASCO Project Team
Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, 10. April 1986

ASCO MAJOR, MINOR AND UNIT GROUP STRUCTURE**1000 MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS**

- 1100 Legislators and government appointed officials
- 1101 Parliamentarians, councillors and government representatives
- 1103 Judges, magistrates and mediators
- 1200 General managers
- 1201 General managers
- 1300 Specialist managers
- 1301 Finance managers
- 1303 Sales and marketing managers
- 1305 Production managers
- 1307 Supply and distribution managers
- 1309 Personnel and industrial relations managers
- 1311 Data processing managers
- 1313 Public policy managers
- 1315 Directors of nursing
- 1317 Education managers
- 1319 Commissioned officers
- 1399 Other specialist managers
- 1400 Farmers and farm managers
- 1401 Farmers and farm managers
- 1500 Managing supervisors (sales and service)
- 1501 Shop managers
- 1503 Restaurant and catering managing supervisors
- 1505 Accommodation and tavern managing supervisors
- 1507 Financial institution branch managers
- 1599 Other managing supervisors (sales and service)

- 1600 Managing supervisors (other business)
- 1601 Managing supervisors (other business)

2000 PROFESSIONALS

- 2100 Natural scientists
- 2101 Chemists
- 2103 Geologists and geophysicists
- 2105 Physicists
- 2107 Life scientists
- 2109 Medical testing professionals
- 2199 Other natural scientists
- 2200 Building professionals and engineers
- 2201 Architects and landscape architects
- 2203 Quantity surveyors
- 2205 Cartographers and surveyors
- 2207 Chemical Engineers
- 2209 Civil engineering
- 2211 Electrical and electronics engineers
- 2213 Mechanical engineers
- 2215 Mining engineers
- 2217 Metallurgists and materials scientists
- 2219 Other engineers
- 2300 Health diagnosis and treatment practitioners
- 2301 General medical practitioners
- 2303 Specialist medical practitioners
- 2305 Dental practitioners
- 2307 Pharmacists
- 2309 Occupational therapists
- 2311 Optometrists

Note 0002

(continued)

- 2313 Physiotherapists
- 2315 Speech pathologists
- 2317 Chiropractors and osteopaths
- 2319 Podiatrists
- 2321 Radiographers
- 2323 Veterinarians
- 2399 Other health diagnosis and treatment practitioners

- 2400 School teachers
- 2401 Pre-primary school teachers
- 2403 Primary school teachers
- 2405 Secondary school teachers
- 2407 Special Education teachers

- 2500 Other teachers and instructors
- 2501 University and CAE teachers
- 2503 TAFE teachers
- 2505 Extra-systemic teachers and instructors

- 2600 Social professionals
- 2601 Social workers
- 2603 Counsellors
- 2605 Lawyers
- 2607 Ministers of religion

- 2700 Business professionals
- 2701 Accountants
- 2703 Public relations officers
- 2705 Personnel specialists
- 2707 Computing professionals
- 2799 Other business professionals

- 2800 Artists and related professionals
- 2801 Painters, sculptors and related professionals
- 2803 Photographers
- 2805 Designers and illustrators
- 2807 Journalists
- 2809 Authors and related professionals
- 2811 Film, television and stage directors
- 2813 Dancers and choreographers
- 2815 Musicians, composers and related professionals
- 2817 Actors and related professionals
- 2819 Announcers

- 2900 Miscellaneous professionals
- 2901 Economists
- 2903 Psychologists
- 2905 Education researchers and related professionals
- 2907 Other social scientists
- 2909 Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries
- 2911 Librarians
- 2999 Other professionals

- 3000 PARA-PROFESSIONALS**

- 3100 Medical and science technical officers
and technicians
- 3101 Medical technical officers and technicians
- 3103 Science technical officers and technicians

- 3200 Engineering and building associates and technicians
- 3201 Electrical and electronic engineering associates and
technicians
- 3203 Civil engineering associates and technicians
- 3205 Mechanical engineering associates and
technicians
- 3207 Building, architectural and surveying
associates and technicians
- 3299 Other engineering and building associates and
technicians

- 3300 Air and sea transport technical workers

- 3301 Aircraft pilots
- 3303 Air transport operating support workers
- 3305 Ship's pilots and deck officers
- 3307 Marine engineers and surveyors

- 3400 Registered nurses

Note 0002

(continued)

3401 Registered nurses

3500 Police
3501 Police

3900 Miscellaneous para-professionals
3901 Welfare para-professionals
3903 Performing arts support workers
3905 Inspectors and regulatory officers
3907 Child care co-ordinators
3909 Ambulance officers
3911 Prison officers
3913 Procurement officers
3915 Sportspersons and related workers
3999 Other para-professionals

4000 TRADESPERSONS

4100 Metal fitting and machining tradespersons
4101 Toolmakers
4103 Metal fitters and machinists

4200 Other metal tradespersons
4201 Forging tradespersons
4203 Sheetmetal tradespersons
4205 Structural steel, boilermaking and welding tradespersons
4207 Metal casting tradespersons
4209 Metal finishing tradespersons
4211 Aircraft maintenance engineers
4213 Precision metal tradespersons

4300 Electrical and electronics tradespersons
4301 Electrical powerline tradespersons
4303 Electrical fitters
4305 Automotive electricians
4307 Refrigeration and air-conditioning mechanics
4309 Electrical mechanics
4311 Communication equipment tradespersons
4313 Radio and television servicers
4315 Office equipment and computer servicers
4399 Other electrical and electronics tradespersons

4400 Building tradespersons
4401 Carpenters and joiners
4403 Bricklayers
4405 Painters, decorators and signwriters
4407 Plasterers
4409 Plumbers
4411 Roof slaters and tilers
4413 Wall and floor tilers

4500 Printing tradespersons
4501 Compositors
4503 Graphic reproduction tradespersons
4505 Printing machinists
4507 Binders and finishers
4509 Stereotypers and electrotypers
4511 Screen printers

4600 Vehicle tradespersons
4601 Vehicle mechanics
4603 Panel beaters
4605 Vehicle painters
4607 Vehicle body makers
4609 Vehicle trimmers

4700 Food tradespersons
4701 Meat tradespersons
4703 Bakers and pastrycooks
4705 Cooks
4799 Other food tradespersons

4800 Amenity horticultural tradespersons
4801 Nurserymen/ women
4803 Greenkeepers
4805 Gardeners

4900 Miscellaneous tradespersons

Note 0002

(continued)

4901 Wood machinists and turners
4903 Cabinetmakers
4905 Other wood tradespersons
4907 Marine construction tradespersons
4909 Blasting tradespersons
4911 Garment tradespersons
4913 Upholsterers and bedding tradespersons
4915 Shoemaking and repairing tradespersons
4917 Other leather and canvas tradespersons
4919 Floor coverers
4921 Glass tradespersons
4923 Jewellery and precious metalware tradespersons
4925 Craftworkers
4927 Hairdressers
4929 Sheep shearers
4931 Animal trainers
4999 Other tradespersons

5000 CLERKS

5100 Stenographers and typists
5101 Office secretaries and stenographers
5103 Typists and typist-clerks
5105 Word processing operators

5200 Data processing and business machine operators
5201 Data processing machine operators
5203 Business machine operators

5300 Numerical clerks
5301 Accounting clerks
5303 Insurance and broking clerks
5305 Statistical and actuarial clerks

5400 Filing, sorting and copying clerks
5401 Library and filing clerks
5403 Mail sorters
5499 Other filing, sorting and copying clerks

5500 Material recording and despatching clerks
5501 Production recording clerks
5503 Transport recording and despatching clerks
5505 Stock and purchasing clerks

5600 Receptionists, telephonists and messengers
5601 Receptionists and information clerks
5603 Telephonists
5605 Messengers and delivery officers

5900 Miscellaneous clerks
5901 Collection clerks
5903 Teachers' aides
5905 Personnel clerks
5907 Legal and related clerks
5909 Postal clerks and officers
5999 Other clerks

6000 SALESPERSONS AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS

6100 Investment, insurance and real estate
6101 Securities and finance dealers
6103 Insurance brokers and agents
6105 Real estate salespersons and property managers
6199 Other investment, insurance and real estate salespersons

6200 Sales representatives
6201 Sales representatives

6300 Sales assistants
6301 Sales assistants

6400 Tellers, cashiers and ticket salespersons
6401 Tellers
6403 Cashiers
6405 Ticket salespersons

6500 Miscellaneous salespersons
6501 Street vendors, canvassers and sales drivers

Note 0002

(continued)

- 6503 Bar attendants
- 6505 Waiters and waitresses
- 6507 Travel agents
- 6599 Other salespersons

- 6600 Personal service workers
- 6601 Child care, refuge and related workers
- 6603 Enrolled nurses
- 6605 Dental nurses
- 6607 Home companions and aides
- 6609 Travel stewards
- 6699 Other personal service workers

- 7000 PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, AND DRIVERS**

- 7100 Road and rail transport drivers
- 7101 Bus and tram drivers
- 7103 Automobile drivers
- 7105 Truck drivers
- 7107 Locomotive drivers

- 7200 Mobile plant operators (except transport)
- 7201 Excavating and earthmoving plant operators
- 7203 Forklift and related drivers
- 7205 Logging plant operators
- 7207 Paving and surfacing plant operators
- 7209 Agricultural plant operators
- 7211 Fire fighters
- 7299 Other mobile plant operators (except transport)

- 7300 Stationary plant operators
- 7301 Power generation plant operators
- 7303 Engine and boiler operators (except power generation)
- 7305 Chemical plant operators
- 7307 Petroleum and gas plant operators
- 7309 Bulk materials handling plant operators
- 7311 Crane operators
- 7313 Hoist, winch and lift operators
- 7315 Furnance and kiln operators
- 7317 Drilling plant operators
- 7399 Other stationary plant operators

- 7400 Machine operators
- 7401 Basic metal products machine operators
- 7403 Metal press operators
- 7405 Other metal products machine operators
- 7407 Plastics production machine operators
- 7409 Rubber production machine operators
- 7411 Chemical production machine operators
- 7413 Wood processing machine operators
- 7415 Paper and paper products machine operators
- 7417 Glass production machine operators
- 7419 Clay and stone processing machine operators
- 7421 Yarn production machine operators
- 7423 Hide and skin processing machine operators
- 7425 Fabric production machine operators
- 7427 Textile sewing machinists
- 7429 Shoemaking machine operators
- 7431 Food processing machine operators
- 7433 Packaging machine operators
- 7435 Photographic products machine operators
- 7499 Other machine operators

- 8000 LABOURERS AND RELATED WORKERS**

- 8100 Trades assistants and factory hands
- 8101 Trades assistants
- 8103 Assemblers
- 8105 Hand packers
- 8107 Industrial spray painters
- 8109 Quality controllers
- 8199 Other trades assistants and factory hands

- 8200 Agricultural labourers and related workers
- 8201 Farm hands and assistants
- 8203 Forestry labourers
- 8205 Nursery and garden labourers
- 8299 Other agricultural labourers and related workers

Note 0002

(continued)

8300 Cleaners
8301 Cleaners

8400 Construction and mining labourers
8401 Installation workers
8403 Concrete workers
8405 Structural steel and related construction labourers
8407 Earthmoving labourers
8409 Paving and surfacing labourers
8411 Survey hands
8413 Railway labourers
8415 Mining and mineral ore treating labourers
8499 Other construction and mining labourers

8900 Miscellaneous labourers and related workers
8901 Ushers and door attendants
8903 Luggage porters
8905 Garbage collectors
8907 Storemen/ women
8909 Freight and furniture handlers
8911 Guards and security officers
8913 Caretakers
8915 Housekeepers
8917 Laundry workers
8919 Kitchenhands
8921 Ward helpers
8923 Vehicle accessories fitters
8925 Fishermen/ women, deckhands and seamen/ women
8999 Other labourers and related workers

9001 Administrator
9004 Labourer
9005 Manager
9007 Public Servant
9008 Supervisor
9010 Contractor
9011 Director
9014 Machinist
9991 Defense forces

Note 0002

(continued)

Great Britain

Standard occupation classification unit groups within minor groups.

Source: In 1991 OPCS introduced a new occupation coding schema, the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). "Occupations are viewed in SOC as coherent sets of work activities carried on by individuals. In defining occupational groups, the aim has been to distinguish as far as possible in terms of the type and level of skills required to carry out the main work activities" (OPCS, 1991b, p.2).

Table A1 SOC - Derivation of social class and socio-economic groups

- 10 **General managers and administrators in national and local government, large companies and organisations**
 - 100 Generals administrators; national government (assistant secretary/grade 5 and above)
 - 101 General managers; large companies and organisations
 - 102 Local government officers (administrative and executive functions)
 - 103 General administrators; national government (HEO to Senior Principal/Grade 6)
- 11 **Production managers in manufacturing, construction, mining and energy industries**
 - 110 Production, works and maintenance managers
 - 111 Managers in building and contracting
 - 112 Clerks of works
 - 113 Managers in mining and energy industries
- 12 **Specialist managers**
 - 120 Treasurers and company financial managers
 - 121 Marketing and sales managers
 - 122 Purchasing managers
 - 123 Advertising and public relations managers
 - 124 Personnel, training and industrial relations managers
 - 125 Organisation and methods and work study managers
 - 126 Computer systems and data processing managers
 - 127 Company secretaries
- 13 **Financial institution and office managers civil service executive officers**
 - 130 Credit controllers
 - 131 Bank, building society and post office managers (except self-employment)
 - 132 Civil service executive officers
 - 139 Other financial institution and office managers n.e.c.
- 14 **Managers in transport and storing**
 - 140 Transport managers
 - 141 Stores controllers
 - 142 Managers in warehousing and other materials handling
- 15 **Protective service officers**
 - 150 Officers in UK forces
 - 151 Officers in foreign and commonwealth armed forces
 - 152 Police officers (inspector and above)
 - 153 Fire service officers (station officer and above)
 - 154 Prison officers (principal officer and above)
 - 155 Customs and excise, immigration service officer (customs: chief preventive officer and above; excise: surveyor and above)
- 16 **Managers in farming, horticulture, forestry and fishing**
 - 160 Farm owners and managers, horticulturists
 - 169 Other managers in farming, horticulture, forestry and fishing n.e.c.

Note 0002

(continued)

17 Managers and proprietors in service industries

- 170 Property and estate managers
- 171 Garage managers and proprietors
- 172 Hairdressers' and barbers' managers and proprietors
- 173 Hotel and accommodation managers
- 174 Restaurant and catering managers
- 175 Pupicans, innkeepers and club stewards
- 176 Entertainment and sports managers
- 177 Travel agency managers
- 178 Managers and proprietors of butchers and fishmongers
- 179 Managers and proprietors in service industries n.e.c.

19 Managers and administrators n.e.c.

- 190 Officials of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities
- 191 Registrars and administrators of educational establishments
- 199 Other managers and administrators n.e.c.

20 Natural scientists

- 200 Chemists
- 201 Biological scientists and biochemists
- 202 Physicists, geologists and meteorologists
- 209 Other natural scientists n.e.c.

21 Engineers and technologists

- 210 Civil, structural, municipal, mining and quarrying engineers
- 211 Mechanical engineers
- 212 Electrical engineers
- 213 Electronic engineers
- 214 Software engineers
- 215 Chemical engineers
- 216 Design and development engineers
- 217 Process and production engineers
- 218 Planning and quality control engineers
- 219 Other engineers and technologists n.e.c.

22 Health professional

- 220 Medical practitioners
- 221 Pharmacists/pharmacologists
- 222 Ophthalmic opticians
- 223 Dental practitioners
- 224 Veterinarians

23 Teaching Professionals

- 230 University and politechnic teaching professionals
- 231 Higher and further education teaching professionals
- 232 Education officers, school inspectors
- 233 Secondary (and middle school deemed secondary) education teaching professionals
- 234 Primery (and middle school deemed primary) and nursery education teaching professionals
- 235 Special education teaching professionals
- 239 Other teaching professionals n.e.c.

24 Legal professionals

- 240 Judges and officers of the court
- 241 Barristers and advocates
- 242 Solicitors

25 Business and financial professionals

- 250 Chartered and certified accountans
- 251 Management accountants
- 252 Actuaries, econonomists and statisticians
- 253 Management consultants, business analysts

26 Architects, town planners and surveyors

- 260 Architects

Note 0002

(continued)

- 261 Town planners
- 262 Building, land, mining and 'general practice' surveyors
- 27 Librarians and related professionals
 - 270 Librarians
 - 271 Archivists and curators
- 29 Professionals occupations n.e.c.
 - 290 Psychologists
 - 291 Other social and behavioral scientists
 - 292 Clergy
 - 293 Social workers, probation officers
- 30 Scientific technicians
 - 300 Laboratory technicians
 - 301 Engineering technicians
 - 302 Electrical/electronic technicians
 - 303 Architectural and town planning technicians
 - 304 Building and civil engineering technicians
 - 309 Other scientific technicians
- 31 Draughtspersons, quantity and other surveyors
 - 310 Draughtspersons
 - 311 Building inspectors
 - 312 Quantity surveyors
 - 313 Marine, insurance and other surveyors
- 32 Computer analyst/programmers
 - 320 Computer analyst/programmers
- 33 Ship and aircraft officers, air traffic planners and controllers
 - 330 Air traffic planners and controllers
 - 331 Aircraft flight deck officers
 - 332 Ship and hovercraft officers
- 34 Health associate professionals
 - 340 Nurses
 - 341 Midwives
 - 342 Medical radiographers
 - 343 Physiotherapists
 - 344 Chiropodists
 - 345 Dispensing opticians
 - 346 Medical technicians, dental auxiliaries
 - 347 Occupational and speech therapists, psychotherapists, therapists n.e.c.
 - 348 Environmental health officers
 - 349 Other health associate professionals n.e.c
- 35 Legal associate professionals
 - 350 Legal service and related occupations
- 36 Business and financial associate professionals
 - 360 Estimators, valuers
 - 361 Underwriters, claims assessors, brokers, investment analysts
 - 362 Taxation experts
 - 363 Personnel and industrial relations officers
 - 364 Organisation and methods and work study officers
- 37 Social welfare associate professionals
 - 370 Matrons, houseparents
 - 371 Welfare, community and youth workers
- 38 Literary, artistic and sport professionals
 - 380 Authors, writers, journalists
 - 381 Artists, commercial artists, graphic designers

Note 0002

(continued)

- 382 Industrial designers
- 383 Clothing designers
- 384 Actors, entertainers, stage managers, producers and directors
- 385 Musicians
- 386 Photographers, camera, sound and video equipment operators
- 387 Professional athletes, sports officials
- 39 Associate professionals and technical occupations n.e.c.
 - 390 Information officers
 - 391 Vocational and industrial trainers
 - 392 Careers advisers and vocational guidance specialists
 - 393 Driving instructors (excluding HGV)
 - 394 Inspectors of factories, utilities and trading standards
 - 395 Other statutory and similar inspectors n.e.c.
 - 396 Occupational hygienists and safety officers (health and safety)
 - 399 Other associate professional and technical occupations n.e.c.
- 40 Administrative/clerical officers and assistants in civil service and local government
 - 400 Civil service administrative officers and assistants
 - 401 Local government clerical officers and assistants
- 41 Numerical clerks and cashiers
 - 410 Accounts and wages clerks, book-keepers, other financial clerks
 - 411 Counter clerks and cashiers
 - 412 Debt, rent and other cash collectors
- 42 Filing and records clerks
 - 420 Filing, computer and other records clerks (inc. legal conveyancing)
 - 421 Library assistants/clerks
- 43 Clerks (not otherwise specified)
 - 430 Clerks (n.o.s.)
- 44 Stores and despatch clerks, storekeepers
 - 440 Stores, despatch and production control clerks
 - 441 Storekeepers and warehousemen/women
- 45 Secretaries, personal assistants, typists, word processor operators
 - 450 Medical secretaries
 - 451 Legal secretaries
 - 452 Typists and word processor operators
 - 459 Other secretaries, personal assistants, typists, word processor operators
- 46 Receptionists, telephonists and related occupations
 - 460 Receptionists
 - 461 Receptionists/telephonists
 - 462 Telephone operators
 - 463 Radio and telegraph operators, other office communication system operators
- 49 Clerical and secretarial occupations n.e.c.
 - 490 Computer operators, data processing operators, other office machine operators
 - 491 Tracers, drawing office assistants
- 50 Construction trades
 - 500 Bricklayers, masons
 - 501 Roofers, slaters, tilers, sheeters, cladders
 - 502 Plasterers

Note 0002

(continued)

- 503 Glaziers
 - 504 Builders, building contractors
 - 505 Scaffolders, staggers, steeplejacks, riggers
 - 506 Floorers, floor coverers, carpet fitters and planners,
floor and wall tilers
 - 507 Painters and decorators
 - 509 Other construction trades n.e.c.
- 51 Metal machining , fitting and instrument making trades**
- 510 Centre, capstan, turret and other lathe setters and
setter-operators
 - 511 Boring and drilling machine setters and setter-operator
 - 512 Grinding machine setters and setter-operators
 - 513 Milling machine setters and setter-operators
 - 514 Press setters and setter-operators
 - 515 Tool makers, tool fitters and markers-out
 - 516 Metal working production and maintenance fitters
 - 517 Precision instrument makers and repairers
 - 518 Goldsmiths, silversmiths, precious stone workers
 - 519 Other machine tool setters and setter-operators n.e.c.
(including CNC setter-operators)
- 52 Electrical/electronic trades**
- 520 Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
 - 521 Electricians, electrical maintenance fitters
 - 522 Electrical engineers (not professional)
 - 523 Telephone fitters
 - 524 Cable jointers, lines repairers
 - 525 Radio, TV and video engineers
 - 526 Computer engineers, installation and maintenance
 - 529 Other electrical/electronic trades n.e.c.
- 53 Metal forming, welding and realated trades**
- 530 Smiths and forge workers
 - 531 Moulders, core makers, die casters
 - 532 Plumbers, heating and ventilating engineers and
related trades
 - 533 Sheet metal workers
 - 534 Metal plate workers, shipwrights, riveters
 - 535 Steel erectors
 - 536 Barbenders, steel fixers
 - 537 Welding trades
- 54 Vehicle trades**
- 540 Motor mechanics, auto engineers
(inc.road patrol engineers)
 - 541 Coach and vehicle body builders
 - 542 Vehicle body repairers, panel beaters
 - 543 Auto electricians
 - 544 Tyre and exhaust fitters
- 55 Textiles, garments and related trades**
- 550 Weavers
 - 551 Knitters
 - 552 Warp preparers, bleachers, dyers and finishers
 - 553 Sewing machinists, menders, darners and embroiderers
 - 554 Coach trimmers, upholsterers and mattress makers
 - 555 Shoe repairers, leather cutters and sewers,
footwear lasters, makers and finishers, other
leather making and repairing
 - 556 Tailors and dressmakers
 - 557 Clothing cutters, milliners, furriers
 - 559 Other textiles, garments and related trades n.e.c.
- 56 Printing and related trades**
- 560 Originators, compositors and print praparers
 - 561 Printers
 - 562 Bookbinders and print finishers
 - 563 Screen printers
 - 569 Other printing and related trades n.e.c.
- 57 Woodworking trades**

Note 0002

(continued)

- 570 Carpenters and joiners
 - 571 Cabinet makers
 - 572 Case and box makers
 - 573 Pattern makers (moulds)
 - 579 Other woodworking trades n.e.c.
- 58 Food preparation trades
- 580 Bakers, flour confectioners
 - 581 Butcher, meat cutters
 - 582 Fishmongers, poultry dressers
- 59 Other craft and related occupations n.e.c.
- 590 Glass product and ceramics makers
 - 591 Glass product and ceramics finishers and decorators
 - 592 Dental technicians
 - 593 Musical instrument makers, piano tuners
 - 594 Gardeners, groundsmen/groundswomen
 - 595 Horticultural trades
 - 596 Coach painters, other spray painters
 - 597 Face trained coalmining workers, shotfirers and debuties
 - 598 Office machinery mechanics
 - 599 Other craft and related occupations n.e.c
- 60 NCOs and other ranks, armed forces
- 600 NCOs and other ranks, UK armed forces
 - 601 NCOs and other ranks, foreign and Commonwealth armed forces
- 61 Security and protective service occupations
- 610 Police officers (sergeant and below)
 - 611 Fire service officers (leading fire officer and below)
 - 612 Prison service officers (below principal officer)
 - 613 Customs and excise officers, immigration officers (customs: below chief preventive officer, excise: below surveyor)
 - 614 Traffic wardens
 - 615 Security guards and related occupations
 - 619 Other security and protective service occupations n.e.c.
- 62 Catering occupations
- 620 Chefs, cooks
 - 621 Waiters, waitress
 - 622 Bar staff
- 63 Travel attendants and related occupations
- 630 Travel and flight attendants
 - 631 Railway station staff
- 64 Health and related occupations
- 640 Assistant nurses, nursing auxiliaries
 - 641 Hospital ward assistants
 - 642 Ambulance staff
 - 643 Dental nurses
 - 644 Care assistants and attendants
- 65 Childcare and related occupations
- 650 Nursery nurses
 - 651 Playgroup leaders
 - 652 Educational assistants
 - 659 Other childcare and related occupations n.e.c.
- 66 Hairdressers, beauticians and related occupations
- 660 Hairdressers, barbers
 - 661 Beauticians and related occupations
- 67 Domestic staff and related occupations
- 670 Domestic housekeepers and related occupations

Note 0002

(continued)

- 671 Housekeepers (non domestic)
- 672 Caretakers
- 673 Launderers, dry cleaners, pressers
- 69 Personal and protective service occupations n.e.c.**
 - 690 Undertakers
 - 691 Bookmakers
 - 699 Other personal and protective service occupations n.e.c.
- 70 Buyers, brokers and related agents**
 - 700 Buyers (retail trade)
 - 701 Buyers and purchasing officers (not retail)
 - 702 Importers and exporters
 - 703 Air, commodity and ship brokers
- 71 Sales representatives**
 - 710 Technical and wholesale sales representatives
 - 719 Other sales representatives n.e.c.
- 72 Sales assistants and check-out operators**
 - 720 Sales assistants
 - 721 Retail cash desk and check-out operators
 - 722 Petrol pump forecourt attendants
- 73 Mobile market and door-to-door salespersons and agents**
 - 730 Collector salespersons and creditagents
 - 731 Roundsmen/women and van salespersons
 - 732 Market and street traders and assistants
 - 733 Scrap dealers, scrap metal merchants
- 79 Sales occupations n.e.c.**
 - 790 Merchandisers
 - 791 Window dressers, floral arrangers
 - 792 Telephone salespersons
- 80 Food, drink and tobacco process operatives**
 - 800 Bakery and confectionery process operatives
 - 801 Brewery and winery process operatives
 - 802 Tobacco process operatives
 - 809 Other food, drink and tobacco process operatives n.e.c.
- 81 Textiles and tannery process operatives**
 - 810 Tannery production operatives
 - 811 Preparatory fibre processors
 - 812 Spinners, doublers, twistors
 - 813 Winders, reellers
 - 814 Other textiles processing operatives
- 82 Chemicals, paper, plastics and related process operatives**
 - 820 Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operatives
 - 821 Paper, wood and related process plant operatives
 - 822 Cutting and slitting machine operatives (paper products e.t.c.)
 - 823 Glass and ceramics furnace operatives, kilnsetters
 - 824 Rubber process operatives, moulding machine operatives, tyre builders
 - 825 Plastics process operatives, moulders and extruders
 - 826 Synthetic fibre makers
 - 829 Other chemicals, paper, plastics and related process operatives n.e.c.
- 83 Metal making and treating process operatives**
 - 830 Furnace operatives (metal)
 - 831 Metal drawers
 - 832 Rollers
 - 833 Annealers, hardeners, temperers (metal)
 - 834 Electroplaters, galvanisers, colour couters
 - 839 Other metal making and treating process operatives n.e.c.

Note 0002

(continued)

84 Metal workers process operatives

- 840 Machine tool operatives (inc. CNC machine tool operatives)
- 841 Press stamping and automatic machine operatives
- 842 Metal polishers
- 843 Metal dressing operatives
- 844 Shot blasters

85 Assemblers/lineworkers

- 850 Assemblers/lineworkers (electrical/electronic goods)
- 851 Assemblers/lineworkers (vehicles and other metal goods)
- 859 Other assemblers/lineworkers n.e.c.

86 Other routine process operatives

- 860 Inspectors, viewers and testers (metal and electrical goods)
- 861 Inspectors, viewers, testers and examiners (other manufactured goods)
- 862 Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers
- 863 Weighers, graders, sorters
- 864 Routine laboratory testers
- 869 Other routine process operatives n.e.c.

87 Road transport operatives

- 870 Bus inspectors
- 871 Road transport depot inspectors and related occupations
- 872 Drivers of road goods vehicles
- 873 Bus and coach drivers
- 874 Taxi, cab drivers and chauffeurs
- 875 Bus conductors

88 Other transport and machinery operatives

- 880 Seafarers (merchant navy); barge, lighter and boat operatives
- 881 Rail transport inspectors, supervisors and guards
- 882 Rail engine drivers and assistants
- 883 Rail signal operatives and crossing keepers
- 884 Shunters and points operatives
- 885 Mechanicals plant drivers and operatives (earth moving and civil engineering)
- 886 Crane drivers
- 887 Fork lift and mechanical truck drivers
- 889 Other transport and machinery operatives n.e.c.

89 Plant and machine operatives n.e.c.

- 890 Washers, screeners and crushers in mines and quarries
- 891 Printing machine minders and assistants
- 892 Water and sewerage plant attendants
- 893 Electrical, energy, boiler and related plant operatives and attendants
- 894 Oilers, greasers, lubricators
- 895 Mains and service pipe layers, pipe jointers
- 896 Construction and related operatives
- 897 Woodworking machine operatives
- 898 Mine (excluding coal) and quarry workers
- 899 Other plant and machine operatives n.e.c.

90 Other occupations in agriculture, forestry and fishing

- 900 Farm workers
- 901 Agricultural machinery drivers and operatives
- 902 All other occupations in farming and related
- 903 Fishing and related workers
- 904 Forestry workers

91 Other occupations in mining and manufacturing

- 910 Coal mine labourers
- 911 Labourers in foundries
- 912 Labourers in engineering and allied trades
- 913 Mates to metal/electrical and related fitters
- 919 Other labourers in making and processing industries

Note 0002

(continued)

n.e.c.

92 Other occupation in construction

- 920 Mates to woodworking trades workers
- 921 Mates to building trades workers
- 922 Rail construction and maintenance workers
- 923 Road construction and maintenance workers
- 924 Paviers, kerb layers
- 929 Other building and civil engineering labourers n.e.c.

93 Other occupations in transport

- 930 Stevedores, dockers
- 931 Goods porters
- 932 Slingers
- 933 Refuse and salvage collectors
- 934 Driver's mates

94 Other occupations in communication

- 940 Postal workers, mail sorters
- 941 Messengers, couriers

95 Other occupations in sales and services

- 950 Hospital porters
- 951 Hotel porters
- 952 Kitchen porters, hands
- 953 Counterhands, catering assistants
- 954 Shelf fillers
- 955 Lift and car park attendants
- 956 Window cleaners
- 957 Road sweepers
- 958 Cleaners, domestics
- 959 Other occupations in sales and services n.e.c.

99 Other occupations n.e.c.

- 990 All other labourers and related workers
- 999 All others in miscellaneous occupations n.e.c.
Inadequately described occupations
Occupations not stated

Note 0002

(continued)

France

French 4-digit Standard Occupation Codes PCS

- 1101 Agriculteurs sur petite exploitation d'agriculture generale
- 1102 Maraichers, horticulteurs sur petite exploitation
- 1103 Viticulteurs, arboriculteurs fruitiers sur petite exploitation
- 1104 Eleveurs d'herbivores sur petite exploitation
- 1105 Eleveurs de granivores et eleveurs mixtes, sur petite exploitation
- 1106 Agriculteurs sur petite exploitation sans orientation dominante
- 1201 Agriculteurs sur moyenne exploitation d'agriculture generale
- 1202 Maraichers, horticulteurs sur moyenne exploitation
- 1203 Viticulteurs, arboriculteurs fruitiers sur moyenne exploitation
- 1204 Eleveurs d'herbivores sur moyenne exploitation
- 1205 Eleveurs de granivores et eleveurs mixtes, sur moyenne exploitation
- 1206 Agriculteurs sur moyenne exploitation sans orientation dominante
- 1211 Entrepreneurs de travaux agricoles a facon, de 0 a 9 salaries
- 1212 Exploitants forestiers independants, de 0 a 9 salaries
- 1213 Patrons pecheurs et aquaculteurs, de 0 a 9 salaries
- 1301 Agriculteurs sur grande exploitation d'agriculture generale
- 1302 Maraichers, horticulteurs sur grande exploitation
- 1303 Viticulteurs, arboriculteurs fruitiers sur grande exploitation
- 1304 Eleveurs d'herbivores sur grande exploitation
- 1305 Eleveurs de granivores et eleveurs mixtes, sur grande exploitation
- 1306 Agriculteurs sur grande exploitation sans orientation dominante
- 2101 Artisans boulangers, patisseries, de 0 a 2 salaries
- 2102 Artisans boulangers, patisseries, de 3 a 9 salaries
- 2103 Artisans bouchers, de 0 a 2 salaries
- 2104 Artisans bouchers, de 3 a 9 salaries
- 2105 Artisans charcutiers, de 0 a 2 salaries
- 2106 Artisans charcutiers, de 3 a 9 salaries
- 2107 Autres artisans de l'alimentation
- 2111 Artisans mecaniciens en machines agricoles
- 2112 Artisans en materiel de precision
- 2113 Artisans divers du travail des metaux, de l'electromecanique
- 2121 Artisans tailleurs, couturiers et autres artisans de la confection et du textile
- 2122 Artisans fabricants en cuirs et peaux
- 2131 Artisans du meuble
- 2132 Artisans du travail mecanique du bois
- 2141 Artisans de l'imprimerie et de l'edition'
- 2142 Artisans d'art
- 2143 Autres artisans de fabrication
- 2151 Artisans macons, platriers
- 2152 Artisans en terrassement, travaux publics, parcs et jardins
- 2153 Artisans electriciens du batiment'
- 2154 Artisans de la peinture et des finitions du batiment
- 2155 Artisans plombiers, couvreurs, chauffagistes
- 2156 Artisans menuisiers du batiment, charpentiers en bois
- 2157 Artisans serruriers, metalliers
- 2161 Artisans mecaniciens reparateurs d'automobiles
- 2162 Artisans toliers-carrossiers d'automobiles
- 2163 Artisans reparateurs en electromenager
- 2164 Artisans cordonniers, reparateurs divers
- 2171 Conducteurs de taxi artisans
- 2172 Artisans coiffeurs, manucures, estheticiens
- 2173 Artisans teinturiers, blanchisseurs
- 2174 Artisans des services divers
- 2181 Transporteurs routiers independants, de 0 a 9 salaries
- 2182 Bateliers independants, de 0 a 9 salaries
- 2190 Aides familiaux non salaries ou associes d'artisans
- 2210 Petits grossistes en alimentation

Note 0002

(continued)

- 2211 Petits grossistes en produits non alimentaires
- 2212 Petits détaillants en alimentation spécialisée
- 2213 Petits détaillants en alimentation générale
- 2214 Petits détaillants en ameublement, décor, équipement du foyer
- 2215 Petits détaillants en équipement de la personne, articles de sport
- 2216 Petits détaillants en quincaillerie, bricolage, bazar
- 2217 Petits détaillants en produits de luxe
- 2218 Petits détaillants en librairie, photo, disques
- 2219 Exploitants et gerants libres de station service, de 0 à 2 salaires
- 2221 Patrons de petit restaurant, café-restaurant
- 2222 Patrons de petit café, café-tabac
- 2223 Patrons de petit café associé à une autre activité
- 2224 Patrons de petit hôtel, hôtel-restaurant
- 2231 Moyens grossistes en alimentation
- 2232 Moyens grossistes en produits non alimentaires
- 2233 Moyens détaillants en alimentation
- 2234 Moyens détaillants en produits non alimentaires
- 2235 Intermédiaires indépendants. du commerce, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2236 Patrons de café, restaurant, hôtel, de 3 à 9 salaires
- 2241 Agents immobiliers indépendants, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2242 Agents généraux et courtiers d'assurances indépendants, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2243 Agents de voyage et auxiliaires de transports indépendants, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2244 Indépendants gestionnaires de spectacle, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2245 Professionnels de la parapsychologie, guérisseurs
- 2246 Indépendants gestionnaires d'établissement privé,
- 2247 Indépendants divers prestataires de services, de 0 à 9 salaires
- 2310 Chefs de grande entreprise (500 salaires et plus)
- 2320 Chefs de moyenne entreprise (150 à 499 salaires)
- 2331 Chefs d'entreprise du BTP de 10 à 49 salaires
- 2332 Chefs d'entreprise de l'industrie ou des transports, de 10 à 49 salaires
- 2333 Chefs d'entreprise commerciale de 10 à 49 salaires
- 2334 Chefs d'entreprise de services de 10 à 49 salaires
- 3111 Médecins libéraux spécialistes
- 3112 Médecins libéraux non spécialistes
- 3113 Chirurgiens dentistes (libéraux ou salariés)
- 3114 Psychologues, psychanalystes, psychothérapeutes (non médecins)
- 3115 Vétérinaires (libéraux ou salariés)
- 3116 Pharmaciens libéraux
- 3121 Avocats
- 3122 Notaires
- 3123 Conseils juridiques et fiscaux libéraux
- 3124 Experts comptables, comptables agréés, libéraux
- 3125 Ingénieurs conseils libéraux en recrutement, etc.
- 3126 Ingénieurs conseils libéraux en études techniques
- 3127 Architectes libéraux
- 3128 Huissiers de justice, officiers ministériels et professions libérales diverses
- 3130 Aides familiaux non salariés de professions libérales
- 3311 Personnel de direction de la fonction publique
- 3312 Ingénieurs de l'Etat et des collectivités locales
- 3313 Magistrats
- 3314 Inspecteurs et autres cadres A des Impôts, du Trésor et des Douanes
- 3315 Inspecteurs et autres cadres A des PTT
- 3316 Personnel administratif supérieur des collectivités locales et hôpitaux publics
- 3317 Personnel administratif de catégorie A de l'Etat
- 3318 Personnes exerçant un mandat politique ou syndical
- 3321 Officiers de l'Armée et de la Gendarmerie (sauf généraux)
- 3411 Professeurs agrégés et certifiés
- 3414 Directeurs d'établissement secondaire et inspecteurs
- 3415 Enseignants de l'enseignement supérieur
- 3421 Chercheurs de la recherche publique
- 3431 Médecins hospitaliers (sans activité libérale)
- 3432 Médecins salariés non hospitaliers
- 3433 Psychologues spécialistes de l'orientation scolaire et professionnelle
- 3435 Étudiants hospitaliers, stagiaires internes

Note 0002

(continued)

- 3436 Pharmaciens salaries
- 3511 Journalistes, secretaires de redaction
- 3512 Auteurs litteraires, scenaristes, dialoguistes
- 3513 Bibliothecaires, archivistes, conservateurs de la fonction publique
- 3521 Cadres de la presse, de l'edition, de l'audiovisuel et des spectacles
- 3522 Cadres artistiques des spectacles
- 3523 Cadres techniques de la realisation de spectacles vivants et audiovisuels
- 3531 Artistes plasticiens
- 3532 Artistes professionnels de la musique et du chant
- 3533 Artistes dramatiques, danseurs
- 3534 Professeurs d'art (hors etablissements scolaires)
- 3535 Artistes de variete
- 3710 Cadres d'etat-major des grandes entreprises
- 3721 Cadres charges d'etudes economiques, financieres, commerciales
- 3722 Cadres specialistes du recrutement, de la formation
- 3723 Cadres de l'organisation ou du controle
- 3724 Cadres de gestion courante des grandes entreprises
- 3725 Cadres de gestion courante du personnel des grandes entreprises
- 3726 Cadres de gestion courante des autres services des grandes entreprises
- 3727 Cadres administratifs ou financiers des PME
- 3728 Cadres de la documentation, de l'archivage (hors fonction publique)
- 3731 Cadres de l'exploitation des magasins de vente
- 3732 Chefs de produits, acheteurs du commerce et autres cadres de la mercatique
- 3733 Cadres des ventes des grandes entreprises (hors commerce de detail)
- 3734 Cadres commerciaux des PME (hors commerce de detail)
- 3735 Cadres de la publicite; cadres des relations publiques
- 3741 Cadres des services techniques et commerciaux de la banque
- 3744 Cadres des services techniques des assurances
- 3751 Cadres de l'hotellerie et de la restauration
- 3810 Directeurs techniques des grandes entreprises
- 3820 Ingenieurs et cadres techniques d'etudes, developpement de l'agriculture
- 3821 Ingenieurs et cadres de recherche, etudes, essais en electricite, electronique
- 3822 Ingenieurs et cadres de bureau d'etudes ou des methodes en mecanique
- 3823 Ingenieurs et cadres d'etudes, methodes, controles en BTP
- 3824 Architectes salaries
- 3825 Ingenieurs et cadres de recherche, developpement en chimie, biologie
- 3826 Ingenieurs et cadres de recherche, controles en metallurgie
- 3827 Ingenieurs et cadres de recherche, etudes des industries legeres
- 3828 Ingenieurs et cadres specialistes de l'informatique
- 3829 Autres ingenieurs et cadres d'etudes
- 3831 Ingenieurs et cadres de fabrication en materiel materiel electrique, electronique
- 3832 Ingenieurs et cadres de fabrication en mecanique
- 3833 Ingenieurs et cadres de chantier du BTP
- 3835 Ingenieurs et cadres de fabrication en chimie et agro-alimentaire
- 3836 Ingenieurs et cadres de fabrication en metallurgie et materiaux
- 3837 Ingenieurs et cadres de fabrication des industries legeres
- 3838 Cadres techniques de l'imprimerie et de l'edition
- 3839 Ingenieurs et cadres de la production et de la distribution d'electricite, etc.
- 3841 Ingenieurs et cadres d'entretien, travaux neufs
- 3842 Ingenieurs et cadres des achats et approvisionnements industriels
- 3843 Ingenieurs et cadres de planning, ordonnancement
- 3851 Ingenieurs et cadres technico-commerciaux en materiel elec.
- 3852 Ingenieurs et cadres technico-commerciaux en materiel mecanique
- 3853 Ingenieurs et cadres technico-commerciaux en

Note 0002

(continued)

batiment, travaux publics
 3854 Ingenieurs et cadres technico-commerciaux en biens intermediaire
 3855 Ingenieurs et cadres technico-commerciaux en informatique
 3861 Cadres des transports et de la logistique
 3862 Personnels navigants techniques de l'aviation civile
 3863 Officiers de la marine marchande
 4211 Instituteurs
 4214 Directeurs d'ecole primaire ou maternelle
 4215 Instituteurs de l'education specialisee
 4221 PEGC et maitres auxiliaires de l'enseignement general
 4224 Enseignants du technique court
 4227 Conseillers d'education et surveillants
 4231 Assistants techniques de la documentation, de l'archivage
 4232 Formateurs et animateurs de formation continue
 4233 Moniteurs et educateurs sportifs, sportifs professionnels
 4311 Cadres infirmiers et assimiles
 4312 Infirmiers psychiatriques
 4313 Puericultrices
 4314 Infirmiers specialises (autres que puericultrices)
 4315 Infirmiers en soins generaux salaries
 4316 Infirmiers liberaux
 4321 Sages-femmes (liberales ou salaries)
 4322 Specialistes de la reeducation et dieteticiens, salaries
 4323 Specialistes de la reeducation et pedicures, liberaux
 4324 Techniciens medicaux
 4325 Specialistes de l'appareillage medical salaries
 4326 Specialistes de l'appareillage medical independants
 4327 Preparateurs en pharmacie
 4331 Assistantes sociales
 4332 Educateurs specialises
 4333 Animateurs socio-culturels et de loisirs
 4334 Conseillers familiaux
 4411 Clerge seculier
 4412 Clerge regulier
 4511 Controleurs des PTT et assimiles
 4512 Controleurs des Impots, du Tresor, des Douanes et assimiles
 4513 Professions administratives intermediaires des Collectivites locales
 4514 Personnels administratifs de categorie B de l'Etat
 4521 Inspecteurs et officiers de police
 4522 Adjudants et majors de l'Armee et de la Gendarmerie
 4611 Maitrise et techniciens des services comptables ou financiers; comptables
 4612 Maitrise et techniciens administratifs (autres que financiers et comptables)
 4615 Personnel de secretariat de niveau superieur, secretaires de direction
 4621 Chefs de petite surface de vente (salaries ou mandataires)
 4622 Maitrise de l'exploitation des magasins de vente
 4623 Personnel technique d'inspection, d'assistance des magasins de vente
 4624 Representants en biens, commerce interindustriel
 4625 Representants en biens de consommation aupres d'entreprises
 4626 Representants en services aupres d'entreprises ou de profession
 4627 Representants aupres de particuliers
 4628 Acheteurs non classes cadres, aides-acheteurs
 4629 Professions intermediaires commerciales
 4631 Assistants techniques de la publicite, des relations publiques
 4632 Interpretes, traducteurs (salaries ou independants)
 4633 Assistants techniques de la realisation des spectacles vivants et audiovisuels
 4634 Assistants techniques des arts graphiques, de la mode et de la decoration
 4635 Assistants techniques des arts graphiques, de la mode et de la decoration
 4636 Photographes salaries
 4637 Photographes independants
 4641 Responsables administratifs ou commerciaux des

Note 0002

(continued)

transports et du tourisme
4642 Responsables d'exploitation des transports
4651 Grades des services techniques de la banque
4654 Redacteurs d'assurance
4661 Maitres d'hotel (non cadres)
4662 Maitrise du hall et des etages (hotellerie)
4701 Techniciens d'etudes, developpement de l'agriculture et des eaux et forets
4702 Controleurs laitiers, inseminateurs et autres agents techniques agricoles
4711 Dessinateurs projeteurs en electricite, electronique
4712 Dessinateurs d'etudes en electricite, electronique
4713 Techniciens d'etudes, essais, controle en electricite, electronique
4717 Techniciens en electricite, electronique, automatisme
4718 Techniciens des telecommunications
4721 Dessinateurs projeteurs en construction mecanique et chaudronnerie
4722 Dessinateurs d'etudes en construction mecanique et chaudronnerie
4723 Techniciens en mecanique et chaudronnerie
4731 Dessinateurs projeteurs en batiment, travaux publics
4732 Dessinateurs d'etudes en batiment, travaux publics
4733 Geometres, topographes
4734 Techniciens des travaux publics de l'Etat et des collectivites locales
4735 Metreurs et techniciens divers du batiment et des travaux publics
4751 Techniciens chimistes, biologistes
4761 Techniciens en metallurgie et materiaux
4771 Assistants techniques de l'imprimerie et de l'edition
4772 Techniciens des industries legeres
4781 Preparateurs de methodes
4782 Techniciens de planning, ordonnancement, lancement
4791 Pupitreurs, chefs de salle en informatique (hors fonction publique)
4792 Programmeurs, preparateurs de travaux en informatique (hors public)
4793 Techniciens des laboratoires de recherche publique ou d'enseignement
4794 Techniciens divers
4795 Experts independants de niveau technicien
4801 Personnel de direction et d'encadrement des exploitations agricoles
4802 Maitres d'equipage (peche, marine marchande)
4811 Agents de maitrise 2ieme niveau en fabrication de materiel electrique
4812 Agents de maitrise le niveau en fabrication de materiel electrique
4821 Agents de maitrise 2 niveau en fabrication mecanique
4822 Agents de maitrise le niveau en fabrication mecanique
4831 Conducteurs de travaux non cadres en batiment, travaux publics
4832 Chefs de chantier du batiment et des travaux publics
4851 Agents de maitrise 2ieme niveau en fabrication chimique ou agro-alimentaire
4852 Agents de maitrise en fabrication chimique ou agro-alimentaire
4861 Agents de maitrise 2ieme niveau en fabrication en metallurgie et materiaux
4862 Agents de maitrise le niveau en fabrication en metallurgie et materiaux
4871 Agents de maitrise et techniciens chauffage, energie
4873 Agents de maitrise 2ieme niveau en fabrication en industrie legere
4874 Agents de maitrise le niveau en fabrication en industrie legere
4881 Agents de maitrise 2ieme niveau en entretien, installation
4882 Agents de maitrise en entretien, installation electromecanique
4883 Agents de maitrise en entretien, installation mecanique
4884 Agents de maitrise d'entretien general
4891 Responsables d'entrepot, de magasinage
4892 Responsables de manutention
4893 Maitrise de restauration et de cuisine
5211 Agents d'exploitation des PTT et assimilés
5212 Preposes des PTT
5213 Agents de constatation ou de recouvrement des

Note 0002

(continued)

Impots, du Tresor
5214 Commis, adjoints administratifs de la fonction publique
5215 Agents de bureau de la fonction publique
5216 Agents de service des etablissements d'enseignement
5217 Agents de service de la fonction publique (sauf ecoles, hopitaux)
5221 Aides-soignants (du public ou du prive)
5222 Agents de service hospitaliers (du public ou du prive)
5223 Ambulanciers salaries (du public ou du prive)
5311 Agents de police
5312 Gendarmes (de grade inferieur a adjudant)
5313 Sergents, sergents-chefs
5314 Hommes du rang
5315 Pompiers
5316 Agents techniques des eaux et forets
5317 Agents de securite, de surveillance
5411 Secretaires
5412 Dactylos, steno-dactylos (sans secretariat)
5415 Operatrices de saisie en informatique
5416 Operateurs d'exploitation en informatique
5417 Standardistes, telephonistes
5421 Employes des services comptables ou financiers
5424 Employes administratifs divers d'entreprise
5428 Dessinateurs d'execution
5431 Employes des services techniques de la banque, guichetiers
5434 Employes des services techniques des assurances
5441 Controleurs des transports (personnels roulants)
5442 Agents des services commerciaux des transports et du tourisme
5443 Agents administratifs des transports de marchandises
5444 Agents et hotesses d'accueil et d'information
5445 Agents et hotesses d'accompagnement (transports, tourisme)
5499 Salaries ne donnant aucune indication sur leur profession
5511 Vendeurs en gros de biens d'equipement, biens intermediaires
5512 Vendeurs en alimentation
5513 Vendeurs en ameublement, decor, equipement du foyer
5514 Vendeurs en equipement de la personne, articles de sport
5515 Vendeurs en droguerie, bazar, quincaillerie, bricolage
5516 Vendeurs en articles de luxe
5517 Vendeurs en photo, disques, librairie
5518 Employes de libre-service
5519 Caissiers de magasin
5521 Pompistes et gerants (salaries ou mandataires de station-service)
5611 Serveurs et commis de restaurant ou de cafe
5614 Employes de l'hotellerie
5621 Manucures, estheticiennes, salaries
5622 Coiffeurs salaries
5631 Assistantes maternelles, gardiennes d'enfants et travailleuses familiales
5632 Employes de maison et femmes de menages chez des particuliers
5633 Concierges, gardiens d'immeubles
5634 Employes des services divers
6201 Mecaniciens qualifies d'entretien d'equipement industriel
6202 Electromecaniciens, electroniciens qualifies d'entretien industriel
6203 Regleurs qualifies d'equipements de fabrication (travail des metaux)
6204 Regleurs qualifies d'equipements de fabrication (sauf travail des metaux)
6211 Bobiniers qualifies
6214 Cableurs qualifies
6218 Plateformistes, controleurs qualifies de materiel electrique ou electronique
6220 Forgerons qualifies
6221 Chaudronniers, toliers industriels qualifies
6222 Tuyauteurs industriels qualifies
6223 Soudeurs qualifies sur metaux
6226 Ouvriers tres qualifies travaillant par enlevement de metal
6227 Ouvriers qualifies travaillant par enlevement

Note 0002

(continued)

- de metal
- 6231 Monteurs qualifiés d'ensembles mécaniques
 - 6234 Monteurs qualifiés en charpente métallique
 - 6235 Traceurs qualifiés
 - 6236 Ouvriers qualifiés de contrôle et d'essais en
en mécanique, métallurgie
 - 6237 Ouvriers qualifiés des traitements thermiques et de
surface sur métaux
 - 6238 Mécaniciens, ajusteurs qualifiés, sans autre
indication
 - 6241 Chefs d'équipe du gros œuvre et des travaux
publics
 - 6242 Ouvriers qualifiés du travail du béton
 - 6243 Conducteurs qualifiés d'engins de chantiers du BTP
 - 6244 Autres ouvriers qualifiés des travaux publics
 - 6245 Mineurs de fond qualifiés
 - 6246 Ouvriers qualifiés de l'extraction (carrières,
pétrole, gaz, etc.)
 - 6251 Ouvriers qualifiés sur installations ou machines
de la chimie
 - 6254 Ouvriers qualifiés de laboratoire (chimie)
 - 6255 Ouvriers qualifiés des industries agricoles et
alimentaires
 - 6261 Ouvriers qualifiés de la métallurgie, du verre,
de la céramique etc.
 - 6264 Ouvriers qualifiés de la fabrication des papiers
et canons
 - 6265 Ouvriers qualifiés des industries lourdes du bois
 - 6271 Conducteurs de machines du textile et de la
tannerie-mégisserie
 - 6272 Ouvriers qualifiés de la coupe et des finitions
des vêtements
 - 6273 Mécaniciennes en confection qualifiées
 - 6274 Ouvriers qualifiés du travail industriel du cuir
 - 6281 Ouvriers de la photogravure et des laboratoires
photographiques
 - 6282 Ouvriers de la composition
 - 6283 Ouvriers de l'impression
 - 6284 Ouvriers qualifiés de la brochure, de la reliure
 - 6291 Ouvriers qualifiés de scierie
 - 6292 Ouvriers qualifiés de la menuiserie industrielle et
de l'ameublement
 - 6293 Surveillants qualifiés d'exploitation (électricité,
gaz, eau, chauffage)
 - 6294 Agents qualifiés de laboratoire (sauf chimie et santé)
 - 6299 Ouvriers qualifiés divers de type industriel et
ouvriers qualifiés mal désignés
 - 6301 Jardiniers
 - 6311 Electriciens qualifiés du bâtiment
 - 6312 Dépanneurs qualifiés en radio-télévision,
électromanager
 - 6313 Electromécaniciens qualifiés d'entretien d'
équipements non industriels
 - 6321 Carrossiers d'automobile qualifiés
 - 6322 Mécaniciens, serruriers qualifiés
 - 6323 Mécaniciens qualifiés d'automobiles (entretien,
réparation)
 - 6324 Mécaniciens qualifiés d'entretien d'équipements
non industriels
 - 6331 Charpentiers en bois qualifiés
 - 6332 Menuisiers qualifiés du bâtiment
 - 6341 Maçons qualifiés
 - 6342 Ouvriers qualifiés du travail de la pierre
 - 6343 Couvresseurs qualifiés
 - 6344 Plombiers et chauffagistes qualifiés
 - 6345 Peintres et ouvriers qualifiés des finitions du
bâtiment
 - 6346 Monteurs qualifiés en agencement, isolation
 - 6347 Ouvriers qualifiés d'entretien général des bâtiments
 - 6351 Bouchers (sauf industrie de la viande)
 - 6352 Charcutiers (sauf industrie de la viande)
 - 6353 Boulangers, pâtisseries (sauf activité industrielle)
 - 6354 Cuisiniers qualifiés
 - 6371 Tailleurs et couturiers qualifiés
 - 6372 Ouvriers qualifiés du travail des étoffes (sauf
fabrication de vêtements)
 - 6373 Ouvriers qualifiés de type artisanal du travail
du cuir
 - 6391 Modéleurs (sauf modéleurs de métal), mouleurs-

Note 0002

(continued)

noyauteurs a la main
 6392 Ouvriers d'art
 6393 Auxiliaires des spectacles
 6394 Ouvriers qualifiés du travail du verre ou de la
 ceramique a la main
 6399 Ouvriers qualifiés divers de type artisanal
 6411 Conducteurs routiers et grands routiers (salaries)
 6412 Conducteurs de vehicule routier de transport en
 commun (salaries)
 6413 Conducteurs de taxi (salaries)
 6414 Conducteurs de voiture particuliere (salaries)
 6415 Conducteurs livreurs, coursiers (salaries)
 6511 Conducteurs d'engins lourds de levage
 6512 Conducteurs d'engins lourds de manoeuvre
 6513 Dockers
 6514 Conducteurs de chariot elevateur, caristes
 6515 Magasiniers
 6521 Agents qualifiés des services d'exploitation
 des transports (sedentaires)
 6522 Conducteurs qualifiés d'engin de transport guide
 6531 Matelots de la marine marchande
 6532 Capitaines et matelots timoniers de la navigation
 fluviale (salaries)
 6711 Ouvriers non qualifiés de l'electricite et de
 l'electronique
 6721 Ouvriers non qualifiés travaillant par enlevement
 de metal
 6722 Ouvriers non qualifiés travaillant par formage
 de metal
 6723 Ouvriers non qualifiés de montage, de controle,
 etc., en mecanique
 6741 Ouvriers non qualifiés des travaux publics et
 du travail du beton
 6742 Aides-mineurs, ouvriers non qualifiés de l'
 extraction
 6751 Ouvriers non qualifiés de la chimie
 6754 Ouvriers non qualifiés des industries agricoles
 et alimentaires
 6761 Ouvriers non qualifiés de la metallurgie,
 du verre, de la ceramique, etc.
 6764 Ouvriers non qualifiés de la fabrication du
 papier-carton et du bois
 6771 Ouvriers non qualifiés du textile et de la
 tannerie-megisserie
 6772 Ouvriers non qualifiés de la confection
 6773 Ouvriers non qualifiés du travail du cuir
 6791 Ouvriers non qualifiés du travail du bois
 6792 Manutentionnaires des services d'exploitation
 des transports
 6793 Ouvriers du tri, de l'emballage, de l'expedition
 6799 Ouvriers non qualifiés divers de type industriel
 et ouvriers mal designes
 6821 Metalliers, serruriers, reparateurs en mecanique
 non qualifiés
 6841 Ouvriers non qualifiés du gros oeuvre du batiment
 6842 Ouvriers non qualifiés du second oeuvre du batiment
 6851 Apprentis boulangers, bouchers, charcutiers
 6891 Nettoyeurs
 6899 Ouvriers non qualifiés divers de type artisanal
 6911 Conducteurs d'engins agricoles ou forestiers
 6912 Ouvriers de l'elevage
 6913 Ouvriers en maraichage ou de l'horticulture
 6914 Ouvriers de la viticulture ou de l'arboriculture
 fruitiere
 6915 Ouvriers agricoles sans specialisation particuliere
 6916 Ouvriers d'exploitation forestiere ou de sylviculture
 6921 Marins-pecheurs et ouvriers de l'aquaculture

COMMENT from code 1099 to 6999:
 these codes have been added to the French standard
 4-digit PCS, corresponding ISC088 codes have been created.

1099 Agriculteur, taille d'exploitation inconnue
 2099 Artisan ou commercant mal designe
 2199 Artisan, secteur d'activite inconnu
 2299 Commerçant, taille d'entreprise inconnue
 2399 Chef d'entreprise, taille d'entreprise inconnue

Note 0002

(continued)

3199 Profession liberale, secteur d'activite inconnu
3399 Cadre superieur de la fonction publique,
secteur inconnu
3499 Profession scientifique, secteur d'activite inconnu
3599 Profession de l'information ou des arts, secteur
inconnu
3799 Cadre superieur d'entreprise, secteur inconnu
3899 Ingenieur, cadre technique d'entreprise,
secteur inconnu
4299 Profession intermediaire de l'enseignement,
secteur inconnu
4399 Prof. intermediaire sante, travail social, secteur
inconnu
4499 Clerge regulier ou seculier ou assistant laic
4599 Prof. interm. administrative publique, secteur inconnu
4699 Prof. interm. administrative entreprise,
secteur inconnu
4799 Technicien, secteur d'activite inconnu
4899 Contremaitre, secteur d'activite inconnu
5299 Employe, fonction publique, secteur d'activite inconnu
5399 Policier, militaire, securite, secteur d'activite
inconnu
5599 Employe de commerce, secteur d'activite inconnu
5699 Personnel de service direct aux particuliers,
mal designe
6499 Chauffeur, secteur d'activite inconnu
6599 Ouvrier qualif. mal designe (manutention, magasin.,
transp.)
6999 Ouvrier agricole mal designe

Note 0002

(continued)

Italy

- 01 Student
- 02 Housewife
- 03 Retired
- 04 Looking for first job
- 05 Looking for a job

Employed

- 06 Other
- 10 Manager, executive
- 11 Cadre, officer
- 12 Employee, teacher or army officer
- 13 Worker, salesman, farmer

Independent worker

- 20 Businessman
- 21 Professional with employees
- 22 Professional without employees
- 23 Trader, farmer, craftsman with employees
- 24 Trader, farmer, craftsman without employees
- 25 Assistant, labourer

Note 0002

(continued)

Norway**Nordic Standard Classification of Occupation****0 Technical Science, Humanistic and Artistic Work****00 Technical Work**

- 001 Architects
- 002 Chief Engineers
- 003 Other Engineers, Draughtsmen
- 004 Technicians, Constructors
- 005 Driving and Motor Vehicle Examiners, Ship Surveyors
- 007 Surveyor Engineers, Surveyors (General), Surveyors (Land)
- 008 Surveyors Technicians
- 009 Draughtsmen Assistants, Surveyor Assistants

01 Chemical and Physical Work

- 011 Chemists
- 012 Physicists
- 013 Laboratory Assistants
- 014 Geologists, Geophysicists
- 015 Meteorologists, Hydrologists
- 019 Physical Scientists Not Elsewhere Classified

02 Biological Work

- 021 Veterinaries
- 022 Biologists
- 023 Agronomists, Horticulturists and Agriculture and Horticulture Consultants
- 024 Silviculturists and Silviculture Consultants
- 025 Physical Scientists Not Elsewhere Classified

03 Medical Work

- 030 Chief Physicians and Surgeons
- 031 Other Physicians and Surgeons
- 032 Dentists

04 Nursing Work

- 040 Unit Nursing Officers
- 041 Other Professional Nurses
- 042 Midwives
- 043 Practical Nurses in Psychiatric Care
- 045 Other Practical Nurses
- 046 Dental Surgery Assistants
- 047 Nursemaids in Hospitals and Other Institutions
- 049 Nurses Not Elsewhere Classified

05 Other Professional Health and Medical Work

- 050 Pharmaceutical Chemists
- 051 Other Skilled Pharmacy Personnel
- 052 Physiotherapists, Occupational Therapists
- 053 Inspectors, Board of Health
- 059 Professional Medical Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

06 Teaching Work

- 060 Headmasters, Educational Officers
- 061 Professors and Senior Lecturers
- 062 Other University Teachers
- 063 Lecturers with Final University Degrees (Secondary Schools)
- 064 Teachers (Primary Schools)
- 065 Subject Teachers in Vocational Training
- 066 Teachers (Nursery Schools)
- 067 School Counsellors and Related school and Education Workers
- 069 Teachers not Elsewhere Classified

07 Religious Work

- 071 Bishops, Clergy, Principals

Note 0002

(continued)

- 072 Missionaries
 - 073 Officers in the Salvation Army
 - 079 Religious Work Not Elsewhere Classified
- 08 Juridical Work**
- 081 Judges, District Stipendiary Magistrates
 - 082 Prosecutors and Chief Constables
 - 083 Jurists in Private Practice (Lawyers)
 - 084 Legal Advisers and Representatives in Business, Organizations and Civil Services
 - 085 Teachers (Primary Schools)
 - 089 Jurists Not Elsewhere Classified
- 09 Literary and Artistic Work**
- 090 Painters, Sculptors and Related Creative Artists
 - 091 Commercial Artists
 - 092 Display Artists, Window Dressers, Decorators
 - 093 Designers
 - 094 Authors
 - 095 Editors and Journalists
 - 096 Actors, Dancers, Singers
 - 097 Musicians
 - 098 Programme Producers in Radio and Television
 - 099 Literary and Artistic Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 1 Administrative Executive Work**
- 10 Public Administration**
- 101 Leading Administrators and Governmental Servants (Central State Administration)
 - 102 Other Administrators and Governmental Servants (Central State Administration)
 - 103 Leading Administrators and Administrative Governmental Servants (Local State Administration)
 - 104 Other Administrators and Administrative Governmental Servants (Local State Administration)
 - 105 Leading Administrators (Municipal Administration)
 - 106 Other Administrators (Municipal Administration)
 - 109 Administrative Workers in Civil Services and Local Administration Not Elsewhere Classified
- 11 Other Administrative Work**
- 111 Directors, Managers and Working Proprietors (Business, Trade, Finance, Services and Industry)
 - 112 Leaders in Organization
 - 113 Administration Secretaries
 - 119 Administrative Work Not Elsewhere Classified
- 2 Clerical Workers**
- 20 Book-Keeping and Cashier Work**
- 201 Chief Accountants, Book-Keepers
 - 202 Bank and Office Cashiers
 - 203 Shop-, Restaurant- and Related Cashiers
 - 209 Book-Keepers and Cashiers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 21 Stenography and Typing**
- 211 Secretaries and Stenographers
 - 212 Typists
- 29 Other Clerical Work**
- 291 Data-Processing Machine Operator
 - 292 Clerks (Bank)
 - 293 Clerks (Insurance)
 - 294 Clerks (Social Security Office)
 - 295 Travel Agency Employees
 - 296 Forwarding Agents, Shipbrokers
 - 297 Real Estate Managers, Store-Room Keepers
 - 298 Clerks (Tenders, Orders)
 - 299 Clerical Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

Note 0002

(continued)

3 Sales Work**30 Working Proprietors**

- 301 Working Proprietors, Wholesale Trade
- 302 Working Proprietors, Retail Trade

31 Real-Estate-, Service- and Salesmen etc.

- 311 Insurance Salesmen
- 312 Real-Estate and Securities Agents
- 313 Advertising Salesmen
- 319 Auctioneers, Appraisers and Salesmen Not Elsewhere Classified

32 Commercial Travellers and Agents

- 321 Commercial Travellers
- 322 Manufacturers' Agents

33 Other Sales Work

- 330 Purchasing Officers
- 331 Salesmen Operating from an Office
- 332 Shop Managers
- 333 Shop Assistants
- 334 Street Vendors, Canvassers and News-Vendors
- 339 Salesmen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

4 Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Related Work**40 Farmers, Forest Owners etc.**

- 401 Farmers
- 402 Forest Owners
- 403 Gardeners, Fruit Farmers, Nurserymen
- 404 Managers in Agriculture
- 405 Managers in Market Gardening and Horticulture
- 406 Managers in Forestry
- 407 Farmers (Fur-Bearing)
- 408 Reindeer Owners

41 Farm Workers

- 411 Farm Labourers
- 412 Livestock Workers (General)
- 413 Workers in Market Gardening and Horticulture
- 414 Livestock Workers (Fur-Bearing Animals)
- 415 Livestock Workers (Reindeers)
- 419 Keepers (Zoo, Circus) and Farm Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

42 Hunters**43 Fishermen, Whalers and Sealers**

- 430 Shipmasters (Fishing Boats), Master Seiners and Related
- 431 Fishers
- 432 Aquaculture Workers
- 433 Whalers
- 434 Sealers

44 Forestry Work

- 441 Forestry Workers and Loggers
- 442 River Drivers

5 Mining and Quarrying Work**50 Mining and Quarrying Work**

- 501 Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers

51 Well Drillers and Related Workers

- 511 Well Drillers and Diamond Drillers

Note 0002

(continued)

52 Beneficitation Work

521 Beneficitation Workers

59 Other Mining and Quarrying Work

599 Mining- and Quarrying Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

6 Transport and Communication Work**60 Ship's Officer Work**600 Shipmasters
601 Mates
602 Pilots (Ship)
603 Chief Engineers
604 Marine Engineers**61 Deck and Engine-Room Crew Work**611 Boatswains
612 Able and Ordinary Seamen
613 Ship's Carpenters
614 Other Deck Crew
615 Pump Workers, Donkeymen
616 Engine Mechanics (Ship)
617 Firemen (Ship)
618 Ship Engine Crew Not Elsewhere Classified**62 Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers**621 Aircraft Pilots
622 Flight Navigators
623 Flight Engineers
629 Aviation Workers Not Elsewhere Classified**63 Railway Engine Work**

631 Drivers and Firemen, Railway Engine

64 Road Transport Work641 Bus Drivers
642 Tram Drivers
643 Taxi Drivers
644 Lorry and Van Drivers
645 Other Drivers
646 Errand Boys and Road Transport Workers Not Elsewhere Classified**65 Conductor and Traffic Assistant Work**651 Aircraft Traffic Assistants
652 Conductor, Railway
653 Porters (Inner Station Service)
654 Porters (Outer Station Service)
655 Conductor and Traffic Assistants, Road Transport**66 Traffic Controlling Work**661 Harbour Traffic Controllers
662 Air Traffic Controllers
663 Railway Traffic Controllers
664 Road Traffic Controllers**67 Postal and Telecommunication Work**670 Postmasters
671 Local Postmasters
672 Inspectors and Traffic Controllers, Communication
673 Telephone Switchboard Operators (Public Service)
674 Telephone Switchboard Operators (Private Exchange)
675 Telegraphers
676 Radio Operators
679 Postal and Telecommunication Workers Not Elsewhere Classified**68 Postal and Other Messenger Work**

Note 0002

(continued)

- 681 Postmen
- 682 Messengers
- 69 Other Transport- and Communication Work
 - 691 Lighthouse Operators
 - 692 Lock Operators
 - 693 Bargemen, Ferryman
 - 699 Transport- and Communication Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 7/8 Manufacturing Work
- 70 Textile Work
 - 701 Fibre Preparers
 - 702 Spinners and Winders, Textile
 - 703 Weavers
 - 704 Knitters
 - 705 Pattern-Card Preparers
 - 706 Bleachers, Dyers and Finishers of Textiles
 - 707 Controllers and Menders of textile Fabric
 - 709 Textile Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 71 Cutter and Seam Work
 - 711 Tailors
 - 712 Fur Tailors
 - 713 Hatmakers
 - 714 Upholsterers
 - 715 Patternmakers, Markers and Cutters, Textile Products
 - 716 Sewers and Embroiderers
 - 719 Cutter and Seam Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 72 Shoemaking and Leather Work
 - 721 Shoemakers and Shoe Repairers
 - 722 Cutters (Footwear) and Related Workers
 - 723 Uppers Preparers and Sewers
 - 724 Lasters
 - 725 Other Shoemaking Work
 - 726 Saddle Makers and Leather Sewers
- 73 Smelting, Metallurgical and Foundry Work
 - 731 Furnacemen
 - 732 Annealers, Temperers and Related Heat Treaters
 - 733 Rolling-Mill Operators
 - 734 Cold-Rolling-Mill Operators
 - 735 Metal Drawers and Extruders
 - 736 Smiths
 - 737 Moulders
 - 739 Metal Making and Treating Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 74 Precision Mechanic Work
 - 741 Precision Mechanics
 - 742 Watch- and Clockmakers and Repairers
 - 744 Dental Technicians
 - 745 Jewellers, Gold- and Silversmiths
 - 746 Jewellery Engravers
- 75 Iron and Metal Ware Work
 - 751 Workshop Mechanics
 - 752 Fitter-Machinists
 - 753 Machine- and Motor-Repairmen
 - 754 Sheet-Metal Workers
 - 755 Plumbers and Pipefitters
 - 756 Welders and Flame Cutters
 - 757 Metal-Plate and Steelstructural Workers
 - 758 Electro-Platers, Dip Platers and Related Workers
 - 759 Metal Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 76 Electrical Work
 - 761 Electricians

Note 0002

(continued)

- 762 Electrical Load Despatchers, Power Station
 - 763 Electrical and Electronics Fitters
 - 764 Installers and Repairmen, Telephone and Telegraph
 - 765 Linemen and Cable Jointers
 - 769 Electrical and Electronics Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
 - 758 Electro-Platers, Dip Platers and Related Workers
 - 759 Metal Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 77 Wood Work**
- 771 Whole Timber Workers
 - 772 Sawmill and Planing Mill Workers
 - 773 Veneer and Fibreboard Workers
 - 774 Construction Carpenters and Joiners
 - 775 Boat Builders and Ship's Carpenters
 - 776 Cabinetmakers
 - 777 Woodworking Machine Setters and Operators
 - 779 Woodworkers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 78 Painting and Paperhanging Work**
- 781 Building and Furniture Painters
 - 782 Paperhangers
 - 783 Brush and Spray Painters (Industrial Product)
 - 789 Sign Painters, and Painting and Paperhanging Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 79 Other Construction Work**
- 791 Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers
 - 793 Cement Finishers, Excavators etc.
 - 795 Insulation Appliers
 - 796 Glaziers
 - 799 Construction Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 80 Graphic Work**
- 801 Compositors and Typesetters
 - 802 Reproduction Workers (Printing)
 - 803 Printing Pressmen and Printers
 - 804 Bookbinders and Related Workers
 - 809 Graphic Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 81 Glass, pottery and Brick Work**
- 811 Glass Formers, Cutters, Grinders and Finishers
 - 812 Potters and Related Clay and Abrasive Formers
 - 813 Furnacemen and Kilnmen, Glass and Ceramics
 - 814 Decorators, Glass and Ceramics
 - 819 Glass and Ceramics Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 82 Food Industry Work**
- 821 Millers, Grain and Related Products
 - 822 Bakers and Pastrycooks
 - 823 Sugar and Chocolate Confectionery Makers
 - 824 Brewers, Winemakers and Related Workers
 - 825 Canning Workers
 - 826 Butchers, Sausage Makers
 - 827 Dairy Workers
 - 829 Food Processers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 83 Chemical Work**
- 831 Destillators, Oil and Chemical Products
 - 832 Cookers, Roasters and Other Heat-Treaters, Chemical and Related Processes
 - 833 Crushers, Millers and Calenderers, Chemical and Related Processes
 - 834 Wood Grinding Workers
 - 835 Paper Pulp Preparers
 - 836 Paper Makers
 - 839 Chemical and Related Process Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 84 Tobacco Work**

Note 0002

(continued)

- 841 Tobacco Workers
- 85 Other Manufacturing Work
 - 851 Concrete Workers
 - 852 Tyre Builders, Vulcanisers and Related Rubber-Product Makers
 - 853 Plastics-Product Makers
 - 854 Tanners, Fellmongers and Related Workers
 - 855 Photographic Dark-Room Workers
 - 856 Makers of Musical Instruments and Related Workers
 - 857 Stone Cutters and Carvers
 - 858 Paper-Product Makers
 - 859 Manufacturing Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 86 Packing Work
 - 861 Packers, Labellers and Related Workers
- 87 Machine and Motorpower Work
 - 871 Operators of Stationary Engines and Related Equipment
 - 872 Crane and Hoist Operators
 - 873 Riggers and Cable Splicers
 - 874 Operators of Earth-Moving and Other Construction Machinery Not Elsewhere Classified
 - 875 Material-Handling-Equipment Operators
 - 876 Oilers and Greasers
- 88 Dock and Warehouse Work
 - 881 Longshoremen and Related Freight Handlers
 - 882 Warehousemen, Storemen
 - 889 Dock and Warehouse Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 89 Labourers Not Elsewhere Classified
 - 891 Labourers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 9 Service
- 90 Public Safety, Prevention and Protection Work
 - 901 Fire Fighters and Related Workers
 - 903 Police
 - 904 Customs Officers
 - 905 Prison Guards
 - 909 Guards and Related Workers Not Elsewhere Classified
- 91 Domestic Work, Doorman Work and Related
 - 911 Housekeepers and Related Workers (Institutions)
 - 912 Cooks
 - 913 Kitchen Assistants
 - 914 Housekeepers, Maids etc. (Private Homes)
 - 915 Housekeepers
 - 916 Concierges (Hotel)
 - 917 Pursers, Stewards, Air Hostesses and Related Passenger Transport Service Workers
 - 919 Domestic Workers, Doorman Workers and Related Not Elsewhere Classified
- 92 Serving Work
 - 921 Headwaiters, Waiters
 - 922 Waiting Personnel Not Elsewhere Classified
- 93 Building, Caretaking and Cleaning Work
 - 931 Janitors and Related Workers
 - 932 Charworkers and Cleaners
 - 933 Chimney Sweepers
- 94 Hygiene and Beauty Treatment
 - 941 Barbers, Hairdressers and Beauticians
 - 942 Bath Attendants

Note 0002

(continued)

95 Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Work

- 951 Launderers and Dry Cleaners
- 952 Pressers

96 Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers

- 961 Athletes, Sports Instructors and Coaches

97 Photography Work

- 971 Photographers, Camera Operators

98 Embalming and Undertaking Work

- 981 Embalmers and Undertakers

99 Other Service Work

- 999 Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified

1000 Other Technical, Physical Science, Humanistic and Artistic Work

- 1001 Auditors
- 1002 Social Workers
- 1003 Librarians, Archivists and Museum Workers
- 1004 Economists,
- 1005 Psychologists
- 1006 Personnel Functionaries
- 1009 Technical, Physical Science, Humanistic and Artistic Work Not Elsewhere Classified

1100 Military Work

- 1101 Lower Rank Military Work
- 1102 Privates and Corporals

1200 Lower Rank Military Officer Work

- 1201 Lower Rank Military Officers

1300 Higher Rank Military Officer Work

- 1301 Higher Rank Military Officers

9998 Persons with Unidentifiable or Not Reported Occupations and Persons Not Classified By Occupation

- 9998 Persons with Unidentifiable Occupations
- 9998 Persons with Not Reported Occupations
- 9998 Persons Not Classified by Occupation

Note 0002

(continued)

Sweden

Nordic Standard Classification of Occupation

Occupational classification, 3 digit level

- 001 Architects, civil engineers and civil engineering technicians
- 002 Electrical engineers and technicians
- 003 Electronics and teletechnical communications
- 004 Mechanical engineers and technicians
- 005 Chemical engineers and technicians
- 006 Metallurgists, mining and petroleum engineers and technicians
- 007 Engineers and engineering technicians n.e.c.
- 008 Surveyors and cartographical engineers and technicians
- 009 Technical workers n.e.c.

- 010 Chemical and physical science work, laboratory work
- 012 Laboratory technicians and assistants (medical lab)
- 013 Laboratory assistants (medical lab)
- 014 Geologists
- 015 Meteorologists, hydrologists
- 016 Chemists, physicists, laboratory engineers
- 019 Chemical and physical science workers n.e.c.

- 020 Biological work
- 021 Biologists
- 022 Agricultural advisors
- 023 Forestry advisors
- 029 Biological work n.e.c.

- 030 Educational work
- 031 University and higher education teachers
- 032 Secondary education teachers (theoretical subjects)
- 033 Primary education teachers
- 034 Secondary education teachers (aesthetical-practical subjects)
- 035 Technical education teachers
- 036 Pre-primary education teachers, recreation-activities organizers
- 037 Educational methods advisors
- 039 Educational workers n.e.c.

- 040 Religious work
- 041 Minister. of religion
- 049 Religious workers n.e.c.

- 050 Law work
- 051 Judges and lawyers in courts of justice
- 052 Prosecutors, police commissioners
- 053 Other jurists (private practice)
- 054 Legal advisers (in enterprises or other organisations)
- 059 Law workers n.e.c.

- 060 Literary and journalistic work
- 061 Journalists, authors
- 062 Public relations and publicity officers
- 063 Programme editors (radio, TV)
- 069 Literary and journalistic workers n.e.c.

- 070 Artistic work
- 071 Sculptors, painters and commercial artists
- 072 Display artists
- 073 Designers
- 074 Photographers
- 075 Performing artists
- 076 Computers and musicians
- 077 Producers, directors, stage managers (film, theatre)
- 079 Artistic workers n.e.c.

- 090 Other professional, technical and related work
- 091 Librarians
- 092 Archivists and museum curators
- 099 Professional, technical and related workers n.e.c .

- 100 Health and nursing work
- 101 Physicians and surgeons

Note 0002

(continued)

- 102 Nursing administrators
- 103 Registered nurses
- 104 Midwives
- 105 Medical technicians
- 106 Attendants in psychiatric care
- 107 Assistant nurses and hospital aids
- 109 Health and nursing workers n.e.c.

- 110 Physiotherapy and occupational therapy work
- 111 Physiotherapists
- 112 Occupational therapists
- 119 Physiotherapy and occupational therapy workers n.e.c.

- 120 Dental work
- 121 Dentists
- 122 Dental hygienists
- 123 Dental assistants
- 129 Dental workers n.e.c.

- 130 Pharmaceutical work
- 131 Pharmacists
- 139 Pharmaceutical workers n.ec.

- 140 Veterinary work
- 141 Veterinarians
- 149 Veterinary workers n.e.c.

- 150 Social work
- 151 Social and social welfare workers
- 152 Managers of social welfare institutions
- 153 Childrens nurses
- 154 Home helpers
- 155 Managers and assistants (for the mentally retarded)
- 159 Social workers n e c

- 160 Environment and health protection work
- 161 Occupational. safety and public health inspectors
- 162 Safety engineers, ergonomists
- 169 Environment and health protection workers

- 190 Others health, nursing and social work
- 191 Psychologists
- 192 Dietitians and nutritionists
- 199 Health, nursing and social workers n.e.c.

- 200 Administrative, managerial and clerical work
- 201 Legislators and administrators (central government)
- 202 Legislators and administrators (county council administration)
- 203 Legislators and administrators (local government)
- 209 Government legislators and administrators n.e.c.

- 210 Business administrative work
- 211 Business administrators
- 212 Organisation administrators
- 219 Business administrative workers n.e.c.

- 220 Personnel work
- 221 Personnel officers
- 222 Employment exchange officials
- 229 Personnel workers n.e.c.

- 230 Accounting work
- 231 Auditors
- 232 Financial managers, accountants
- 239 Accounting workers n.e.c.

- 240 Clerical and related work
- 241 Secretaries, stenographers
- 242 Typists
- 249 Clerical and related workers n.e.c.

- 250 Computer processing work (ADP)
- 251 Systems analysts, programmers
- 252 Computer operators
- 259 Computer processing workers (ADP) n.e.c.

- 260 Economic and statistics work
- 261 Economists

Note 0002

(continued)

- 262 Statisticians
- 269 Economics and statistics workers n.e.c.

- 290 Other administrative, managerial and clerical work
- 291 Cost computing and estimating clerks
- 292 Bank tellers and finance clerks
- 293 Insurance clerks
- 294 National insurance clerks
- 295 Tourists- and travel agency clerks
- 296 Forwarders. transport planners
- 297 Property managers
- 299 Administrative, managerial and clerical workers n.e.c.

- 300 Sales work
- 310 Sales work (business services and assets)
- 311 Advertising salesmen
- 312 Real estate and securities brokers
- 313 Business services salesmen
- 319 Sales workers (business services and assets) n.e.c.

- 320 Purchasing work
- 321 Buyers

- 330 Sales work (goods)
- 331 Working proprietors, wholesale and retail trade
- 332 Salesmen (wholesale)
- 333 Shop assistants
- 339 Sales workers (goods) n.e.c.

- 390 Other sales work
- 399 Sales workers n.e.c.

- 400 Working proprietors in agriculture and forestry
- 401 Horticultural farmers
- 402 Farm managers and supervisors
- 403 Horticultural managers and supervisors
- 404 Forestry managers and supervisors
- 405 Reindeer farmers
- 406 Breeders of fur-bearing animals
- 409 Agriculture, horticulture and forestry managers n.e.c.

- 410 Agricultural, horticultural and livestock work
- 411 Agricultural workers
- 412 Livestock, dairy and poultry farm workers
- 413 Horticultural workers
- 414 Fur-bearing animal farm workers and reindeer herdsme
- 419 Agricultural, horticultural and livestock workers n.e.c.

- 420 Wildlife protection work and hunting
- 421 Game-keepers and hunters

- 430 Fishing
- 431 Fishermen
- 432 Fishfarmers
- 439 Fishing workers n.e.c.

- 440 Forestry work
- 441 Loggers
- 449 Forestry workers n.e.c.

- 500 Mining, quarrying and petroleum extraction work
- 501 Miners, quarrymen
- 509 Mining and quarrying workers n.e.c.

- 510 Well drilling and diamond drilling work
- 511 Well and diamond drillers

- 520 Ore dressing work
- 521 Ore dressers

- 530 Petroleum extraction work
- 531 Petroleum extraction workers

- 590 Other mining, quarrying and petroleum extraction work
- 599 Mining and quarrying workers n.e.c.

- 600 Transport and communications work
- 601 Ships' deck officers
- 602 Ship pilots

Note 0002

(continued)

- 603 Ships' engineers
- 609 Ships' officers n.e.c.

- 610 Ships' deck and engine-room work
- 611 Ships' deck ratings
- 612 Engine-room ratings
- 619 Ships' deck- and engine-room ratings n.e.c.

- 620 Aircraft officers work
- 621 Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
- 629 Aircraft officers n.e.c.

- 630 Railway engine drivers work
- 631 Railway engine drivers

- 640 Bus and taxi drivers
- 641 Lorry and pickup drivers
- 642 Tram and underground drivers
- 643 Delivery men
- 649 Motor vehicle drivers and delivery workers n.e.c .

- 650 Transport conductor and transport assistant work
- 651 Air traffic controllers
- 652 Railway conductors and yardmen
- 653 Road transport assistants
- 659 Transport conductors and transport assistants n.e.c.

- 660 Transport supervision
- 661 Harbour masters
- 662 Air-control officers, flight dispatchers
- 663 Railway station masters, train dispatchers
- 664 Road transport supervisors
- 669 Transport supervisors n.e.c.

- 670 Postal service and telecommunications work
- 671 Postmasters, post office clerks
- 673 Telecommunications clerks
- 674 Telephone operators
- 675 Telegraphers, radio communication operators
- 679 Postal service and telecommunications workers n.e.c.

- 680 Mail distribution and messenger work
- 681 Mail sorting clerks and postmen
- 682 Messengers
- 689 Mail distribution clerks and messengers n.e.c.

- 690 Other transport and communications work
- 691 Lighthouse and lock operators and harbour service assistants
- 699 Transport and communications workers n.e.c.

- 700 Textile work
- 701 Fibre processors
- 702 Spinners
- 703 Weavers, knitters
- 705 Weaving and knitting machine setters
- 706 Textile finishers, dyers
- 707 Fabrics inspectors and menders
- 709 Textile workers n.e.c.

- 710 Tailoring and sewing work
- 711 Tailors
- 712 Fur tailors
- 713 Milliners and hatmakers
- 714 Upholsterers
- 715 Patternmakers and cutters
- 716 Dressmakers and sewers
- 719 Tailoring and sewing workers n.e.c.

- 720 Shoe and leather goods work
- 721 Shoemakers and shoe repairers
- 722 Shoe cutters, lasters and sewers
- 723 Leather goods makers
- 729 Shoe and leather goods workers n.e.c.

- 730 Metal processing work
- 731 Furnacemen
- 732 Metal annealers, temperers and case-hardeners
- 733 Rolling-mill workers

Note 0002

(continued)

- 735 Wire and tube drawers
- 736 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forgers
- 737 Metal casters and moulders
- 739 Metal processing workers n.e.c.

- 740 Precision-instrument and precious metal manufacturing work
- 741 Precision-instrument makers
- 742 Watchmakers
- 743 Opticians
- 744 Dental technicians
- 745 Jewellery and precious metal workers
- 746 Engravers
- 749 Precision-tool manufacturing workers n.e.c.

- 750 Metal machine work and building metal work
- 751 Toolmakers, machinetool setters and operators
- 752 Machinery fitters
- 753 Machine assemblers and engine mechanics
- 754 Sheet-metal workers
- 755 Plumbers and pipe fitters
- 756 Welders and flame cutters
- 757 Structural metal prepares and erectors
- 758 Metal platers and coaters
- 759 Metal machine workers and building metal workers n.e.c.

- 760 Electrical and electronics work
- 761 Electrical fitters and wiremen
- 762 Aircraft and vehicle electrician
- 763 Electrical machinery assemblers and repairmen
- 764 Tele- and electronic repairmen and litters
- 765 Electric linemen
- 766 Recording, sound and light equipment operators
- 769 Electrical and electronics workers n.e.c.

- 770 Wood work
- 771 Timberhandlers
- 772 Wood processing workers
- 773 Laminated wood and fibreboard workers
- 775 Wooden boatbuilders coachbody builders
- 776 Cabinet makers and joiners
- 777 Woodworking machine operators
- 779 Wood workers n.e.c.

- 780 Painting and floor laying work
- 781 Building painters
- 782 Floor layers
- 783 Painters (others than building)
- 789 Painters and floor layers n.e.c.

- 790 Other building and construction work
- 791 Bricklayers
- 793 Concrete workers
- 794 Construction carpenters
- 795 Insulators
- 796 Glaziers
- 799 Building and construction workers n.e.c.

- 800 Printing work
- 801 Type-setters
- 802 Printing and photo engravers
- 803 Printing pressmen
- 804 Bookbinders
- 805 Photographic laboratory workers
- 809 Printing workers n.e.c.

- 810 Glass, pottery and tile work
- 811 Glassformers and cutters
- 812 Potters
- 813 Glass and ceramics kilnmen
- 814 Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
- 819 Glass, pottery and tile workers n.e.c.

- 820 Food processing and tobacco production work
- 821 Grain mill and oil press workers
- 822 Bakers and pastry cooks
- 823 Chocolate and confectionary makers
- 824 Brewers and other beverage makers
- 825 Canning workers

Note 0002

(continued)

- 826 Butchers and meat preparers
- 827 Dairy workers
- 828 Tobacco workers
- 829 Food processing and tobacco workers n.e.c.

- 830 Chemical processing work, rubber- and plastic production work
- 831 Chemical process workers
- 832 Cookers and furnacemen (chemical process)
- 833 Crushers, grinders and calender operators (chemical products)
- 834 Rubber products makers
- 835 Plastic products makers
- 839 Chemical processing workers n.e.c.

- 840 Pulp and paper making work
- 841 Paper pulp preparers
- 842 Paper makers
- 843 Paper products makers
- 849 Pulp and paper makers n.e.c.

- 850 Other production and related work
- 851 Cast concrete product makers
- 852 Tanners and fur dressers
- 853 Musical instrument makers and tuners
- 854 Stone cutters and carvers
- 859 Other production and related workers n.e.c.

- 860 Stationery engine operation work (energy and water supply)
- 861 Stationery engine and related equipment operators
- 869 Stationery engine and related equipment operators n.e.c.

- 870 Material handling and related work
- 871 Crane and hoist operators
- 872 Earth-moving and related machinery operators
- 873 Truck and conveyor operators
- 879 Material handling and related equipment operators n.e.c.

- 880 Packing and storage work
- 881 Packers
- 882 Store and warehouse workers
- 889 Packing and storage workers n.e.c.

- 890 Unskilled manual work
- 891 Unskilled manual workers

- 900 Service work
- 901 Fire-fighters
- 902 Chimney sweeps
- 903 Policemen
- 904 Customs officials
- 905 Prison and reformatory officials
- 906 Watchmen
- 909 Civilian protective service workers n.e.c.

- 910 Lodging and catering service work
- 911 Catering supervisors
- 912 Cooks
- 913 Kitchen assistants, restaurants workers
- 914 Waiters
- 915 Hotel managers, hotel receptionists
- 916 Pursers, .stewards, stewardesses
- 919 Lodging and catering service workers n.e.c.

- 920 Private household work
- 921 Housekeepers, domestic helps
- 929 Private household workers n.e.c.

- 930 Caretaking and cleaning work
- 931 Building caretakers
- 932 Cleaners
- 939 Caretakers and cleaners n.e.c.

- 940 Hygiene and personal care work
- 941 Hairdressers, beauticians
- 942 Bath attendants
- 949 Hygiene and personal care workers n.e.c.

Note 0002

(continued)

- 950 Laundering, dry-cleaning and related work
- 951 Launderers and dry-cleaners
- 952 Pressers
- 959 Launderers, dry-cleaners and related workers n.e.c.

- 960 Sports and physical training work
- 961 Coaches. horse trainers

- 970 Other service work
- 971 Undertakers
- 979 Service workers n.e.c.

- 980 Military work
- 981 Officers
- 989 Members of the armed forces n.e.c.

- 990 Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or inadequately described
- 999 Workers reporting occupations unidentifiable or inadequately described

Note 0002

(continued)

Japan

Classification of Occupation

- 01 Agricultural, forestry or fishery workers
Those who are engaged mainly in agriculture, forestry or fishery and their family workers
- 02 Self-employed
Those who operate shops, restaurants, plants, etc. each with 9 employees or less, as well as their family workers
- 03 Sales or service workers
Employees or sales persons at shops, restaurants, department stores, etc.; employees at barber shops, beauty parlors, places of amusement, etc.; waiters and waitresses, housekeepers, transport conductors, station clerks, travel attendants; sales persons, canvasers, bill collectors
- 04 Skilled workers
Locomotive-engine and motor-vehicle drivers
Those engaged in such work as manufacturing, repairs, assembly, processing, printing, spinning, sewing, tailoring, packing and bailing;
Carpenters, joiners, plasterers, cabinetmakers
- 05 Manual workers (unskilled workers)
Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport; street vendors, deliverymen, garbage collectors
- 06 Clerical and Technical workers
Clerical and technical employees of business firm, public organizations and governmental agencies
Section and division chiefs of business firms and organizations with 49 employees or less
Those engaged in transportation, such as pilots and navigators
Education-related personnel such as college lecturers, teachers and nursery governesses
Medical-related persons such as pharmacists and nurses
- 07 Business operators or Managers
Directors and managers with the post of section chief or above of government offices
Directors and managers of business firms and organizations with 50 employees or more
Those who operate business firms and organizations with 10 to 49 employees
Directors of a kindergarten, headmasters, chief teachers
college presidents
Captains and crew chiefs of ocean-going vessels and aircraft and of craft serving major domestic routes
- 08 Specialists, Free-lancers, etc.
Medical doctors, lawyers, judges, certified public accountants, college (assistant) professors
Artists (painters, performers, etc.) and masters of various arts
Those related to professional sports, religious activities, politics
Self-defense force personnel, policemen
- 09 Housewives
- 10 Students
- 11 Jobless

Note 0003

This Note refers to V306, V308, V320 and contains detailed region codes

Great Britain**Registrar General's Standard Regions**

- 01 Scotland
- 02 Northern, North West, Yorkshire and Humberside
Cleveland, Cumbria, Durham, Northumberland, Tyne & Wear,
Cheshire, Lancashire, Greater Manchester, Merseyside,
Humberside, North Yorks, South Yorks, West Yorks
- 03 West Midlands, East Midlands
Hereford and Worcester, Shropshire, Staffordshire,
Warwickshire, West Midlands,
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Northampton-
shire, Nottinghamshire
- 04 Wales
- 05 East Anglia, South West, South East
Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk
Avon, Cornwall, Devon, Dorset, Gloucestershire,
Somerset, Wiltshire
Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, East Sussex,
Essex, Hampshire, Hertfordshire, Isle of Wight,
Kent, Oxfordshire, Surrey, West Sussex
- 06 Greater London

Note 0003

(continued)

Italy**Geographical area****North-West**

Less than 5.000 inhabitants	Montiglio Piasco Laigueglia Cellatica S.Fiorano Castelletto di Branduzzo
5.000 - 10.000 inhabitants	Tetti dronero Albissola Pisogne
10.000 - 30.000 inhabitants	Trecate Alassio Viadana Arcore Arese
30.000 - 100.000 inhabitants	Alba Savona Como Mantova Gallarate
100.000 - 500.000 inhabitants	Novara Bergamo
More than 500.000 inhabitants	Torino Genova Milano

North-East

Less than 5.000 inhabitants	Fossalata di Piave Fonzaso Sarmede S.Pietro in Cerro Castelletto di Branduzzo
5.000 - 10.000 inhabitants	Salzano Cornedo Vicentino Quattro Castella
10.000 - 30.000 inhabitants	Laives Spinea S.Lazzaro
30.000 - 100.000 inhabitants	Corizia Faenza
100.000 - 500.000 inhabitants	Padova Verona Forli Reggio Emilia Bologna

Centre

Less than 5.000 inhabitants	Fosdinovo
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Note 0003

(continued)

	Apiro Castelliri
5.000 - 10.000 inhabitants	S.Gimignano S.Felice Circeo
10.000 - 30.000 inhabitants	Colle Salvetti Corsanico Osimo Sabaudia
30.000 - 100.000 inhabitants	Lucca Siena Senigallia Viterbo
100.000 - 500.000 inhabitants	Firenze Pisa Ancona
More than 500.000 inhabitants	Roma
South and Islands	
Less than 5.000 inhabitants	Clipello Contursi S.Giorgio la Moiana Biccari Canna Montemitro Calascibetta Pale del Meia
5.000 - 10.000 inhabitants	Torelli Mercogliano Pollena Trocchia Cutrofiano Soverato Olevano sul Tusciano Canicattini Bagni
10.000 - 30.000 inhabitants	Piedimonte Matese Grumo Nevano Oria Ruvo di Puglia Enna Ispica Tremestieri Etneo
30.000 - 100.000 inhabitants	Chieti Marcianise Acerra Andria Matera Vasto Bagheria Modica
100.000 - 500.000 inhabitants	Salerno Bari Cosenza Siracusa Cagliari
More than 500.000 inhabitants	Napoli Palermo

Note 0003

(continued)

United States

Listing of states within regions in:
Statistical Abstract (any edition), published by U.S.
Bureau of the Census.
State were recoded into regions.

- 01 New England
Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts,
Connecticut, Rhode Island
- 02 Middle Atlantic
New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania
- 03 East North Central
Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
- 04 West North Central
Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South
Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas
- 05 South Atlantic
Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia,
North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida,
District of Columbia
- 06 East South Central
Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi
- 07 West South Central
Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas
- 08 Mountain
Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado,
Arizona, New Mexico
- 09 Pacific
Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Note 0004

This Note refers to V297 and contains specific explanations about size and type of the place of residence.

United States

NORC size of place

Source: GSS Methodological Report No.4.

Within an SMSA and --

- 01 A large central city (over 250.000)
- 02 A medium size central city (50.000 to 250.000)
- 03 A suburb of a large central city (a)
- 04 A suburb of a medium size central city
- 05 An unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.)
- 06 An unincorporated area of a medium central city

Not within an SMSA, (within a country) and --

- 07 A small city (10.000 to 49.999) (b)
- 08 A town or village (2.500 to 9.999)
- 09 An incorporated area less than 2.500 or an unincorporated area of 1.000 to 2.499 (c)
- 10 Open country within larger civil divisions, e.g. township, division

Remarks:

- (a) A suburb is defined as any incorporated area or unincorporated area of 1.000+ (or listed as such in the U.S. Census PC (1)-A books) within the boundaries of an SMSA but not within the limits of a central city of the SMSA. Some SMSAs have more than one central city, e.g., Minneapolis-St. Paul. In these cases, both cities are coded as central cities.
- (b) If such an instance were to arise, a city of 50.000 or over which is not part of an SMSA would be coded '07'.
- (c) Unincorporated areas of over 2.499 are treated as incorporated areas of the same size. Unincorporated areas under 1.000 are not listed by the Census and are treated here as part of the next larger civil division, usually the township.

Variable List

V1	ZA Study Number 2900	1
V2	Respondent ID Number	1
V3	Country	1
V4	Obey laws without exception	2
V5	Public protest meetings	3
V6	Protest demonstrations	4
V7	National anti-government strike	5
V8	Attend public protest meetings	6
V9	Go to protest demonstrations	7
V10	Past 5 years: public protest meetings	8
V11	Past 5 years: protest demonstrations	9
V12	Revolutionaries: hold public meetings	10
V13	Revolutionaries: publish books	11
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V15	Computer threat privacy	13
V16	Government: redistribute wealth	14
V17	Government: control wages by law	16
V18	Government: control prices by law	18
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V20	Government financing create new jobs	22
V21	Less government regulation of business	24
V22	Support f industry for new products	26
V23	Support f declining ind.to protect jobs	28
V24	Reduce working week to create more jobs	30
V25	Government should spend money:environmt	32
V26	Government should spend money:health	34
V27	Government should spend:law enforcement	36
V28	Government should spend money:education	38
V29	Government should spend money:defense	40
V30	Government should spend money:retirement	42
V31	Government should spend:unempl.benefits	44
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V34	Power of business and industry	50
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V37	Resp.of govt: keep prices under control	55
V38	Resp.of govt: health care for sick	56
V39	Resp: provide standard of livg f the old	57
V40	Resp: provide industry with help to grow	58
V41	Resp:prov standard o livg f unemployed	59
V42	Resp:reduce income differences rich/poor	60
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V55	Satisfied with democracy	82
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